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*English/Simplified Chinese*

英汉

# Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

英语作为第二语言初学者双语词典

NEW SOUTH WALES  
DEPARTMENT  
OF EDUCATION  
AND TRAINING





### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

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# Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

# How to use this dictionary

## Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

### Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

**a - afterwards** indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

### The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		<b>back</b>	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		<b>help</b>	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	<b>angle</b> (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

### Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	<b>barbie</b> *see <b>barbecue</b>	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

### Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	<b>am</b> *see <b>be</b>	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	<b>are</b> *see <b>be</b>	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

### Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

### Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

### Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

## a – afterwards

### A

det	<b>a/an</b>	一个
n	<b>ability</b>	能力
	<b>able</b>	
v	1. be able to	能够
adj	2. talented	聪明能干的
n	<b>Aboriginal person</b>	土著人
	<b>about</b>	
adv	1. approximately	大约
prep	2. concerning	关于
	<b>above</b>	
prep	1. over	在上面
phrase	2. the example above	上述示例
adj	<b>absent</b>	缺席的
adv	<b>absolutely</b>	绝对地
n	<b>accent</b>	口音
v	<b>accept</b>	接受
adj	<b>acceptable</b>	可接受的
n	<b>accident</b>	事故
adj	<b>accidental</b>	意外的
v	<b>accompany</b>	陪伴
n	<b>account</b>	记述
v	<b>ache</b>	疼痛
v	<b>achieve</b>	实现
n	<b>achievement</b>	成绩
prep	<b>across</b>	穿过
v	<b>act</b>	行为
n	<b>activity</b>	活动
n	<b>actor</b>	演员
v	<b>add</b>	加入
n	<b>addition</b>	增加部份
n	<b>address</b>	地址
n	<b>adjective</b>	形容词
	<b>admit</b>	
v	1. tell the truth about	承认
v	2. allow to enter	准许进入
v	<b>adopt</b> (take on)	采纳
n	<b>adult</b>	成人
n	<b>advantage</b>	优势
n	<b>adventure</b>	冒险活动
n	<b>adverb</b>	副词
n	<b>advice</b>	建议
n	<b>aerobics</b>	增氧健身法
n	<b>aeroplane</b>	飞机
v	<b>afford</b>	负担得起
adj	<b>afraid</b>	害怕
prep	<b>after</b>	以后
n	<b>afternoon</b>	下午
adv	<b>afterwards</b>	后来

## again – argue

adv	<b>again</b> (one more time)	再
	<b>against</b>	
prep	1. next to	紧靠着
prep	2. anti	反对
n	<b>age</b>	年龄
adv	<b>ago</b>	以前
v	<b>agree</b>	同意
	<b>aid</b>	
n	1. help	帮助
v	2. help	帮助
v	<b>aim</b> (try)	打算
n	<b>air</b>	空气
n	<b>airport</b>	机场
adj	<b>all</b> (every)	全部
v	<b>allow</b>	允许
adv	<b>alone</b>	单独
adv	<b>aloud</b>	大声地
n	<b>alphabet</b>	字母表
adv	<b>already</b>	已经
adv	<b>also</b> (too)	也
conj	<b>although</b>	虽然
adv	<b>altogether</b>	一起
adv	<b>always</b>	总是
prt v	<b>am</b> *see be	
n	<b>ambulance</b>	救护车
n	<b>amount</b>	数量
n	<b>amphibian</b>	两栖动物
v	<b>analyse</b> (study)	分析
conj	<b>and</b>	和
n	<b>angle</b> (mathematical usage)	角
adj	<b>angry</b>	生气
n	<b>animal</b>	动物
n	<b>ankle</b>	踝
adj	<b>annual</b>	年度
	<b>answer</b>	
n	1. reply	答案
v	2. reply	回答
adj	<b>any</b>	任何
adv	<b>anymore</b>	再
pron	<b>anyone</b>	任何一个的
pron	<b>anything</b>	任何事物
adv	<b>apart</b> (separate)	分离地
n	<b>apology</b>	道歉
v	<b>appear</b> (come into view)	出现
n	<b>apple</b>	苹果
n	<b>appointment</b>	预约
prt v	<b>are</b> *see be	
n	<b>area</b>	地区
v	<b>argue</b>	争论



## argument – autumn

n	<b>argument</b>	论证
v	<b>arise</b>	升起
n	<b>arm</b> (part of body)	手臂
n	<b>army</b>	军队
prep	<b>around</b>	周围
	<b>arrange</b>	
v	1. put in order	安排
v	2. make plans	计划
v	<b>arrest</b> (take into custody)	逮捕
v	<b>arrive</b>	到达
n	<b>arrow</b>	箭头
n	<b>art</b>	艺术
n	<b>artist</b>	艺术家
adv	<b>as</b> (to such a degree)	同样地
n	<b>ash</b>	灰
adj	<b>ashamed</b>	羞耻的
v	<b>ask</b>	问
v	<b>assemble</b>	集合
n	<b>assembly</b>	集会
n	<b>assignment</b> (for school)	作业
v	<b>assist</b>	协助
n	<b>assistant</b>	助手
prep	<b>at</b>	在
pt v	<b>ate</b> *see eat	
n	<b>athletics</b>	体育运动
phrase	<b>athletics carnival</b>	运动会
n	<b>atom</b>	原子
v	<b>attach</b>	附着
	<b>attack</b>	
n	1. fight	进攻
v	2. fight	攻击
	<b>attempt</b>	
n	1. try	尝试
v	2. try	尝试
v	<b>attend</b>	参加
n	<b>attendance</b>	出席
n	<b>attention</b>	注意力
v	<b>attract</b>	吸引
adj	<b>attractive</b>	吸引人的
n	<b>aunt</b>	姑妈姨妈
abbrev	<b>Aussie</b> *see Australian	
n	<b>Australia</b>	澳大利亚
adj	<b>Australian</b>	澳大利亚的
n	<b>Australian flag</b>	澳大利亚旗帜
n	<b>Australiana</b>	有关澳大利亚的文史资料
n	<b>author</b>	作者
n	<b>autumn</b>	秋天

## average – basketball

	<b>average</b>	
n	1. arithmetical mean	平均
adj	2. ordinary	一般的
v	<b>avoid</b>	避免
adj	<b>awake</b>	醒着的
adv	<b>away</b>	离开
prep	<b>away from</b>	从……离开
adj	<b>awful</b>	可怕
pt v	<b>awoke</b> *see awake	
n	<b>axe</b>	斧头

## B

n	<b>baby</b>	婴儿
	<b>back</b>	
n	1. body part	背部
adv	2. opposite front	反面
phrase	3. give it back	交回
n	<b>backbone</b>	骨干
n	<b>background</b>	背景
n	<b>backpack</b>	背包
n	<b>backyard</b>	后院
adj	<b>bad</b>	糟糕的
n	<b>badminton</b>	羽毛球
n	<b>bag</b>	袋子
v	<b>bake</b>	烘烤
v	<b>balance</b>	平衡
n	<b>balcony</b>	阳台
adj	<b>bald</b>	秃顶的
	<b>ball</b>	
n	1. toy	球
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)	玩得愉快
n	<b>balloon</b>	气球
n	<b>banana</b>	香蕉
n	<b>band</b> (music group)	乐队
n	<b>bangle</b>	镯子
n	<b>bank</b>	银行
	<b>bar</b>	
n	1. place to drink	酒吧
v	2. stop from something	禁止
n	3. metal rod	铁条
n	<b>barbecue</b>	烧烤
abbrev	<b>barbie</b> *see barbecue	
adj	<b>bare</b>	赤裸的
n	<b>barrier</b>	障碍
n	<b>base</b> (bottom)	基础
n	<b>basin</b> (wash)	盆子
n	<b>basket</b>	篮子
n	<b>basketball</b>	篮球

## **basketball court – bid**

n	<b>basketball court</b>	篮球场
	<b>bat</b>	
n	1. sporting equipment	球棒
n	2. animal	蝙蝠
n	<b>bath</b>	洗澡
n	<b>bathroom</b>	浴室
n	<b>battle</b>	战斗
n	<b>bay</b> (inlet)	海湾
abbrev	<b>BBQ</b> *see barbecue	
v	<b>be</b>	是
n	<b>beach</b>	海滩
n	<b>beach towel</b>	浴巾
n	<b>beach umbrella</b>	太阳伞
n	<b>beak</b>	喙
	<b>beam</b>	
n	1. ray of light	射束
n	2. wooden plank	梁
n	<b>bean</b>	豆子
n	<b>beard</b>	胡子
	<b>beat</b>	
v	1. win	赢
v	2. hit	打
n	3. rhythm	节拍
adj	<b>beautiful</b>	美丽的
pt v	<b>became</b> *see become	
conj	<b>because</b>	因为
v	<b>become</b>	变得
n	<b>bed</b>	床
n	<b>bedroom</b>	卧室
n	<b>bee</b>	蜜蜂
n	<b>beef</b>	牛肉
pt v	<b>began</b> *see begin	
v	<b>begin</b>	开始
n	<b>beginner</b>	初学者
v	<b>behave</b>	行事
n	<b>behaviour</b>	行为
prep	<b>behind</b>	在后边
n	<b>bell</b>	铃铛
v	<b>belong</b>	属于
n	<b>belt</b>	带
n	<b>bench</b>	灶台
v	<b>bend</b>	弯曲
pt v	<b>bent</b> *see bend	
adj	<b>best</b>	最好
v	<b>bet</b>	打赌
adj	<b>better</b>	较好
prep	<b>between</b>	在……中间
n	<b>bicycle</b>	自行车
v	<b>bid</b>	命令

## big – boat

adj	<b>big</b>	大
abbrev	<b>bike</b> *see bicycle	
	<b>bill</b>	
n	1. money	钞票
n	2. account	帐单
n	3. of a bird	鸟嘴
n	<b>bird</b>	鸟
	<b>birth</b>	
n	1. act of being born	出生
phrase	2. date of birth	生日
n	<b>birthday</b>	生日
n	<b>biscuit</b>	饼干
	<b>bit</b>	
n	1. small piece	一点
phrase	2. a little bit	一小点
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	<b>bite</b>	咬
adj	<b>black</b> (colour)	黑色的
n	<b>blackboard</b>	黑板
n	<b>blade</b>	叶片
	<b>blame</b>	
n	1. censure	指责
v	2. lay responsibility with	归咎于
adj	<b>blank</b>	空白的
n	<b>blanket</b>	毯子
v	<b>bleed</b>	流血
pt v	<b>blew</b> *see blow	
	<b>blind</b>	
adj	1. unable to see	失明的
n	2. window covering	遮帘
n	<b>blindness</b>	失明
	<b>block</b>	
n	1. child's toy	积木
v	2. stop from doing something	阻止
phrase	3. a block away	在一个路口之外
phrase	4. block of flats	公寓楼
adj	<b>blond</b>	金发的
n	<b>blood</b>	血液
adj	<b>bloody</b>	该死的
	<b>blow</b>	
n	1. hit	一击
v	2. pertaining to wind	吹
phr v	3. blow up	破坏
	<b>blue</b>	
adj	1. colour	蓝色
colloq	2. sad	悲伤
n	<b>board</b> (stiff material)	板子
n	<b>board game</b>	棋盘游戏
n	<b>boat</b>	船

## body – break

n	<b>body</b>	身体
v	<b>boil</b>	沸腾
	<b>bold</b>	
adj	1. as typeface	粗体的
adj	2. daring	勇敢的
n	<b>bomb</b>	炸弹
n	<b>bone</b>	骨头
n	<b>book</b>	书籍
n	<b>bookshelf</b>	书架
n	<b>boomerang</b>	回飞镖
	<b>boot</b>	
n	1. of car	汽车行李箱
n	2. footwear	靴子
	<b>border</b>	
n	1. as of country, state	国界
n	2. edge	边缘
adj	<b>bored</b>	厌烦
adj	<b>boring</b>	烦人
v	<b>borrow</b>	借
	<b>boss</b>	
n	1. person in charge	老板
v	2. tell what to do	指挥
adj	<b>both</b>	两个都
v	<b>bother</b>	打扰
n	<b>bottle</b>	瓶子
	<b>bottom</b>	
n	1. body part	臀部
n	2. lower edge	底部
pt v	<b>bought</b> *see buy	
v	<b>bounce</b>	反弹
n	<b>bowl</b>	碗
n	<b>box</b>	盒子
n	<b>boy</b>	男孩
abbrev	<b>bra</b> *see brassiere	
n	<b>brain</b>	脑子
	<b>branch</b>	
n	1. of tree	树枝
v	2. separate	分开
n	<b>brassiere</b>	胸罩
adj	<b>brave</b>	勇敢的
adv	<b>bravely</b>	勇敢地
n	<b>bread</b>	面包
n	<b>breadth</b>	宽度
	<b>break</b>	
n	1. pause	休息
v	2. opposite of fix	打破
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	损坏
phr v	4. break down (as health)	衰弱

## breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	破门而入
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	期终放假
n	<b>breakfast</b>	早饭
n	<b>breath</b>	呼吸
v	<b>breathe</b>	呼吸
v	<b>breed</b>	饲养
n	<b>brick</b>	砖
n	<b>bridge</b>	桥
	<b>bright</b>	
adj	1. shiny	亮
adj	2. clever	聪明
v	<b>brighten</b>	发光
adj	<b>brilliant</b>	杰出的
v	<b>bring</b>	拿
adj	<b>broad</b>	宽广的
n	<b>broccoli</b>	花椰菜
pt v	<b>broke</b> *see break	
colloq	<b>broke</b> (penniless)	破产
phrase	<b>broken arm</b>	手臂断了
n	<b>brother</b>	兄弟
pt v	<b>brought</b> *see bring	
n	<b>brush</b>	刷子
n	<b>bucket</b>	桶
v	<b>build</b>	建筑
pt v	<b>built</b> *see build	
n	<b>bulb</b> (electric light)	灯泡
n	<b>bullet</b>	子弹
	<b>bully</b>	
n	1. person who harasses others	恶霸
v	2. harass	欺负人
	<b>bunch</b>	
n	1. group	群
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	一束花
	<b>burn</b>	
n	1. injury caused by fire	烧伤
v	2. be on fire	燃烧
v	<b>burst</b>	爆炸
v	<b>bury</b>	埋葬
n	<b>bus</b>	公共汽车
	<b>bush</b>	
n	1. outback	边远乡村
n	2. small tree	灌木
	<b>business</b>	
n	1. company	公司
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	少管闲事
n	<b>bus stop</b>	公共汽车站

## bust – cardboard

	<b>bust</b>	
colloq	1. break	打破
n	2. female body part	女人前胸
adj	<b>busy</b>	忙
conj	<b>but</b>	可是
n	<b>butcher</b>	屠夫
n	<b>button</b>	钮扣
v	<b>buy</b>	买
prep	<b>by</b>	在……旁边

## C

n	<b>cabbage</b>	白菜
n	<b>cable</b>	电缆
n	<b>cafe</b>	咖啡馆
n	<b>cage</b>	笼子
n	<b>cake</b>	蛋糕
v	<b>calculate</b>	计算
n	<b>calculator</b>	计算器
n	<b>calendar</b>	日历
	<b>call</b>	
v	1. name	叫
n	2. as for phone	电话
phr v	3. call for	要求
phr v	4. call off	取消
phr v	5. call out	叫喊
	<b>calm</b>	
adj	1. peaceful	安静的
phr v	2. calm down	安静下来
pt v	<b>came *see come</b>	
n	<b>camera</b>	照相机
v	<b>camp</b>	帐篷
	<b>can</b>	
v	1. able to	能
n	2. steel container	罐头
n	<b>candle</b>	蜡烛
n	<b>canteen</b> (tuck shop)	餐厅
	<b>cap</b>	
n	1. headwear	帽子
n	2. top	顶部
	<b>capital</b>	
n	1. important location	首都
phrase	2. capital letter	大写字母
n	<b>capsicum</b>	辣椒
n	<b>capsule</b>	胶囊
n	<b>captain</b>	首领
n	<b>car</b>	汽车
n	<b>card</b>	卡片
n	<b>cardboard</b>	纸板

## care – chalk

v	<b>care</b>	当心
adj	<b>careful</b>	小心的
adv	<b>carefully</b>	小心地
n	<b>carnival</b>	节日
n	<b>carrot</b>	胡萝卜
	<b>carry</b>	
v	1. take	携带
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	继续
	<b>case</b>	
n	1. bag	箱子
phrase	2. just in case	万一
n	<b>cash</b>	现金
	<b>cassette</b>	
phrase	1. audio cassette	录音磁带盒
phrase	2. video cassette	录像磁带盒
	<b>cast</b>	
n	1. of a play	演员表/演员阵容
v	2. throw	扔
n	<b>castle</b>	城堡
adj	<b>casual</b>	随便的
n	<b>cat</b>	猫
	<b>catch</b>	
phrase	1. catch a train	赶火车
phrase	2. catch a cold	患感冒
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	明白
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	赶上
pt v	<b>caught *see catch</b>	
	<b>cause</b>	
n	1. reason	原因
v	2. make happen	引起
n	<b>cave</b>	洞穴
abbrev	<b>CD *see compact disc</b>	
n	<b>ceiling</b>	天花板
n	<b>cell</b>	细胞
n	<b>cent</b>	分
adj	<b>central</b>	中心的
	<b>central processing unit</b>	
n	1. pertaining to computer	中央处理器
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	<b>centre</b>	中心
n	<b>century</b>	世纪
n	<b>cereal</b>	麦片
n	<b>ceremony</b>	礼仪
adj	<b>certain</b>	某些的
adv	<b>certainly</b>	当然
n	<b>chain</b> (jewellery)	链子
n	<b>chair</b>	椅子
n	<b>chalk</b>	粉笔



## chance – cigarette

n	<b>chance</b>	机会
	<b>change</b>	
n	1. money	零钱
v	2. alter	改变
phrase	3. change one's mind	改变主意
phrase	4. change clothes	换衣服
adj	<b>changeable</b>	易变的
n	<b>change room</b>	试衣室
n	<b>channel</b>	渠道
n	<b>chapter</b>	章节
n	<b>character</b> (literary)	角色
	<b>charge</b>	
n	1. cost	收费
v	2. as for battery	充电
phr v	3. in charge	负责
v	<b>chase</b>	追赶
adj	<b>cheap</b>	便宜的
v	<b>cheat</b>	欺骗
v	<b>check</b>	检查
n	<b>cheek</b> (body part)	脸颊
colloq	<b>cheeky</b> (naughty)	放肆的
	<b>cheer</b>	
v	1. make happy	使高兴
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	喝采
n	<b>chemist</b>	化学家
n	<b>cheque</b>	支票
n	<b>cherry</b>	樱桃
n	<b>chess</b>	国际象棋
n	<b>chest</b>	胸部
n	<b>chewing gum</b>	口香糖
	<b>chicken</b>	
n	1. animal	鸡
colloq	2. not brave	胆小
n	<b>child</b>	孩子
adj	<b>childish</b>	孩子气的
n	<b>chin</b>	下巴
	<b>chips</b>	
n	1. hot variety	薯条
n	2. cold crisps	薯片
n	<b>chocolate</b>	巧克力
n	<b>choir</b>	合唱团
v	<b>choose</b>	选择
	<b>chop</b>	
n	1. meat cut	肋条肉
v	2. cut	砍
pt v	<b>chose</b> *see choose	
n	<b>church</b>	教堂
n	<b>cigarette</b>	香烟

## cinema – coin

n	<b>cinema</b>	电影院
n	<b>circle</b>	圈子
adj	<b>circular</b>	圆形的
n	<b>circumference</b>	圆周
n	<b>city</b>	城市
	<b>claim</b>	
n	1. assertion	主张
v	2. assert	主张
	<b>clap</b>	
n	1. loud noise	轰隆声
v	2. show appreciation	鼓掌
n	<b>class</b> (group of students)	班级
n	<b>classmate</b>	同学
n	<b>classroom</b>	教室
phrase	<b>classroom block</b>	教室群
n	<b>claw</b>	爪子
n	<b>clay</b>	黏土
	<b>clean</b>	
v	1. remove dirt	清扫
adj	2. opposite dirty	清洁
adj	<b>clear</b>	清楚
adj	<b>clever</b>	聪明
n	<b>cliff</b>	悬崖
v	<b>climb</b>	攀登
v	<b>cling</b>	缠住
n	<b>clock</b>	钟
	<b>close</b>	
v	1. shut	关
adj	2. near	靠近
adj	<b>closed</b>	关上的
n	<b>cloth</b>	布
n	<b>clothes</b>	衣服
n	<b>clothes line</b>	晒衣架
n	<b>clothing</b>	穿著
n	<b>cloud</b>	云彩
adj	<b>cloudy</b>	多云的
	<b>club</b>	
n	1. group of people	一伙人
n	2. implement	棍棒
n	<b>clue</b>	线索
n	<b>coal</b>	煤
n	<b>coast</b>	海岸
adj	<b>coastal</b>	海岸的
n	<b>coat</b>	上衣
n	<b>cockatoo</b>	凤头鹦鹉
n	<b>coconut</b>	椰子
n	<b>coffee</b>	咖啡
n	<b>coin</b>	硬币

## cold – concern

	<b>cold</b>	
n	1. illness	感冒
adj	2. opposite hot	冷
adj	<b>cold-blooded</b>	冷血的
n	<b>collar</b>	领子
v	<b>collect</b>	收集
n	<b>collection</b>	收藏品
n	<b>college</b>	学院
	<b>colour</b>	
n	1. hue	颜色
v	2. make colourful	着色
adj	<b>colourful</b>	多彩的
	<b>comb</b>	
n	1. hair accessory	梳子
v	2. do one's hair	梳头
	<b>come</b>	
v	1. move towards	来
phr v	2. come from	来自
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	出来
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	快!
adj	<b>comfortable</b>	舒服
n	<b>comic</b>	漫画
n	<b>comic strip</b>	连环漫画
v	<b>command</b>	命令
adj	<b>common</b>	共有的
n	<b>commonsense</b>	常识
n	<b>communication</b>	通讯
n	<b>community</b>	社区
n	<b>compact disc</b>	光碟
n	<b>company</b> (business)	公司
v	<b>compare</b>	比较
n	<b>compass</b>	指南针
n	<b>compasses</b> (geometry equipment)	圆规
v	<b>compete</b>	竞争
n	<b>competition</b>	竞争
v	<b>complain</b>	抱怨
n	<b>complaint</b>	投诉
	<b>complete</b>	
v	1. finish	完成
adj	2. finished	完成的
v	<b>complicate</b>	复杂
adj	<b>complicated</b>	复杂的
n	<b>complication</b>	并发症
n	<b>composer</b>	作曲家
n	<b>composition</b>	作文
n	<b>computer</b>	电脑
n	<b>concern</b>	关切的事情

## concerned – couple

adj	<b>concerned</b>	有关的
n	<b>concert</b>	音乐会
n	<b>condition</b>	条件
n	<b>cone</b> (geometrical shape)	圆锥体
v	<b>confuse</b>	搞乱
v	<b>congratulate</b>	祝贺
v	<b>connect</b>	接通
n	<b>connection</b>	接通
adj	<b>conscious</b>	自觉的
v	<b>consider</b>	认为
phr v	<b>consist of</b>	组成
n	<b>consonant</b>	辅音
v	<b>contain</b>	包含
n	<b>container</b>	容器
n	<b>contents</b> (as of a book)	内容
v	<b>continue</b>	继续
	<b>contrast</b>	
n	1. difference	对比
v	2. find differences	形成对比
v	<b>control</b>	控制
n	<b>conversation</b>	会话
	<b>convict</b>	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	囚犯
v	2. find guilty of a crime	宣判有罪
v	<b>cook</b>	烹调
	<b>cool</b>	
adj	1. opposite warm	凉快
colloq	2. trendy	酷
	<b>copy</b>	
n	1. imitation	复制品
v	2. imitate	仿造
n	<b>corner</b>	角落
	<b>correct</b>	
v	1. make right	改正
adj	2. right	正确
n	<b>corridor</b>	走廊
v	<b>cost</b>	花费
n	<b>cotton</b>	棉花
n	<b>cotton wool</b>	药棉
	<b>cough</b>	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	咳嗽
v	2. expel air from the lungs	咳嗽
n	<b>council</b>	市政府
n	<b>counsellor</b>	市议员
	<b>country</b>	
n	1. political division	国家
n	2. opposite city	乡村
n	<b>couple</b>	一双

## courage – crush

n	<b>courage</b>	勇气
adj	<b>courageous</b>	勇敢的
	<b>course</b>	
n	1. set of lessons	课程
n	2. way to go	路线
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	当然
n	<b>court</b> (as tennis court)	球场
n	<b>cousin</b>	表兄弟姊妹
	<b>cover</b>	
n	1. outside of a book	封面
v	2. put cover on something	盖住
n	<b>coward</b>	胆小鬼
n	<b>crab</b>	螃蟹
v	<b>crack</b>	裂缝
	<b>craft</b>	
n	1. vessel	航空器
n	2. handiwork	工艺
	<b>crash</b>	
n	1. collision	撞击
v	2. shatter	坠毁
adj	<b>crazy</b>	疯狂的
n	<b>creature</b>	生物
n	<b>creek</b>	小溪
v	<b>creep</b>	爬行
n	<b>crescent</b> (shape)	月牙形
	<b>cricket</b>	
n	1. insect	蟋蟀
n	2. sport	板球
	<b>criminal</b>	
n	1. person who commits crime	罪犯
adj	2. against the law	刑事的
n	<b>crocodile</b>	鳄鱼
adj	<b>crooked</b>	歪的
n	<b>crops</b>	庄稼
	<b>cross</b>	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	交叉
adj	2. angry	生气的
v	3. move from one side to another	穿过
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	划掉
n	<b>crossword</b>	纵横填字游戏
n	<b>crowd</b>	人群
adj	<b>crowded</b>	拥挤
adj	<b>cruel</b>	残酷
	<b>crush</b>	
v	1. flatten	压碎
colloq	2. a liking for someone	热恋

## cry – darkness

	<b>cry</b>	
n	1. loud utterance	叫喊
v	2. weep	哭泣
n	<b>cube</b>	立方体
n	<b>cucumber</b>	黄瓜
n	<b>cupboard</b>	柜子
v	<b>cure</b>	治愈
adj	<b>curious</b>	好奇的
	<b>curl</b>	
n	1. ringlet of hair	鬓发
v	2. form curls	卷曲
n	<b>currency</b> (money)	货币
	<b>current</b>	
adj	1. topical	当前的
n	2. moving water	潮流
n	<b>curtain</b>	窗帘
n	<b>curve</b>	弯道
n	<b>custom</b>	习惯
n	<b>customer</b>	顾客
v	<b>cut</b>	切
adj	<b>cute</b>	可爱的
	<b>cycle</b>	
v	1. ride	骑
n	2. circular event	周期
n	<b>cylinder</b>	圆柱形

