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NEAR SURFACE TEMPERATURE
MONITORING
CRINGILA PUBLIC SCHOOL - NW HOTSPOT

Weekly Summary Report 26/11/2018 - 30/11/2018

NSW Department of Education

Cringila Public School

35 Sheffield Street Cringila NSW 2502

November 2018 C107826: J153825: RC



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# **Near Surface Temperature Monitoring**

Cringila Public School NW Hotspot – 35 Sheffield Street, Cringila NSW 2502

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#### 1.INTRODUCTION

At the request of the Department of Education, Greencap were engaged to undertake 'spot-check' near surface temperature monitoring utilising real-time monitoring devices at Cringila Public School, 35 Sheffield Street Cringila NSW 2502. The aim of this investigation was primarily to investigate near surface temperatures associated with the pre-identified subsurface hotspot located in the northwest grounds at the school.

Based on the correspondence provided by the Department of Education, the objectives of this assessment are as follows:

- Conduct spot checks, to gather near surface temperature readings via the use of heat sensing equipment; and
- Gather data at various points across the site to aid in the spatial delineation of the subsurface hotspot.

This report presents the results of Greencap's historical data relating to near surface temperatures as well as the results of the ongoing temperature monitoring investigation carried out between on a weekly basis, between 26<sup>th</sup> November 2018 and 30<sup>th</sup> November 2018 in the northwest Hotspot, situated on the Cringila Public School grounds.

#### 2.TEMPERATURE MONITORING METHODOLOGY

#### 2.1. Visual Observations

Visual site observations such as evidence of vegetation stress and associated surface combustion hazards are recorded. Meteorological data such as wind and ambient temperature is also recorded.

### 2.2. Near Surface Temperature Monitoring

Across the northwest hotspot, a grid system has been established in order to provide a near-surface temperature profile for the hotspot and the immediate surrounding area. Grid locations have been determined by Greencap Consultants following initial surface temperature spot checks. Thermocouple monitoring points have been installed at depths of 0.3m and 0.5m across the northwest hotspot. Temperature measurements are taken at each grid point location using digital thermometers with 'K type' thermocouples designed for continuous temperature measurement. Near surface temperature data has been extrapolated to produce subsurface temperature isotherm maps for the hotspot.

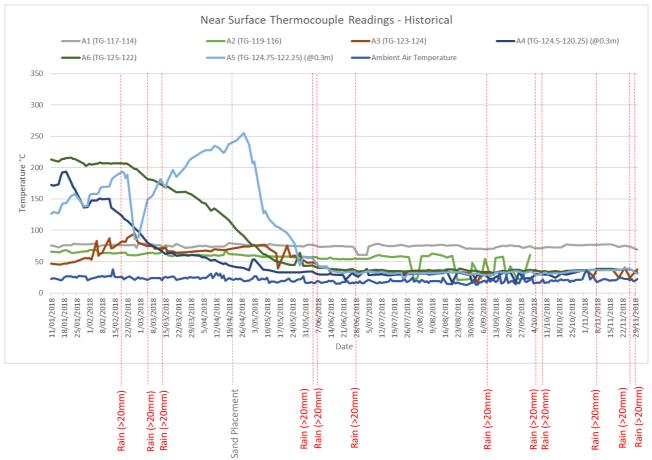
## 3.TEMPERATURE MONITORING RESULTS

The near surface temperatures for representative monitoring locations, spread across the northwest Hotspot, are presented in the tables below. Temperature isotherms have been plotted on a site map to show an illustration of the near surface temperatures in a spatial context. Refer to **Appendix B: Near Surface Temperature Isotherm Map (0.5m)**.



## 3.1. Near Surface Temperature Graph - Selected Points (Historical)

Near surface temperature measurements for key thermocouple locations, progressive from Thursday 11<sup>th</sup> January 2018 to present.



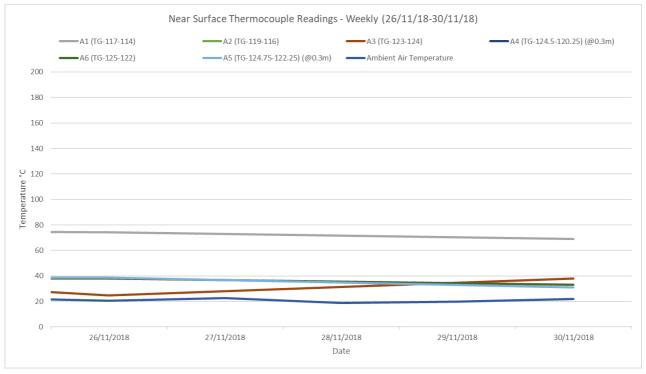
The near surface temperature appears to be trending downwards following the placement of sand (approximately 100mm) across the surface of the northwest hotspot grid monitoring area.

Fluctuations in near surface temperature are evident following significant rain events (i.e. over 20mm rain).



## 3.2. Near Surface Temperature Graph - Selected Points (Weekly)

Near surface temperature measurements for key thermocouple locations, over monitoring week - 26/11/2018 to 30/11/2018.



The near surface temperature at selected points across the northwest hotspot over the week of monitoring appear to remain consistent.



## 4. ANALYSIS OF ISOTHERM MAP DATA

The isotherm map shows the general zone of influence for temperatures between 30°C and 72°C at 0.5m, coloured orange. The isotherm map suggests that the hotspot may extend deeper than 0.5m and that the increased temperature in these areas is a result of heat venting to the surface.

It is noted that temperature at the near-surface may be variable across the hotspot due to inconsistencies in the consolidation and compaction of subsurface materials.

#### 5. DISCUSSION

The near surface temperature monitoring conducted between 26<sup>th</sup> November 2018 and 30<sup>th</sup> November 2018 indicates that the spatial extent of the northwest hotspot appears to remain localised.

There were no significant near surface temperature variations identified during the week of monitoring.

There were significant rainfall events during the week of monitoring; 25.8mm recorded on 28<sup>th</sup> November 2018 and 30.2mm recorded on 29<sup>th</sup> November 2018.

It is recommended that weekly site inspections and recording are continued to monitor the near surface temperatures surrounding the hotspot identified at the site.



Subsurface Temperature Investigation
Cringila Public School NW Hotspot - 35 Sheffield Street, Cringila NSW 2502

Appendix A: Area of Concern - Northwest Hotspot Map









Subsurface Temperature Investigation

Cringila Public School NW Hotspot - 35 Sheffield Street, Cringila NSW 2502

Appendix B: Near Surface Temperature Isotherm Map (0.5m)