## D

abbrev	<b>dad</b> *see father	
abbrev	<b>daddy</b> *see father	
adj	<b>daily</b>	每日的
	<b>damage</b>	
n	1. injury	损伤
v	2. cause injury	伤害
adj	<b>damp</b>	潮湿的
n	<b>damper</b> (type of bread)	硬面包
	<b>dance</b>	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	舞会
v	2. rhythmical movement	舞蹈
n	<b>danger</b>	危险
adj	<b>dangerous</b>	危险的
adj	<b>daring</b>	大胆的
	<b>dark</b>	
adj	1. opposite light	黑暗的
adj	2. opposite fair	恶毒的
n	<b>darkness</b>	黑暗

## date – dependable

	<b>date</b>	
n	1. calendar	日期
n	2. fruit	海枣
n	<b>daughter</b>	女儿
n	<b>day</b>	日
adj	<b>dead</b>	死的
adj	<b>deaf</b>	聋的
	<b>deal</b>	
n	1. amount	数量
v	2. give out	给予
n	<b>death</b>	死亡
n	<b>debt</b>	债务
	<b>decay</b>	
n	1. decomposition	腐烂的
v	2. rot	腐朽
v	<b>deceive</b>	欺骗
v	<b>decide</b>	决定
n	<b>decimal</b>	十进制
n	<b>decision</b>	决定
n	<b>deck</b> (of house)	平台
v	<b>declare</b>	宣布
	<b>decrease</b>	
n	1. diminution	减少
v	2. become smaller in number	降低
adj	<b>deep</b>	深
	<b>defeat</b>	
n	1. loss	战败
v	2. beat	击败
v	<b>define</b>	界定
	<b>degree</b>	
n	1. of temperature	温度
n	2. amount	程度
	<b>delay</b>	
n	1. hold up	推迟
v	2. put off till later	延迟
abbrev	<b>deli</b> *see <b>delicatessen</b>	
n	<b>delicatessen</b>	熟食店
n	<b>delight</b>	高兴
adj	<b>delightful</b>	令人高兴的
v	<b>deliver</b>	交送
	<b>demand</b>	
n	1. urgent requirement	要求
v	2. ask for with authority	请求
v	<b>demonstrate</b>	说明
n	<b>demonstration</b>	展示
n	<b>dentist</b>	牙医
v	<b>depend</b>	依靠
adj	<b>dependable</b>	可靠的

## dependant – discussion

adj	<b>dependant</b>	受抚养人
n	<b>depth</b>	深度
v	<b>descend</b>	下降
v	<b>describe</b>	描写
n	<b>description</b>	描述
	<b>desert</b>	
n	1. hot, dry place	沙漠
v	2. leave	离弃
v	<b>deserve</b>	应得
	<b>desire</b>	
n	1. longing	愿望
v	2. wish for	渴望
n	<b>desk</b>	书桌
v	<b>destroy</b>	毁坏
n	<b>destruction</b>	毁灭
	<b>detail</b>	
n	1. minute part	细节
v	2. describe fully	详细说明
n	<b>detective</b>	侦探
n	<b>detention</b> (pertaining to school)	关晚学
v	<b>dial</b>	拨打
n	<b>diameter</b>	直径
	<b>diamond</b>	
n	1. precious stone	钻石
adj	2. shape	菱形
n	<b>diary</b>	日记
n	<b>dictionary</b>	字典
pt v	<b>did</b> *see do	
n	<b>didgeridoo</b>	迪吉里杜吹管
v	<b>die</b>	死
n	<b>diet</b>	饮食
adj	<b>different</b>	不同
adj	<b>difficult</b>	困难的
v	<b>dig</b>	挖
n	<b>dingo</b>	野狗
n	<b>dinner</b>	晚餐
n	<b>dinosaur</b>	恐龙
n	<b>direction</b>	方向
n	<b>dirt</b>	灰尘
adj	<b>dirty</b>	肮脏
v	<b>disagree</b>	不同意
n	<b>disagreement</b>	意见不一
n	<b>disc</b> (round, flat object)	圆盘
n	<b>disco</b>	迪斯科
v	<b>discover</b>	发现
n	<b>discovery</b>	发现
v	<b>discuss</b>	讨论
n	<b>discussion</b>	讨论



## disease – drop

n	<b>disease</b>	疾病
n	<b>dish</b>	盘子
n	<b>dishwasher</b> (appliance)	洗碗机
n	<b>disk</b> (of computers)	磁盘
n	<b>disk drive</b>	驱动器
v	<b>dislike</b>	不喜欢
v	<b>dismiss</b>	解散
n	<b>distance</b>	距离
v	<b>disturb</b>	打扰
v	<b>dive</b>	潜水
v	<b>divide</b>	分开
n	<b>division</b>	分离
v	<b>divorce</b>	离婚
	<b>do</b>	
v	1. perform	做
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	她做什么工作?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	你好吗?
n	<b>doctor</b>	医生
n	<b>document</b>	文件
n	<b>dog</b>	狗
n	<b>dollar</b>	元
n	<b>door</b>	门
v	<b>double</b>	加倍
	<b>doubt</b>	
n	1. uncertainty	不肯定
v	2. hesitate to believe	怀疑
v	<b>drag</b>	拖
n	<b>dragon</b>	龙
pt v	<b>drank</b> *see drink	
v	<b>draw</b>	拉
n	<b>drawer</b>	抽屉
	<b>dream</b>	
n	1. images during sleep	梦
v	2. imagine	梦想
pt v	<b>dreamt</b> *see dream	
	<b>dress</b>	
n	1. woman's clothing	连衣裙
v	2. to put on clothing	穿衣
pt v	<b>drew</b> *see draw	
	<b>drink</b>	
n	1. beverage	饮料
v	2. swallow liquid	饮用
v	<b>drive</b>	驾车
n	<b>driveway</b>	车道
	<b>drop</b>	
n	1. small amount of water	一滴水
v	2. let fall	落下

## drought – email

n	<b>drought</b>	干旱
pt v	<b>drove</b> *see drive	
v	<b>drown</b>	淹死
n	<b>drug</b>	药物
n	<b>drum</b>	鼓
n	<b>drunk</b> (person who drinks too much alcohol)	酒鬼
adj	<b>dry</b>	干燥的
pt v	<b>dug</b> *see dig	
adj	<b>dumb</b>	哑的
prep	<b>during</b>	在……期间
	<b>dust</b>	
n	1. dirt	灰尘
v	2. clean of dirt	打扫灰尘
n	<b>duster</b>	除尘器
n	<b>duty</b> (something you must do)	职责
<b>E</b>		
n	<b>eagle</b>	鹰
n	<b>ear</b>	耳朵
adj	<b>early</b>	早
v	<b>earn</b>	挣
n	<b>earring</b>	耳环
n	<b>earth</b>	地球
n	<b>east</b>	东
adj	<b>easy</b>	容易
v	<b>eat</b>	吃
n	<b>echidna</b>	针鼹
n	<b>edge</b>	边缘
v	<b>edit</b>	编辑
n	<b>education</b>	教育
n	<b>effect</b>	效果
n	<b>effort</b>	努力
n	<b>egg</b>	鸡蛋
adj	<b>either</b>	两者之一
n	<b>elastic</b>	弹性
n	<b>elbow</b>	肘部
	<b>elder</b>	
adj	1. older than	较年长的
n	2. older person	长者
n	<b>election</b>	选举
n	<b>electrician</b>	电工
n	<b>electricity</b>	电
	<b>email</b>	
n	1. Internet letter	电子邮件
v	2. send an Internet letter	发送电子邮件

## embarrass – excellent

v	<b>embarrass</b>	难为
adj	<b>embarrassed</b>	难堪
n	<b>emergency</b>	紧急情况
n	<b>emigrant</b>	移民
n	<b>emotion</b>	情感
v	<b>employ</b>	聘用
n	<b>employee</b>	雇员
n	<b>employer</b>	雇主
n	<b>employment</b>	就业
adj	<b>empty</b>	空的
n	<b>emu</b>	鸸鹋
v	<b>encourage</b>	鼓励
	<b>end</b>	
n	1. termination	尽头
v	2. finish	完成
n	<b>enemy</b>	敌人
	<b>engaged</b>	
adj	1. busy	忙于
adj	2. soon to be married	订婚
n	<b>engine</b>	发动机
v	<b>enjoy</b>	欣赏
adj	<b>enormous</b>	巨大的
adj	<b>enough</b>	足够的
v	<b>enquire</b>	查询
v	<b>enter</b>	进入
v	<b>entertain</b>	款待
n	<b>entertainment</b>	娱乐
n	<b>entrance</b>	入口
n	<b>entry</b>	进入
n	<b>envelope</b>	信封
n	<b>environment</b>	环境
adj	<b>equal</b>	平等的
n	<b>equator</b>	赤道
n	<b>equipment</b>	设备
	<b>escape</b>	
n	1. an act of escaping	逃避
v	2. get away	逃跑
adv	<b>even</b> (divisible by two)	拉平
n	<b>evening</b>	晚上
n	<b>event</b>	事件
adj	<b>every</b>	每
abbrev	<b>exam</b> *see examination	
n	<b>examination</b>	考试
	<b>example</b>	
n	1. illustration	范例
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	<b>excellent</b>	优秀

## exchange – factory

	<b>exchange</b>	
n	1. act of exchanging	互换
v	2. give up for an equivalent	交换
v	<b>excite</b>	刺激
adj	<b>excited</b>	兴奋的
n	<b>excitement</b>	兴奋
adj	<b>exciting</b>	让人激动的
n	<b>excursion</b>	短途旅行
	<b>excuse</b>	
n	1. justification	借口
v	2. pardon	原谅
int	3. Excuse me!	对不起
	<b>exercise</b>	
n	1. physical work	锻炼
n	2. class work	作业
n	3. exercise book	练习簿
	<b>exit</b>	
n	1. way out	出口
v	2. go out	退出
v	<b>expect</b>	期望
adj	<b>expensive</b>	昂贵
	<b>experience</b>	
n	1. thing undergone	经历
v	2. undergo	体验
	<b>experiment</b>	
n	1. science trial	试验
v	2. try something	尝试
v	<b>explain</b>	解释
n	<b>explanation</b>	解释
v	<b>explode</b>	爆炸
v	<b>explore</b>	探索
	<b>express</b>	
adj	1. fast	特快
v	2. say	表达
	<b>expression</b>	
n	1. on face	表情
n	2. in words	表达
adj	<b>extra</b>	额外的
n	<b>eye</b>	眼睛
n	<b>eyebrow</b>	眉毛

## F

	<b>face</b>	
n	1. part of body	脸
phrase	2. face the front	面向前面
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	面对现实!
n	<b>fact</b>	事实
n	<b>factory</b>	工厂

## fade – fence

v	<b>fade</b>	褪色
v	<b>fail</b>	失败
	<b>faint</b>	
adj	1. not dark	隐约的
v	2. become unconscious	眩晕的
	<b>fair</b>	
adj	1. just	公平的
adj	2. light	皮肤白色的
adv	<b>fairly</b> (quite)	相当地
n	<b>fairy</b>	仙人
v	<b>fall</b>	跌下
adj	<b>false</b>	错误的
adj	<b>familiar</b>	相似的
	<b>family</b>	
n	1. kin	家庭
n	2. family tree	家谱
adj	<b>famous</b>	有名的
	<b>fan</b>	
n	1. great admirer	迷
n	2. equipment to blow air	风扇
adj	<b>far</b>	远
n	<b>fare</b> (cost for trip)	车费
n	<b>farm</b>	农场
n	<b>fashion</b>	时装
adj	<b>fashionable</b>	时髦的
	<b>fast</b>	
adv	1. quick	迅速
adv	2. forward in time	快速不断地
v	3. go without food	禁食
v	<b>fasten</b>	系牢
adj	<b>fat</b>	肥胖的
n	<b>father</b>	父亲
n	<b>fault</b>	错误
n	<b>favour</b>	好事
adj	<b>favourite</b>	最喜欢的
n	<b>fax</b>	传真
	<b>fear</b>	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	恐惧
v	2. be afraid	害怕
n	<b>feather</b>	羽毛
v	<b>feed</b>	喂养
	<b>feel</b>	
v	1. as emotion	感觉
v	2. touch	触摸
pt v	<b>fell</b> *see fall	
pt v	<b>felt</b> *see feel	
adj	<b>female</b> (of gender)	女性的
n	<b>fence</b>	栅栏

## ferry – flashing

n	<b>ferry</b>	渡口
n	<b>festival</b>	节日
n	<b>fever</b>	发烧
adj	<b>few</b>	极少的
	<b>field</b>	
n	1. where sport is played	球场
n	2. open land	田野
adj	<b>fierce</b>	凶猛的
	<b>fight</b>	
n	1. battle	战斗
v	2. engage in battle	打斗
	<b>figure</b>	
n	1. number	数字
n	2. person	人物
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	弄清
v	<b>fill</b>	填写
n	<b>film</b>	电影
adj	<b>final</b>	最后的
v	<b>find</b>	找到
	<b>fine</b>	
adj	1. not raining	天气好的
adj	2. opposite thick	薄
adj	3. well (healthy)	身体好的
n	<b>finger</b>	手指
	<b>finish</b>	
n	1. end point	结束
v	2. end	完成
	<b>fire</b>	
v	1. cease to employ	解雇
v	2. shoot	射击
n	3. something burning	火
n	<b>fireworks</b>	爆竹
adv	<b>first</b>	第一
n	<b>first aid</b>	急救
	<b>fish</b>	
n	1. water creature	鱼
v	2. catch fish	钓鱼
n	<b>fishing rod</b>	鱼竿
	<b>fit</b>	
adj	1. healthy	健康
n	2. size	尺码
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	适应
v	<b>fix</b>	固定
n	<b>flag</b>	旗帜
n	<b>flame</b>	火焰
n	<b>flash</b> (bright light)	手电筒
adj	<b>flashing</b>	闪光的

## flat – form

	<b>flat</b>	
n	1. dwelling	公寓
adj	2. shape	平的
n	<b>flavour</b>	味道
pt v	<b>flew</b> *see fly	
n	<b>flight</b>	航班
v	<b>float</b>	漂浮
n	<b>flood</b>	洪水
	<b>floor</b>	
n	1. part of a room	地板
n	2. level of a building	楼层
n	<b>floppy disk</b>	软盘
v	<b>flow</b>	流动
n	<b>flower</b>	花
abbrev	<b>flu</b> *see influenza	
	<b>fly</b>	
n	1. insect	苍蝇
v	2. move through the air	飞行
n	<b>fog</b> (weather condition)	雾
adj	<b>foggy</b>	多雾的
v	<b>fold</b>	对折
n	<b>folder</b>	文件夹
v	<b>follow</b>	跟随
n	<b>font</b>	字体
n	<b>food</b>	食物
n	<b>fool</b>	傻子
adj	<b>foolish</b>	愚蠢的
n	<b>foot</b>	脚
n	<b>football</b>	足球
n	<b>footwear</b>	鞋子
	<b>for</b>	
phrase	1. for us	对我们而言
phrase	2. for NSW	为新南威尔士州
phrase	3. for \$5	需要\$5
	<b>force</b>	
n	1. strength	力量
v	2. impose on	强迫
adj	<b>foreign</b> (not native)	外国的
n	<b>foreigner</b>	外国人
n	<b>forest</b>	森林
pt v	<b>forgave</b> *see forgive	
v	<b>forget</b>	忘记
v	<b>forgive</b>	饶恕
pt v	<b>forgot</b> *see forget	
n	<b>fork</b>	叉子
	<b>form</b>	
n	1. paper you fill in	表格
v	2. make	形成

## fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	形状
n	<b>fortnight</b>	两周一次的
adj	<b>fortunate</b>	幸运的
adv	<b>fortunately</b>	幸亏
	<b>fortune</b>	
n	1. large amount of money	大笔财产
n	2. luck	好运
pt v	<b>fought *see fight</b>	
pt v	<b>found *see find</b>	
n	<b>fountain</b>	喷泉
n	<b>fraction</b>	一部份
n	<b>frame</b>	框架
	<b>free</b>	
adj	1. costing nothing	免费的
adj	2. unoccupied	自由的
v	3. let go	使自由
n	<b>freedom</b>	自由
v	<b>freeze</b>	冻结
n	<b>freezer</b> (appliance)	冰箱
adj	<b>frequent</b>	频繁的
adj	<b>fresh</b>	新鲜的
abbrev	<b>fridge *see refrigerator</b>	
n	<b>friend</b>	朋友
adj	<b>friendly</b>	友好的
n	<b>fright</b>	恐怖
v	<b>frighten</b>	恐吓
	<b>from</b>	
phrase	1. from Sydney	来自悉尼
phrase	2. from my grandmother	我祖母给的
phrase	3. from \$10	从\$10起
	<b>front</b>	
adj	1. opposite back	前面
prep	2. in front of	在前面
n	<b>front door</b>	前门
n	<b>front steps</b>	前门台阶
v	<b>frown</b>	皱眉
pt v	<b>froze *see freeze</b>	
n	<b>fruit</b>	水果
	<b>full</b>	
adj	1. opposite empty	满的
adj	2. not hungry	饱的
n	<b>full stop</b> (punctuation mark)	句号
	<b>fun</b>	
n	1. mirthful amusement	乐趣
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	取笑
n	<b>funeral</b>	葬礼



## funny – girl

	<b>funny</b>	
adj	1. humorous	滑稽的
adj	2. strange	古怪的
n	<b>fur</b>	毛皮
n	<b>furniture</b>	家具
adj	<b>further</b>	更远的
n	<b>future</b>	将来
<b>G</b>		
v	<b>gamble</b>	赌博
n	<b>game</b>	游戏
n	<b>gaol</b> *see jail	
n	<b>gap</b>	缺口
n	<b>garage</b> (of house)	车库
n	<b>garden</b>	花园
n	<b>garlic</b>	大蒜
n	<b>gas</b>	煤气
n	<b>gate</b>	大门
v	<b>gather</b>	聚集
pt v	<b>gave</b> *see give	
	<b>gay</b>	
adj	1. happy	快乐
adj	2. homosexual	同性恋
n	<b>gender</b>	性别
	<b>general</b>	
adj	1. usual	一般的
n	2. rank in army	将军
adv	<b>generally</b>	一般而言
n	<b>generosity</b>	慷慨
adj	<b>generous</b>	慷慨的
adj	<b>gentle</b>	柔和的
	<b>get</b>	
v	1. become	变得
v	2. receive	得到
v	3. possess	拥有
v	4. arrive	到达
v	5. obtain	获得
phr v	6. get on with (like)	喜欢
phr v	7. get out (leave)	出去
phr v	8. get together (meet)	聚会
phr v	9. get up (arise)	起来
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	除去
	<b>giant</b>	
n	1. huge mythical being	巨人
adj	2. very big	巨大的
n	<b>gift</b>	礼物
n	<b>girl</b>	女孩

## give – grain

	<b>give</b>	
v	1. hand to	给
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	交上
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	投降
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	分发
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	认输
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	放弃
adj	<b>glad</b>	高兴的
	<b>glass</b>	
n	1. window material	玻璃
n	2. drinking vessel	玻璃杯
n	<b>glasses</b> (for eyesight)	眼镜
n	<b>glove</b>	手套
	<b>go</b>	
v	1. move	去
phrase	2. go by bus	坐公共车去
phrase	3. go out with	和……出去
phr v	4. go wrong	弄错
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	继续
phr v	6. go well	情况好
phr v	7. go over (check)	检查
phr v	8. go through (check)	检查
phr v	9. go after (chase)	追逐
n	<b>god</b>	上帝
n	<b>gold</b>	黄金
adj	<b>golden</b>	金色的
	<b>good</b>	
adj	1. opposite bad	好
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	蔬菜对人的身体好
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	干得好!
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	午安
int	5. Goodbye	再见
int	6. Good day (greeting)	日安
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	早安
int	8. Good night (farewell)	晚安
	<b>goodness</b>	
n	1. virtue	美德
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	天哪!
n	<b>goods</b>	货物
n	<b>gossip</b>	小道消息
pt v	<b>got *see get</b>	
v	<b>govern</b>	管理
n	<b>government</b>	政府
n	<b>governor</b>	总督
v	<b>grab</b>	抓住
adv	<b>gradually</b>	逐渐
n	<b>grain</b>	谷粒

## grand – habit

adj	<b>grand</b>	宏伟的
n	<b>grandchild</b>	孙子、孙女
n	<b>granddaughter</b>	孙女
n	<b>grandfather</b>	祖父
n	<b>grandmother</b>	祖母
n	<b>grandparent</b>	祖父、祖母
n	<b>grandson</b>	孙子
n	<b>grape</b>	葡萄
n	<b>graph</b>	图表
n	<b>grass</b>	草
adj	<b>grateful</b>	感谢
n	<b>grave</b>	墓穴
adj	<b>great</b>	极好的
n	<b>greed</b>	贪心
adj	<b>greedy</b>	贪婪的
adj	<b>green</b>	绿色的
v	<b>greet</b>	问候
n	<b>greeting</b>	问安
pt v	<b>grew</b> *see grow	
adj	<b>grey</b>	灰色的
n	<b>grief</b>	悲痛
v	<b>grieve</b>	感到悲痛
v	<b>grill</b> (cooking)	烧炙
	<b>gross</b>	
adj	1. total	总
colloq	2. disgusting	恶心的
	<b>ground</b>	
n	1. earth	地面
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	一楼
n	<b>group</b>	小组
phrase	<b>group of students</b>	一群学生
v	<b>grow</b>	生长
n	<b>grown-up</b>	成年人
v	<b>guard</b>	护卫
n	<b>guardian</b>	监护人
v	<b>guess</b>	猜
n	<b>guest</b>	客人
	<b>guide</b>	
n	1. leader	领导
v	2. show the way	领路
n	<b>guilt</b>	内疚
adj	<b>guilty</b>	有罪的
n	<b>guitar</b>	吉他
n	<b>gum tree</b>	桉树
abbrev	<b>gym</b> *see gymnasium	
n	<b>gymnasium</b>	健身房
	<b>H</b>	
n	<b>habit</b>	习惯

## had – have

pt v	<b>had *see have</b>	
n	<b>hail</b> (weather condition)	冰雹
n	<b>hailstorm</b>	雹暴
n	<b>hair</b>	头发
n	<b>haircut</b>	理发
adj	<b>halal</b>	伊斯兰合法食品
	<b>half</b>	
adj	1. equal part of	一半
phrase	2. half-past eight	八点半
n	<b>hall</b>	礼堂
n	<b>hallway</b>	走廊
v	<b>halve</b>	平半
n	<b>hamburger</b>	汉堡包
n	<b>hammer</b>	锤子
	<b>hand</b>	
n	1. body part	手
n	2. hand-out	派发的印刷品
phr v	3. hand in	提交
n	<b>handbag</b>	手袋
n	<b>handball</b>	手球
	<b>handle</b>	
n	1. thing that may be held	处理
v	2. touch	触摸
adj	<b>handsome</b>	英俊的
n	<b>handwriting</b>	手写
	<b>hang</b>	
v	1. suspend	悬而未决
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	闲荡
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	抓住
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	挂断
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	等一等!
v	<b>happen</b>	发生
n	<b>happiness</b>	幸福
adj	<b>happy</b>	高兴的
n	<b>harbour</b>	港湾
	<b>hard</b>	
adj	1. difficult	困难
adj	2. not soft	硬的
adv	<b>hardly</b> (rarely)	极少
v	<b>harm</b>	伤害
n	<b>harvest</b>	丰收
n	<b>hat</b>	帽子
v	<b>hate</b>	仇恨
	<b>have</b>	
v	1. own	有
phrase	2. have a headache	感到头痛
phrase	3. have dinner	吃饭
phrase	4. have a hair cut	理发
phr v	5. have on (wear)	戴上

## have to – his

phr v	<b>have to</b> (be compelled to)	必须
pron	<b>he</b>	他
	<b>head</b>	
n	1. body part	头
n	2. leader	领导
n	<b>headache</b>	头痛
n	<b>heading</b> (title)	标题
n	<b>health</b>	健康
adj	<b>healthy</b>	健康的
n	<b>heap</b> (pile)	堆
v	<b>hear</b>	听到
pt v	<b>heard</b> *see hear	
n	<b>heart</b>	心脏
	<b>heat</b>	
v	1. warm	加热
n	2. warmth	热量
n	<b>heater</b> (appliance)	取暖器
adj	<b>heavy</b>	重的
n	<b>height</b>	高度
pt v	<b>held</b> *see hold	
n	<b>helicopter</b>	直升机
int	<b>hello</b>	你好
	<b>help</b>	
n	1. aid	帮助
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	自己来
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	我禁不住
adj	<b>helpful</b>	有帮助的
n	<b>hemisphere</b>	半球
	<b>her</b>	
phrase	1. ask her	问她
phrase	2. her book	她的书
adv	<b>here</b>	这里
n	<b>hero</b>	英雄
v	<b>hesitate</b>	犹豫
n	<b>hexagon</b>	六角形
int	<b>hi</b>	你好
pt v	<b>hid</b> *see hide	
v	<b>hide</b>	躲藏
	<b>high</b>	
adj	1. tall	高的
adj	2. as for musical note	高声调的
phrase	<b>high-heeled shoe</b>	高跟鞋
n	<b>high school</b>	中学
n	<b>hill</b>	山
pron	<b>him</b>	他
n	<b>hip</b>	臀部
v	<b>hire</b>	租用
pron	<b>his</b>	他的

## history – however

n	<b>history</b>	历史
	<b>hit</b>	
v	1. strike	打
colloq	2. winner	成功者
v	<b>hitch-hike</b>	搭便车
n	<b>hobby</b>	爱好
	<b>hold</b>	
v	1. grasp	抓住
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	抢劫
n	3. hold-up (delay)	延迟
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	停住
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	等待
n	<b>hole</b>	洞
n	<b>holiday</b>	假期
adj	<b>hollow</b>	空的
adj	<b>holy</b>	神圣的
n	<b>home</b>	家
adj	<b>homesick</b>	想家的
n	<b>homework</b> (school work you do at home)	家庭作业
n	<b>honest</b>	诚实
	<b>hook</b>	
n	1. curved piece of metal	钩子
v	2. catch	抓住
	<b>hope</b>	
n	1. expectation	期望
v	2. wish	希望
n	<b>horizon</b>	水平线
	<b>horn</b>	
n	1. animal part	角
n	2. car part	喇叭
adj	<b>horrible</b>	恐怖的
n	<b>horror</b>	恐惧
n	<b>horse</b>	马
n	<b>hospital</b>	医院
n	<b>host</b>	主人
n	<b>hostel</b>	旅店
	<b>hot</b>	
adj	1. very warm	热
colloq	2. very good	极好的
n	<b>hotel</b>	宾馆
n	<b>hot-plate</b>	电热锅
n	<b>hour</b>	小时
n	<b>house</b>	房子
n	<b>housework</b> (domestic work)	家务活
	<b>how</b>	
adv	1. in what way	怎么
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	为什么?
conj	<b>however</b>	然而

## huge – industry

adj	<b>huge</b>	巨大的
	<b>human</b>	
adj	1. of people	人的
n	2. human being	人类
n	<b>humour</b>	幽默
pt v	<b>hung</b> *see hang	
adj	<b>hungry</b>	生气
v	<b>hunt</b>	猎取
	<b>hurry</b>	
v	1. move quickly	急忙
colloq phr	2. hurry up	快点
	<b>hurt</b>	
v	1. injure	伤害
adj	2. wounded	受伤的
n	<b>hut</b>	小屋
<b>I</b>		
pron	<b>I</b>	我
n	<b>ice</b>	冰
n	<b>ice-cream</b>	冰淇淋
adj	<b>ideal</b>	理想的
conj	<b>if</b>	如果
adj	<b>ill</b>	病的
adj	<b>illegal</b>	非法的
n	<b>illness</b>	疾病
n	<b>illustration</b>	说明
v	<b>imagine</b>	想象
adj	<b>immediate</b>	立刻
adv	<b>immediately</b>	马上
n	<b>immigrant</b>	移民
adj	<b>important</b>	重要
adj	<b>impossible</b>	不可能
v	<b>improve</b>	改善
	<b>in</b>	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	在..... 里面
phrase	2. in Australia	在澳大利亚
phrase	3. in January	于一月
phrase	4. in English	用英语
phrase	5. in pencil	用铅笔写
phrase	6. in love	坠入爱河
phrase	7. in danger	处于危险之中
phrase	8. in time (not late)	准时
v	<b>include</b>	包括
n	<b>income</b>	收入
adj	<b>incorrect</b>	不正确
v	<b>increase</b>	增加
n	<b>index</b>	指数
adj	<b>indoor</b>	室内
n	<b>industry</b>	工业

## infect – is

v	<b>infect</b>	传染
n	<b>infection</b>	传染
v	<b>influence</b>	影响
n	<b>influenza</b>	流行性感冒
v	<b>inform</b>	通知
n	<b>information</b>	信息
prep	<b>in front of</b>	在……前面
v	<b>inhabit</b>	居住于
n	<b>inhabitant</b>	居民
	<b>initial</b>	
adj	1. first	一开始
n	2. first letter of name	姓名首字母
n	<b>injection</b>	注射
v	<b>injure</b>	伤害
n	<b>injury</b>	受伤
adj	<b>inner</b>	内
adj	<b>innocent</b>	清白的
n	<b>insect</b>	昆虫
v	<b>insert</b>	插入
prep	<b>inside</b>	里面
v	<b>insist</b>	坚持
	<b>instant</b>	
n	1. moment	瞬息
adj	2. immediate	立刻
adv	<b>instead</b>	代替
v	<b>instruct</b>	说明
n	<b>instruction</b>	指示
n	<b>instrument</b> (musical)	乐器
n	<b>insurance</b>	保险
adj	<b>intelligent</b>	聪明
v	<b>intend</b>	想要
n	<b>interest</b>	兴趣
adj	<b>interested</b>	对……有兴趣
adj	<b>interesting</b>	有趣的
n	<b>Internet</b>	互联网
v	<b>interrupt</b>	打断
n	<b>intersection</b>	路口
n	<b>interview</b>	面谈
prep	<b>into</b>	进入
v	<b>introduce</b>	介绍
n	<b>introduction</b> (of a book)	引言
v	<b>invent</b>	发明
n	<b>invitation</b>	邀请
v	<b>invite</b>	邀请
	<b>iron</b>	
n	1. metal	铁
n	2. household appliance	熨斗
v	3. as for clothing	熨烫
prt v	<b>is *see be</b>	



## island – keyboard

n	<b>island</b>	岛屿
	<b>it</b>	
pron	1. subject	那
pron	2. object	它
pron	<b>its</b> (possessive)	它的

## J

n	<b>jacket</b>	上衣
n	<b>jail</b>	监狱
n	<b>jar</b>	罐子
adj	<b>jealous</b>	嫉妒
n	<b>jeans</b>	牛仔裤
n	<b>jet</b>	喷射
n	<b>jewel</b>	宝石
n	<b>jewellery</b>	首饰
n	<b>job</b>	工作
v	<b>jog</b>	跑步
n	<b>jogger</b>	跑步的人
	<b>join</b>	
v	1. unite	联合
v	2. as a club	加入
adj	<b>joint</b>	结合的
n	<b>joke</b>	玩笑
n	<b>journey</b>	旅程
n	<b>joy</b>	欢欣
	<b>judge</b>	
n	1. person in court	法官
v	2. make a decision about	判决
n	<b>judgment</b>	判决
n	<b>judo</b>	柔道
n	<b>juice</b>	果汁
v	<b>jump</b>	跳跃
n	<b>jumper</b> (clothing)	毛衣
	<b>just</b>	
adv	1. only	刚刚
adj	2. fair	公平

## K

n	<b>kangaroo</b>	袋鼠
	<b>keep</b>	
v	1. hold on to	保持
phr v	2. keep away	使.....不靠近
phr v	3. keep going	继续
phr v	4. keep out	使.....留在外边
phr v	5. keep up	保持
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	老师让我留晚学
pt v	<b>kept *see keep</b>	
n	<b>key</b>	钥匙
n	<b>keyboard</b>	键盘

## keyring – large

n	<b>keyring</b>	钥匙圈
n	<b>keyword</b>	关键词
v	<b>kick</b>	蹬
colloq	<b>kid</b> (child)	小孩
v	<b>kill</b>	杀
n	<b>killer</b>	杀手
	<b>kind</b>	
adj	1. good hearted	慈善
n	2. type	种类
n	<b>kindness</b>	善意
n	<b>king</b>	国王
v	<b>kiss</b>	亲吻
n	<b>kitchen</b>	厨房
n	<b>knee</b>	膝盖
v	<b>kneel</b>	跪
pt v	<b>knelt</b> *see kneel	
pt v	<b>knew</b> *see know	
n	<b>knife</b>	刀子
v	<b>knit</b>	编织
n	<b>knob</b>	圆块
v	<b>knock</b>	敲门
n	<b>knot</b>	结
	<b>know</b>	
v	1. understand	知道
v	2. be acquainted with	认识
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	告诉我
n	<b>koala</b>	树熊
n	<b>kookaburra</b>	笑翠鸟
<b>L</b>		
abbrev	<b>lab</b> *see laboratory	
n	<b>label</b>	标签
n	<b>laboratory</b>	实验室
n	<b>labour</b>	劳动
v	<b>lack</b>	缺少
n	<b>lad</b>	男孩
n	<b>ladder</b>	梯子
pt v	<b>laid</b> *see lay	
n	<b>lake</b>	湖泊
n	<b>lamp</b>	灯
	<b>land</b>	
n	1. opposite of sea	土地
n	2. country	国家
v	3. as for plane	降落
n	<b>language</b>	语言
	<b>lap</b>	
n	1. body part	至膝为止的大腿部份
n	2. distance in a pool	圈
adj	<b>large</b>	大

## last – less

	<b>last</b>	
adj	1. opposite of first	最后的
v	2. endure	持久
adv	<b>lastly</b>	最后
adj	<b>late</b> (opposite of early)	晚
adv	<b>lately</b>	最近
adv	<b>later</b>	较晚的
v	<b>laugh</b>	笑
n	<b>laughter</b>	笑声
n	<b>laundry</b>	洗衣
n	<b>law</b>	法律
n	<b>lawn</b>	草地
n	<b>lawyer</b>	律师
	<b>lay</b>	
v	1. as for eggs	下蛋
v	2. put	放置
adj	<b>lazy</b>	懒惰的
	<b>lead</b>	
v	1. go first	领先
n	2. holder for a dog	绳索
n	<b>leader</b>	领导
n	<b>leadership</b>	领导能力
n	<b>leaf</b>	叶子
v	<b>leak</b>	泄漏
	<b>lean</b>	
v	1. incline	靠着
adj	2. thin	瘦
v	<b>leap</b>	跳跃
n	<b>leap year</b>	闰年
v	<b>learn</b>	学习
pt v	<b>learnt *see learn</b>	
adj	<b>least</b>	至少
n	<b>leather</b>	皮革
	<b>leave</b>	
v	1. separate from	离开
n	2. time off	假期
phr v	3. leave alone	不打扰
phr v	4. leave on	开着
phr v	5. leave out	遗漏
pt v	<b>led *see lead</b>	
pt v	<b>left *see leave</b>	
adj	<b>left</b> (opposite of right)	左边
adj	<b>left-handed</b>	左撇子
n	<b>leg</b>	腿
n	<b>lemon</b>	柠檬
v	<b>lend</b>	借
n	<b>length</b>	长度
pt v	<b>lent *see lend</b>	
adv	<b>less</b>	较少的

## lesson – lizard

n	<b>lesson</b>	课文
	<b>let</b>	
v	1. allow	让
v	2. rent	租
	<b>letter</b>	
n	1. as of alphabet	字母
n	2. correspondence	信件
n	<b>letterbox</b>	信箱
n	<b>lettuce</b>	生菜
adj	<b>level</b>	水平
n	<b>liar</b>	说谎的人
n	<b>library</b>	图书馆
n	<b>licence</b>	执照
v	<b>lick</b>	舔
n	<b>lid</b>	盖子
	<b>lie</b>	
v	1. tell untruths	撒谎
phr v	2. lie down	躺下
n	<b>life</b>	生命
n	<b>lifesaver</b>	救生员
	<b>lift</b>	
v	1. raise	提起
n	2. elevator	电梯
n	3. car ride	搭便车
	<b>light</b>	
n	1. opposite of darkness	光亮
n	2. as for electric light	灯
adj	3. not dark	明亮的
adj	4. not heavy	轻的
n	<b>lighter</b> (as for cigarettes)	打火机
n	<b>lightning</b>	照明
	<b>like</b>	
v	1. be fond of	喜欢
prep	2. similar to	像
n	<b>limit</b>	限制
n	<b>line</b>	线
n	<b>lip</b>	嘴唇
n	<b>liquid</b>	液体
n	<b>list</b>	名单
v	<b>listen</b>	听
pt v	<b>lit</b> *see light	
n	<b>litter</b>	废弃物
adj	<b>little</b>	小
	<b>live</b>	
v	1. exist	生存
adj	2. opposite of dead	活的
n	<b>living</b> (job)	生计
n	<b>living room</b>	起居室
n	<b>lizard</b>	蜥蜴

## load – lunch

v	<b>load</b>	装货
n	<b>lobster</b>	龙虾
	<b>local</b>	
n	1. person from a particular area	本地人
adj	2. pertaining to an area	当地的
n	<b>location</b>	位置
v	<b>lock</b>	锁
n	<b>log</b> (wood)	圆木
n	<b>lolly</b>	糖果
adj	<b>lonely</b>	孤独的
	<b>long</b>	
adj	1. opposite of short	长
phr v	2. long for (want)	想要
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	多久?
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	多长?
phrase	5. long ago	从前
	<b>look</b>	
n	1. glance	一瞥
phr v	2. look at	看着
phr v	3. look after	照料
phr v	4. look for	寻找
phr v	5. look forward to	盼望
phr v	6. look up to	敬佩
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	看来象
adj	<b>loose</b>	松
	<b>lose</b>	
v	1. opposite of find	丢失
v	2. opposite of win	输
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	她的母亲去世了
n	<b>loss</b>	丧失
pt v	<b>lost *see lose</b>	
	<b>lot</b>	
n	1. destiny	命运
phrase	2. a lot of	很多
adj	<b>loud</b>	大声的
n	<b>lounge room</b>	客厅
	<b>love</b>	
n	1. passionate affection	爱
v	2. feel passionate	爱
adj	<b>low</b>	低
n	<b>lower case</b>	小写
adj	<b>loyal</b>	忠诚的
n	<b>luck</b>	运气
adj	<b>lucky</b>	好运的
n	<b>lump</b>	块
n	<b>lunch</b>	午餐

## machine – match

### M

n	<b>machine</b>	机器
	<b>mad</b>	
adj	1. angry	生气
adj	2. insane	疯的
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	喜爱
n	<b>madam</b>	女士
pt v	<b>made</b> *see <b>make</b>	
n	<b>magazine</b>	杂志
n	<b>magic</b>	魔术
n	<b>magpie</b>	喜鹊
	<b>mail</b>	
n	1. correspondence	邮件
v	2. send	邮寄
adj	<b>main</b>	主要的
	<b>make</b>	
v	1. manufacture	制作
phrase	2. make the bed	铺床
phrase	3. make friends	交友
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	和解
n	<b>make-up</b>	化妆品
adj	<b>male</b>	男性
n	<b>mammal</b>	哺乳动物
n	<b>man</b>	男人
v	<b>manage</b>	管理
n	<b>manager</b>	经理
n	<b>mandarin</b>	橘子
n	<b>mango</b>	芒果
n	<b>manner</b> (way)	方式
n	<b>manners</b> (pertaining to polite behaviour)	礼仪
v	<b>manufacture</b>	生产
adj	<b>many</b>	许多
n	<b>map</b>	地图
n	<b>margin</b> (of a book)	页边
n	<b>marijuana</b>	大麻
	<b>mark</b>	
v	1. correct	改正
n	2. numerical value for work	分数
n	3. spot	痕迹
n	<b>market</b>	市场
n	<b>marriage</b>	婚姻
v	<b>marry</b>	结婚
n	<b>mat</b>	席子
	<b>match</b>	
v	1. suit	适合
n	2. implement for lighting	火柴

## mate – midday

n	3. game	比赛
n	<b>mate</b> (friend)	哥们儿
n	<b>material</b>	材料
n	<b>mathematics</b>	数学
abbrev	<b>maths</b> *see <b>mathematics</b>	
	<b>matter</b>	
n	1. substance	物质
phrase	2. What's the matter?	怎么了?
phrase	3. It matters a lot	这非常要紧
v	<b>may</b> (allowed to)	可以
adv	<b>maybe</b>	可能
pron	<b>me</b>	我
n	<b>meal</b>	餐食
	<b>mean</b>	
v	1. intend	想要
n	2. average	中间的
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	我不是故意的
n	<b>meaning</b>	意思
n	<b>means</b> (resources)	资源
pt v	<b>meant</b> *see <b>mean</b>	
adv	<b>meanwhile</b>	与此同时
v	<b>measure</b>	测量
n	<b>measurement</b>	测量法
n	<b>meat</b>	肉
n	<b>meat pie</b>	肉饼
n	<b>mechanic</b>	机械工
n	<b>medication</b>	药物
n	<b>medicine</b>	医药
adj	<b>medium</b>	中间的
v	<b>meet</b>	会面
n	<b>melon</b>	瓜
v	<b>melt</b>	融化
n	<b>member</b>	成员
v	<b>memorise</b>	记忆
n	<b>memory</b>	记忆力
v	<b>mend</b>	修补
adj	<b>mental</b>	精神的
v	<b>mention</b>	提起
	<b>menu</b>	
n	1. list in restaurant	菜单
n	2. list on a computer	选项单
n	<b>mess</b>	凌乱
n	<b>message</b>	信息
pt v	<b>met</b> *see <b>meet</b>	
n	<b>metal</b>	金属
n	<b>method</b>	方法
n	<b>microscope</b>	显微镜
n	<b>microwave</b> (oven)	微波炉
n	<b>midday</b>	中午

## middle – moist

	<b>middle</b>	
adj	1. central	中间
n	2. centre	中心
adj	<b>middle-aged</b>	中年的
n	<b>midnight</b>	午夜
	<b>might</b>	
v	1. express possibility	可能
n	2. strength	力量
n	<b>migrant</b>	移民
adj	<b>mild</b>	轻微的
n	<b>military</b>	军队
n	<b>milk</b>	牛奶
n	<b>milkbar</b>	奶吧
	<b>mind</b>	
n	1. consciousness	思想
phrase	2. Keep in mind	记住
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	没关系
phrase	4. I don't mind	我无所谓
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	走路小心
	<b>mine</b>	
pron	1. possessive	我的
n	2. underground excavation	矿藏
n	<b>mineral</b>	矿物
n	<b>minister</b> (government)	部长
prep	<b>minus</b>	减
	<b>minute</b>	
n	1. unit of time	分钟
adj	2. very small	微小的
n	<b>mirror</b>	镜子
adj	<b>miserable</b>	痛苦的
v	<b>misplace</b>	放错
	<b>miss</b>	
n	1. woman's title	小姐
v	2. long for	想念
v	3. opposite of hit	未击中
adj	<b>missing</b>	错过
n	<b>Missus</b>	夫人
n	<b>Mister</b>	先生
n	<b>mistake</b>	错误
v	<b>misunderstand</b>	误解
v	<b>mix</b>	混合
n	<b>mixture</b>	混合物
n	<b>mobile phone</b>	手提电话
	<b>model</b>	
n	1. representation	榜样
n	2. person who shows clothes	模特儿
adj	<b>modern</b>	现代
adj	<b>modest</b>	谦虚
adj	<b>moist</b>	潮湿



## moment – naked

n	<b>moment</b>	片刻
n	<b>money</b>	钱
n	<b>monitor</b> (computer)	监视器
n	<b>month</b>	月
n	<b>mood</b> (frame of mind)	情绪
n	<b>moon</b>	月亮
adj	<b>moral</b>	道德的
adv	<b>more</b>	更多的
n	<b>morning</b>	早上
n	<b>mosque</b>	清真寺
adj	<b>most</b>	最多的
n	<b>mother</b>	母亲
n	<b>motor</b>	发动机
n	<b>motor bike</b>	摩托车
n	<b>motor scooter</b>	小型摩托车
	<b>mouse</b>	
n	1. animal	老鼠
n	2. computer part	滑鼠
phrase	<b>mouse button</b> (computer)	滑鼠键
n	<b>mousepad</b>	滑鼠垫
n	<b>moustache</b>	胡子
n	<b>mouth</b>	嘴
v	<b>move</b>	移动
n	<b>movement</b>	运动
n	<b>movie</b>	电影
abbrev	<b>Mr *see Mister</b>	
abbrev	<b>Mrs *see Missus</b>	
n	<b>Ms</b>	女士
adv	<b>much</b>	多
adj	<b>multicultural</b>	多元文化的
n	<b>multiplication</b>	倍增
v	<b>multiply</b>	相乘
abbrev	<b>mum *see mother</b>	
	<b>murder</b>	
n	1. unlawful killing	谋杀
v	2. kill unlawfully	谋杀
n	<b>muscle</b>	肌肉
n	<b>mushroom</b>	蘑菇
n	<b>music</b>	音乐
v	<b>must</b>	必须
pron	<b>my</b>	我的
n	<b>mystery</b>	神秘
<b>N</b>		
n	<b>nag</b>	唠叨
	<b>nail</b>	
n	1. body part	指甲
n	2. metal spike	钉子
adj	<b>naked</b>	裸体的

## name – nobody

	<b>name</b>	
n	1. title	名字
phrase	2. given name	名
phrase	3. family name	姓
adj	<b>narrow</b>	窄的
adj	<b>nasty</b>	让人难受的
n	<b>nation</b>	国家
adj	<b>nationality</b>	国籍
adj	<b>native</b>	本土的
	<b>nature</b>	
n	1. person's character	性情
n	2. environment	自然
prep	<b>near</b>	靠近
adv	<b>nearby</b>	附近
adv	<b>nearly</b>	几乎
adj	<b>neat</b>	整洁
adj	<b>necessary</b>	必要
n	<b>neck</b>	脖子
v	<b>need</b>	需要
n	<b>needle</b>	针
	<b>negative</b>	
n	1. film	底片
adj	2. opposite of positive	阴性
v	<b>neglect</b>	忽略
n	<b>neighbour</b>	邻居
adv	<b>neither</b>	都不
n	<b>nerve</b>	神经
adj	<b>nervous</b>	紧张的
n	<b>nest</b>	巢
	<b>net</b>	
n	1. trap	罗网
n	2. sport equipment	网
abbrev	<b>Net *see Internet</b>	
n	<b>netball</b> (game)	无板篮球
adv	<b>never</b>	绝不
adj	<b>new</b>	新的
n	<b>newspaper</b>	报纸
	<b>next</b>	
adv	1. after this	下一个
adj	2. following	之后的
phrase	3. next door	隔壁
adj	<b>nice</b>	好的
n	<b>night</b>	夜晚
n	<b>nightclub</b>	夜总会
n	<b>night dress</b>	睡衣
	<b>no</b>	
int	1. opposite yes	不
det	2. not at all	完全没有
pron	<b>nobody</b>	没人

## nocturnal – obvious

adj	<b>nocturnal</b>	夜间的
v	<b>nod</b>	点头
n	<b>noise</b>	噪音
adv	<b>noisily</b>	嘈杂地
adj	<b>noisy</b>	嘈杂的
pron	<b>none</b>	全没有
n	<b>noon</b>	中午
pron	<b>no-one</b>	一个也没有
conj	<b>nor</b>	也不
adj	<b>normal</b>	正常
n	<b>north</b>	北
n	<b>nose</b>	鼻子
n	<b>nosebleed</b>	流鼻血
adv	<b>not</b>	不
	<b>note</b>	
n	1. money	钞票
n	2. short piece of writing	笔记
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	留意
phrase	4. take notes	作笔记
pron	<b>nothing</b>	没有东西
n	<b>notice</b>	注意
n	<b>notice board</b>	通知栏
n	<b>noun</b>	名词
n	<b>novel</b>	小说
adv	<b>now</b>	现在
adv	<b>nowadays</b>	现今
adv	<b>nowhere</b>	任何地方都不
adj	<b>nude</b>	裸体
	<b>number</b>	
n	1. numeral	数字
v	2. count	点数
phrase	3. a number of	一些
abbrev	4. no.	
n	<b>nurse</b>	护士
	<b>nut</b>	
n	1. fruit	坚果
colloq	2. mad person	疯子
n	<b>nutrition</b>	营养
<b>O</b>		
adj	<b>obedient</b>	听话的
v	<b>obey</b>	遵守
	<b>object</b>	
n	1. thing	物体
n	2. aim	目标
v	3. be against	反对
n	<b>objection</b>	反对
v	<b>obtain</b>	获得
adj	<b>obvious</b>	明显

## occasion – only

n	<b>occasion</b>	时刻
adv	<b>occasionally</b>	偶尔
n	<b>occupation</b>	职业
n	<b>ocean</b>	海洋
adv	<b>o'clock</b>	点钟
	<b>odd</b>	
adj	1. strange	奇怪
phrase	2. odd number	奇数的
prep	<b>of</b>	的
int	<b>of course</b>	当然
	<b>off</b>	
adv	1. away from	离开
prep	2. opposite on	关
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	你走吧!
n	<b>offence</b>	罪行
	<b>offer</b>	
n	1. proposal	建议
v	2. present for approval	呈交
n	<b>office</b>	办公室
n	<b>officer</b>	官员
adj	<b>official</b>	正式的
adv	<b>often</b>	常常
int	<b>oh!</b>	啊!
	<b>oil</b>	
n	1. of petroleum	汽油
v	2. grease	加油
int	<b>okay</b>	好的
	<b>old</b>	
adj	1. opposite new	旧
adj	2. opposite young	老
n	<b>old age</b>	老年
adj	<b>old-fashioned</b>	老式的
	<b>on</b>	
prep	1. representing location	在……上面
adj	2. opposite off	开
phrase	3. on fire	着火了
phrase	4. on foot	步行
phrase	5. on time	准时
phrase	6. on holidays	度假
phrase	7. on the left	在左边
phrase	8. on the right	在右边
phrase	9. on top	在上边
	<b>once</b>	
adv	1. one time	一次
phrase	2. at once	立刻
phrase	3. once a week	一周一次
adj	<b>one</b>	一个
n	<b>onion</b>	洋葱
adv	<b>only</b>	只

## open – overcrowded

	<b>open</b>	
adj	1. opposite of closed	开
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	在野外
n	<b>opening</b>	开启
	<b>operate</b>	
v	1. work	运作
v	2. carry out surgery	做手术
n	<b>operation</b>	手术
n	<b>opinion</b>	意见
n	<b>opportunity</b>	机会
v	<b>oppose</b>	反对
n	<b>opposite</b>	对面
	<b>orange</b>	
adj	1. colour	橙色
n	2. fruit	橙子
n	<b>orchestra</b>	管弦乐队
	<b>order</b>	
n	1. numerical sequence	顺序
n	2. direction for a supply	订购
v	3. put in sequence	整理
v	4. arrange supply of	订购
adj	<b>ordinary</b>	普通的
	<b>organ</b>	
n	1. musical instrument	乐器
n	2. body part	器官
n	<b>organisation</b>	组织
v	<b>organise</b>	组织
n	<b>origin</b>	起先
pron	<b>other</b>	其它
conj	<b>otherwise</b>	否则
pron	<b>our</b>	我们的
	<b>out</b>	
adv	1. opposite in	外边
prep	2. out of	在.....外边
phrase	3. Lights out!	关灯!
phrase	4. made out of	用.....制成
phrase	5. out of bounds	越轨
phrase	6. out of date	过时
phrase	7. out of order	次序颠倒
phrase	8. out of work	失业
adv	<b>outside</b>	外边
adj	<b>oval</b> (shape)	椭圆形
	<b>over</b>	
adv	1. finished	完结
prep	2. pertaining to location	在上面
phrase	3. over and over	一次又一次
phrase	4. over there	在那儿
phrase	5. fall over	跌倒
adj	<b>overcrowded</b>	过份拥挤

## overdo – pass

v	<b>overdo</b>	做得过份
adj	<b>overdue</b>	过期的
n	<b>overhead projector</b>	高射投影机
v	<b>overhear</b>	偶然听到
adj	<b>overnight</b>	过夜
adv	<b>overseas</b>	海外
v	<b>oversleep</b>	睡过头
v	<b>overtake</b>	超过
v	<b>owe</b>	欠
phrase	<b>owing to</b> (due to)	由于
	<b>own</b>	
v	1. have	拥有
phrase	2. his own money	自己的钱
n	<b>owner</b>	拥有人
n	<b>oxygen</b>	氧气

## P

v	<b>pack</b>	打包
phrase	<b>pack of cards</b>	一盒卡片
n	<b>packet</b>	包
n	<b>pad</b> (as note-pad)	簿
n	<b>paddock</b>	田野
n	<b>page</b>	页
pt v	<b>paid</b> *see pay	
n	<b>pain</b>	疼痛
v	<b>paint</b>	绘画
n	<b>painting</b>	画
n	<b>pair</b>	双
adj	<b>pale</b>	苍白的
n	<b>pan</b>	平底锅
n	<b>pants</b>	裤子
n	<b>pantyhose</b>	连裤袜
n	<b>paper</b>	纸
n	<b>paragraph</b>	段落
adj	<b>parallel</b>	平行的
n	<b>parallelogram</b>	平行四边形
n	<b>parent</b>	父、母
	<b>park</b>	
n	1. green space	公园
v	2. as a car	停车
n	<b>part</b>	部份
n	<b>participle</b> (grammar)	分词
adj	<b>particular</b>	具体的
n	<b>partner</b>	配偶
adj	<b>part-time</b>	兼职工作的
n	<b>party</b> (gathering)	聚会
	<b>pass</b>	
v	1. go by	经过
v	2. opposite of fail	通过

## passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	交出
n	4. train pass	火车票
n	<b>passage</b>	走廊
n	<b>passenger</b>	乘客
n	<b>passport</b>	护照
	<b>past</b>	
n	1. time gone by	过去
phrase	2. walk past	走过
phrase	3. half past three	三点半
phrase	4. past tense	过去式
n	<b>pasta</b>	意大利面条
	<b>paste</b>	
n	1. glue	浆糊
v	2. stick with paste	粘
n	<b>path</b>	路径
	<b>patient</b>	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	患者
adj	2. calm under stress	耐心
n	<b>pause</b>	停顿
n	<b>paw</b>	爪子
	<b>pay</b>	
n	1. earnings	工资
v	2. provide with money	支付
n	<b>pea</b>	豌豆
n	<b>peace</b>	和平
adj	<b>peaceful</b>	和平的
n	<b>pen</b>	笔
n	<b>pencil</b>	铅笔
n	<b>pencil case</b>	铅笔盒
n	<b>penguin</b>	企鹅
n	<b>pentagon</b>	五角形
n	<b>pepper</b>	胡椒
adv	<b>per cent</b>	百分之
n	<b>percentage</b>	百分比
adj	<b>perfect</b>	完美的
v	<b>perform</b>	履行
n	<b>perfume</b>	香水
adv	<b>perhaps</b>	或许
	<b>period</b>	
n	1. school day division	课时
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	月经
n	3. amount of time	时期
n	<b>permission</b>	允许
	<b>permit</b>	
n	1. licence	许可证
v	2. allow	允许
n	<b>person</b>	人
v	<b>persuade</b>	劝说

## pet – plate

n	<b>pet</b>	宠物
n	<b>petrol</b>	汽油
abbrev	<b>phone</b> *see telephone	
n	<b>photocopy</b>	复印
	<b>photograph</b>	
n	1. picture	照片
v	2. take a picture	拍照
n	<b>phrase</b>	短语
adj	<b>physical</b>	体力的
n	<b>pianist</b>	钢琴家
n	<b>piano</b>	钢琴
	<b>pick</b>	
v	1. choose	选择
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	作弄
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	学会一点英语
phrase	4. take your pick	自己选择
n	<b>picnic</b>	野餐
n	<b>picture</b>	图画
n	<b>piece</b>	片
n	<b>pile</b>	堆
n	<b>pill</b>	药片
n	<b>pillow</b>	枕头
n	<b>pilot</b>	飞行员
n	<b>pin</b>	针
n	<b>pineapple</b>	菠萝
n	<b>pipe</b>	管子
	<b>pity</b>	
n	1. shame	怜悯
v	2. feel sorry for	同情
	<b>place</b>	
n	1. location	位置
v	2. put	放置
phrase	3. take place (occur)	发生
phrase	4. my place (home)	我家
	<b>plain</b>	
n	1. field	平原
adj	2. ordinary	普通
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	很清楚
	<b>plan</b>	
n	1. scheme	计划
v	2. organise	安排
abbrev	<b>plane</b> *see aeroplane	
n	<b>planet</b>	星球
n	<b>plant</b>	植物
	<b>plastic</b>	
n	1. resinous substance	塑料
adj	2. mouldable	塑造的
n	<b>plate</b> (household item)	盘子



## platform – pool

	<b>platform</b>	
n	1. on station	站台
n	2. for diving	跳台
n	<b>platypus</b>	鸭嘴兽
	<b>play</b>	
n	1. drama	戏剧
v	2. have fun	玩耍
phrase	3. play a game	玩游戏
phrase	4. play a CD	放光碟
n	<b>playground</b>	运动场
adj	<b>pleasant</b>	宜人的
int	<b>please</b>	请
adj	<b>pleased</b>	感到高兴
n	<b>pleasure</b>	乐趣
n	<b>plenty</b>	大量
	<b>plug</b>	
n	1. stopper	塞子
n	2. electrical	插头
phr v	3. plug in	插入
	<b>plural</b>	
adj	1. more than one	多数
n	2. grammar form	复数
prep	<b>plus</b>	加
	<b>pocket</b>	
n	1. pouch	口袋
n	2. pocket money	零用钱
n	<b>poem</b>	诗
n	<b>poet</b>	诗人
n	<b>poetry</b>	诗歌
	<b>point</b>	
n	1. sharp end	尖
n	2. reason	理由
n	3. numerical value	点
v	4. gesture with finger	指点
phr v	5. point out	指出
phrase	6. point of view	观点
v	<b>poke</b>	戳
n	<b>pole</b>	杆
n	<b>police</b>	警察
	<b>polish</b>	
n	1. substance used for shining	上光剂
v	2. make glossy	擦亮
adj	<b>polite</b>	客气
n	<b>politics</b>	政治
v	<b>pollute</b>	污染
n	<b>pollution</b>	污染
n	<b>pool</b> (of water)	池塘

## poor – preparation

	<b>poor</b>	
adj	1. opposite rich	贫穷
adj	2. not very good	较差的
colloq	3. pitiable	可怜的
abbrev	<b>pop</b> *see popular	
adj	<b>popular</b>	流行的
n	<b>population</b>	人口
	<b>position</b>	
n	1. location	位置
n	2. viewpoint on	观点
	<b>positive</b>	
adj	1. opposite negative	阳性
adj	2. sure	肯定
v	<b>possess</b>	拥有
n	<b>possession</b>	拥有物
adj	<b>possible</b>	可能
n	<b>possum</b>	袋貂
v	<b>post</b>	邮寄
n	<b>postage stamp</b>	邮票
n	<b>postcard</b>	明信片
n	<b>post office</b>	邮局
n	<b>poster</b>	海报
n	<b>pot</b> (container)	锅
n	<b>potato</b>	马铃薯
n	<b>pot plant</b>	盆栽植物
n	<b>pouch</b>	小袋
n	<b>powder</b>	粉
	<b>power</b>	
n	1. strength	力量
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	掌权
adj	<b>powerful</b>	有力的
phrase	<b>power point</b>	电源插座
adj	<b>practical</b>	实用的
n	<b>practice</b>	练习
v	<b>practise</b>	锻炼
	<b>praise</b>	
n	1. approval	赞扬
v	2. express approval	表扬
v	<b>pray</b>	祈祷
n	<b>prayer</b>	祈祷人
adj	<b>precious</b>	贵重的
v	<b>prefer</b>	更喜欢
adj	<b>pregnant</b>	怀孕
n	<b>prejudice</b>	偏见
	<b>premier</b>	
n	1. state government leader	州总理
adj	2. leading	首要的
n	<b>preparation</b>	准备

## prepare – progress

v	<b>prepare</b>	准备
n	<b>preposition</b>	介词
n	<b>prescription</b> (doctor's)	处方
	<b>present</b>	
n	1. gift	礼物
v	2. give out	给予
adj	3. opposite absent	出席
phrase	4. at present (now)	目前
n	<b>president</b>	总统
	<b>press</b>	
n	1. media	媒体
v	2. push	压
v	<b>pretend</b>	假装
adj	<b>pretty</b>	漂亮
v	<b>prevent</b>	防止
adj	<b>previous</b>	以前
n	<b>price</b>	价格
v	<b>prick</b>	戳
n	<b>pride</b>	骄傲
adj	<b>primary</b>	初级的
n	<b>primary school</b>	小学
n	<b>prime minister</b>	总理
	<b>principal</b>	
n	1. school head	校长
adj	2. leading	首要的
n	<b>principle</b>	原则
	<b>print</b>	
v	1. of handwriting	印刷体
v	2. of machine	印刷
n	<b>printer</b> (computer)	打印机
n	<b>prison</b>	监狱
adj	<b>private</b>	私人的
n	<b>prize</b>	奖金
n	<b>probability</b>	可能性
adj	<b>probable</b>	可能的
adv	<b>probably</b>	可能地
n	<b>problem</b>	问题
v	<b>proceed</b>	进行
n	<b>process</b>	过程
n	<b>procession</b>	行列
	<b>produce</b>	
n	1. yield	产量
v	2. make	生产
n	<b>product</b>	产品
n	<b>profession</b>	职业
n	<b>professor</b>	教授
n	<b>profit</b>	利润
n	<b>program</b>	项目
n	<b>progress</b>	进展

## project – pyjamas

n	<b>project</b> (as school project)	项目
	<b>promise</b>	
n	1. assurance	许诺
v	2. vow	允诺
n	<b>pronoun</b>	代词
v	<b>pronounce</b>	发音
n	<b>pronunciation</b>	发音
n	<b>proof</b>	证据
adj	<b>proper</b>	合适的
adv	<b>properly</b>	合适地
n	<b>property</b>	房地产
v	<b>protect</b>	保护
n	<b>protection</b>	保护
	<b>protest</b>	
n	1. objection	抗议
v	2. object	抗议
adj	<b>proud</b>	自豪
v	<b>prove</b>	证明
v	<b>provide</b>	提供
n	<b>pub</b>	酒馆
adj	<b>public</b>	公共
n	<b>public school</b>	公立学校
phrase	<b>public transport</b>	公共交通
	<b>pull</b>	
v	1. tug	拉
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	拆掉
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	停止
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	重新振作
n	<b>pump</b>	泵
adj	<b>punctual</b>	准时的
v	<b>punish</b>	惩罚
n	<b>punishment</b>	惩罚
	<b>pupil</b>	
n	1. eye part	瞳孔
n	2. school student	学生
adj	<b>pure</b>	纯洁
adj	<b>purple</b>	紫色
	<b>push</b>	
v	1. exert force	推
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	插队
	<b>put</b>	
v	1. place	放
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	收起来
phr v	3. put off (delay)	延迟
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	穿上
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	灭火
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	忍受
n	<b>puzzle</b>	谜
n	<b>pyjamas</b>	睡衣

## pyramid – realise

n pyramid 金字塔

## Q

v qualify (make competent) 使胜任  
adj quality 质量  
n quantity 数量  
v quarrel 争吵  
n quarter 四分之一  
n queen 女王  
n question 问题  
n queue 队列  
adj quick 快  
adv quickly 快地  
adj quiet 安静  
adv quietly 安静地  
v quit 辞去  
adv quite 相当

## R

**race**  
n 1. competition 比赛  
n 2. ethnicity 种族  
v 3. compete 竞赛  
n racism 种族歧视  
n radio 电台  
n radius 半径  
n railing 栏杆  
n railway 铁路  
n rain 雨  
n rain coat 雨衣  
v raise 提起  
pt v ran \*see run  
pt v rang \*see ring  
n range 范围  
v rank 排列  
adj rapid 快速  
adj rare 罕见  
n rash (skin eruption) 疹  
adv rather (to a certain extent) 相当  
adj raw 生  
**reach**  
v 1. arrive at 到达  
phrase 2. out of reach (unobtainable) 拿不到  
v react 反应  
n reaction 反应  
v read 读  
adj ready 准备好  
adj real 真的  
v realise 认识到

## really – republic

adv	<b>really</b>	真正地
adj	<b>rear</b>	后面
n	<b>reason</b>	原因
v	<b>receive</b> (get)	接收
adj	<b>recent</b>	最近
n	<b>recess</b> (morning tea)	课间休息
colloq	<b>reckon</b> (think or suppose)	认为
v	<b>recognise</b>	认出
v	<b>record</b>	记录
	<b>recount</b>	
n	1. story genre	详述故事
v	2. narrate	叙述
	<b>recover</b>	
v	1. get back	找回
v	2. get better	恢复
n	<b>rectangle</b>	长方形
adj	<b>red</b>	红色的
v	<b>reduce</b>	减少
v	<b>refer</b>	特指
n	<b>referee</b>	裁判
n	<b>refrigerator</b>	电冰箱
n	<b>refugee</b>	难民
v	<b>refuse</b>	拒绝
n	<b>region</b>	地区
v	<b>regret</b>	后悔
adj	<b>regular</b>	定期的
adv	<b>regularly</b>	定期地
n	<b>relation</b> (kin)	亲戚关系
n	<b>relationship</b>	关系
n	<b>relative</b>	亲戚
v	<b>relax</b>	放松
n	<b>religion</b>	宗教
v	<b>remain</b>	剩余
n	<b>remark</b>	评论
v	<b>remember</b>	记得
v	<b>remind</b>	提醒
n	<b>reminder</b>	提醒物
v	<b>remove</b>	移开
	<b>rent</b>	
n	1. payment for accommodation	租金
v	2. hire	租用
v	<b>repeat</b>	重复
v	<b>replace</b>	代替
v	<b>reply</b>	回答
	<b>report</b>	
n	1. written account	报告
v	2. give an account	汇报
n	<b>reporter</b>	记者
n	<b>republic</b>	共和国

## request – ring

	<b>request</b>	
n	1. petition	请求
v	2. ask for	要求
v	<b>rescue</b>	抢救
	<b>reserve</b>	
n	1. park	公园
v	2. keep aside	保留
n	<b>resident</b>	居民
n	<b>respect</b>	尊敬
n	<b>responsibility</b>	责任
adj	<b>responsible</b>	负责
	<b>rest</b>	
n	1. relaxation	休息
v	2. relax	休息
n	3. remainder	其余的
n	<b>restaurant</b>	餐馆
n	<b>rest room</b>	卫生间
n	<b>result</b>	结果
	<b>return</b>	
n	1. arrival back	返回
v	2. go back to	返回
v	3. give back to	退回
phrase	4. return tickets	退票
	<b>reverse</b>	
adj	1. opposite forward	反向的
v	2. go backwards	后退
v	<b>revise</b>	修订
	<b>revolution</b>	
n	1. full circle	周期
n	2. war	革命
n	<b>reward</b>	奖赏
n	<b>rhythm</b>	节奏
n	<b>ribbon</b>	丝带
n	<b>rice</b>	大米
adj	<b>rich</b>	富有的
v	<b>rid</b>	清除
v	<b>ride</b>	骑
	<b>right</b>	
adj	1. opposite wrong	正确
adj	2. opposite left	右边
adv	3. direction	往右
n	4. just claim	正当要求
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	身体还行
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	那好吧
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	马上就
n	<b>right angle</b>	直角
	<b>ring</b>	
n	1. jewellery	戒指
v	2. as a phone	打电话

## ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	打铃
adj	<b>ripe</b>	成熟的
	<b>rise</b>	
n	1. ascent	升起
v	2. get up	起来
n	<b>risk</b>	危险
n	<b>river</b>	河流
n	<b>road</b>	道路
v	<b>roar</b>	咆哮
n	<b>robot</b>	机器人
n	<b>rock</b>	岩石
n	<b>rockpool</b>	岩石区潮水潭
n	<b>rod</b>	杆
pt v	<b>rode</b> *see ride	
	<b>roll</b>	
n	1. absentee list	点名册
n	2. form of bread	面包卷
v	3. move by turning over	滚动
n	<b>roof</b>	屋顶
n	<b>room</b>	房间
n	<b>root</b>	根部
n	<b>rope</b>	绳子
	<b>rose</b>	
n	1. flower	玫瑰花
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	<b>rough</b>	不平的
	<b>round</b>	
adj	1. circular	圆的
phrase	2. round the corner	拐过墙角
	<b>row</b>	
n	1. arrangement in a line	排
n	2. fight	争吵
v	3. as a boat	划船
adj	<b>royal</b>	皇家的
v	<b>rub</b>	擦
n	<b>rubber</b>	橡皮
n	<b>rubbish</b>	垃圾
adj	<b>rude</b>	粗鲁的
v	<b>ruin</b>	毁掉
	<b>rule</b>	
n	1. regulation	规定
v	2. as a line	划线
v	3. govern	管理
n	<b>ruler</b> (school equipment)	尺子
	<b>run</b>	
v	1. move fast	跑
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	河流汇入海洋
phr v	3. run away from	从……跑开
phr v	4. run out of	耗尽



## rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)	压过
n	<b>rung</b> (of a ladder)	梯级
n	<b>runner-up</b>	亚军
phrase	<b>runny nose</b>	流鼻涕
v	<b>rush</b>	冲

## S

adj	<b>sad</b>	悲伤
adj	<b>safe</b>	安全
pt v	<b>said</b> *see say	
	<b>sail</b>	
n	1. part of ship	帆
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind	航行
n	<b>salad</b>	沙拉
n	<b>salary</b>	工资
n	<b>sale</b>	销售
n	<b>salt</b>	盐
adj	<b>same</b>	相同的
n	<b>sand</b>	沙子
n	<b>sandal</b>	凉鞋
n	<b>sandwich</b>	三明治
pt v	<b>sang</b> *see sing	
pt v	<b>sat</b> *see sit	
n	<b>satisfaction</b>	满意
adj	<b>satisfactory</b>	满意的
adj	<b>satisfied</b>	感到满意的
v	<b>satisfy</b>	满意
n	<b>sauce</b>	酱
n	<b>sausage</b>	香肠
	<b>save</b>	
v	1. rescue	抢救
v	2. keep on computer	保存
v	3. keep as money	存钱
	<b>saw</b>	
n	1. tool	锯子
pt v	2. *see see	
v	<b>say</b>	说
	<b>scale</b>	
n	1. covering on animals	鳞
n	2. measuring device	秤
adj	<b>scarce</b>	不足的
n	<b>scarf</b>	围巾
n	<b>scene</b>	场面
n	<b>scenery</b>	风景
n	<b>school</b>	学校
n	<b>school shoe</b>	校靴
n	<b>science</b>	科学
n	<b>scissors</b>	剪刀

## score – set

	<b>score</b>	
n	1. points made in a game	分数
v	2. to get points	得分
v	<b>scream</b>	尖叫
n	<b>screen</b>	屏幕
n	<b>screw</b>	螺丝钉
n	<b>sea</b>	海
n	<b>seagull</b>	海鸥
	<b>search</b>	
n	1. the act of searching	查找
v	2. look for	寻找
n	<b>season</b>	季节
n	<b>seat</b>	座位
	<b>second</b>	
n	1. unit of time	秒
adj	2. after first	第二
adv	<b>secondly</b>	第二
	<b>secret</b>	
n	1. something hidden	秘密
adj	2. unknown by others	保密的
n	<b>section</b>	部份
v	<b>see</b>	看
n	<b>seed</b>	种籽
v	<b>seek</b>	寻找
adv	<b>seldom</b>	极少
v	<b>select</b>	选择
adj	<b>selfish</b>	自私
v	<b>sell</b>	出售
v	<b>send</b>	送
	<b>sense</b>	
n	1. one of the five faculties	官能
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	讲得通
adj	<b>sensible</b>	合情合理的
pt v	<b>sent *see send</b>	
n	<b>sentence</b>	句子
	<b>separate</b>	
adj	1. disconnected	分离的
v	2. to keep apart	分开
n	<b>sequence</b>	顺序
n	<b>series</b>	系列
	<b>serious</b>	
adj	1. important	重要的
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	严肃的
n	<b>servant</b>	仆人
v	<b>serve</b>	为……服务
n	<b>service</b>	服务
	<b>set</b>	
v	1. to put in a particular place	设置
n	2. a group of things	套

## settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	出发
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	摆好
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	准备
	<b>settle</b>	
v	1. to live in	居住
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	解决
n	<b>settlement</b>	定居点
n	<b>settler</b>	定居者
adj	<b>several</b>	几个
v	<b>sew</b>	锯
n	<b>sex</b>	性
n	<b>sexism</b>	性别歧视
n	<b>shade</b>	阴凉
n	<b>shadow</b>	影子
v	<b>shake</b>	摇动
v	<b>shall</b>	将
adj	<b>shallow</b>	浅的
n	<b>shame</b>	羞耻
n	<b>shampoo</b>	洗发精
n	<b>shape</b>	形状
	<b>share</b>	
n	1. portion	一份儿
v	2. divide up	分享
adj	<b>sharp</b>	尖锐的
n	<b>sharpener</b>	卷笔刀
v	<b>shave</b>	剃
pron	<b>she</b>	她
n	<b>sheep</b>	羊
	<b>sheet</b>	
n	1. of paper	一张纸
n	2. of bedding	床单
n	<b>shelf</b>	架子
n	<b>shell</b> (of sea)	贝壳
n	<b>shelter</b>	遮蔽处
v	<b>shine</b>	照耀
adj	<b>shiny</b>	发光的
n	<b>ship</b>	船
n	<b>shirt</b>	衬衫
n	<b>shock</b>	震惊
n	<b>shoe</b>	鞋子
v	<b>shoot</b>	射击
	<b>shop</b>	
n	1. place to buy goods	商店
v	2. buy goods	购物
n	<b>shore</b>	岸上
	<b>short</b>	
adj	1. opposite tall	矮
adj	2. opposite long	短
n	<b>short cut</b>	捷径

## shorts – skate

n	<b>shorts</b> (clothing)	短裤
	<b>shot</b>	
n	1. gunfire	开枪
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	<b>should</b>	应该
v	<b>shout</b>	叫喊
v	<b>shove</b>	猛推
	<b>show</b>	
v	1. display	展示
n	2. as on TV	电视节目
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	炫耀
	<b>shower</b>	
n	1. weather condition	阵雨
v	2. wash oneself	洗澡
n	3. bathroom apparatus	淋浴头
v	<b>shrink</b>	缩小
v	<b>shut</b>	关门
adj	<b>shy</b>	害羞的
adj	<b>sick</b>	病的
n	<b>sick bay</b>	看护病人的地方
n	<b>side</b>	边
adv	<b>sideways</b>	侧向一边
n	<b>sight</b>	视力
	<b>sign</b>	
n	1. information board	标志
v	2. write one's signature	签名
n	<b>signal</b>	信号
n	<b>signature</b>	签名
n	<b>sign language</b>	手势语言
n	<b>silence</b>	沉默
adj	<b>silent</b>	安静
n	<b>silk</b>	丝绸
adj	<b>silly</b>	愚蠢
n	<b>silver</b>	银子
adj	<b>similar</b>	相似的
adj	<b>simple</b>	简单的
v	<b>sing</b>	唱歌
adj	<b>single</b>	单身的
n	<b>singlet</b>	背心
n	<b>singular</b> (grammatical)	单数
	<b>sink</b>	
n	1. tub for washing	洗涤槽
v	2. go down	下沉
n	<b>Sir</b> (respectful form of address)	先生
n	<b>sister</b>	姊妹
v	<b>sit</b>	坐
	<b>skate</b>	
v	1. glide over the ground	溜冰
n	2. equipment for skating	溜冰鞋

## skateboard – so

n	<b>skateboard</b>	滑板
n	<b>skateboarding</b>	滑板运动
n	<b>ski</b>	滑雪
n	<b>skiing</b>	滑雪
adj	<b>skilful</b>	技术高超的
n	<b>skill</b>	技术
n	<b>skin</b>	皮肤
	<b>skip</b>	
v	1. jump	跳跃
v	2. pass over	跳过
n	<b>skirt</b>	裙子
n	<b>sky</b>	天空
n	<b>slang</b>	俚语
v	<b>slap</b>	打耳光
n	<b>slave</b>	奴隶
v	<b>sleep</b>	睡觉
adj	<b>sleepy</b>	困倦的
pt v	<b>slept</b> *see sleep	
n	<b>slice</b>	片
v	<b>slide</b>	滑动
adj	<b>slim</b>	瘦的
n	<b>sling</b>	吊索
v	<b>slip</b>	滑跤
n	<b>slipper</b> (type of shoe)	拖鞋
adj	<b>slippery</b>	滑的
v	<b>slit</b>	撕开
n	<b>slope</b>	坡度
	<b>slow</b>	
adj	1. opposite fast	慢
adj	2. behind time	迟了的
adv	<b>slowly</b>	慢慢
adj	<b>small</b>	小
adj	<b>smart</b> (clever)	聪明
v	<b>smash</b>	打破
	<b>smell</b>	
n	1. odour	味道
v	2. inhale an odour	闻
	<b>smile</b>	
n	1. facial expression	笑容
v	2. make facial expression	微笑
	<b>smoke</b>	
n	1. visible substance from fire	烟
v	2. inhale a substance	吸烟
adj	<b>smooth</b>	顺利
n	<b>snack</b>	小吃
n	<b>snake</b>	蛇
v	<b>sneeze</b>	打喷嚏
n	<b>snow</b>	雪
conj	<b>so</b> (consequently)	所以

## soap – sphere

n	<b>soap</b>	肥皂
n	<b>soccer</b>	足球
n	<b>society</b>	协会
n	<b>sock</b> (clothing)	袜子
	<b>soft</b>	
adj	1. opposite hard	软的
adj	2. opposite loud	低声的
adv	<b>softly</b>	软软地
pt v	<b>sold *see sell</b>	
	<b>solid</b>	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	实在的
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	固体
	<b>solution</b>	
n	1. answer	答案
n	2. mixture (scientific)	溶液
v	<b>solve</b>	解决
det	<b>some</b>	一些
n	<b>somebody</b>	有人
n	<b>someone</b>	有人
adv	<b>sometimes</b>	有时
n	<b>son</b>	儿子
n	<b>song</b>	歌曲
adv	<b>soon</b>	很快
	<b>sore</b>	
adj	1. painful	疼痛
n	2. painful spot	痛处
phrase	3. sore throat	喉咙疼
adj	<b>sorry</b>	对不起
v	<b>sort</b>	整理
n	<b>soul</b>	灵魂
n	<b>sound</b>	声音
n	<b>soup</b>	汤
adj	<b>sour</b>	酸的
n	<b>south</b>	南
	<b>space</b>	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	太空
n	2. room	空间
n	<b>spade</b>	铁锹
adj	<b>spare</b>	空余的
v	<b>speak</b>	说话
adj	<b>special</b>	特别的
n	<b>speech</b>	语言
	<b>speed</b>	
n	1. rapidity	速度
v	2. go fast	快速的
v	<b>spell</b>	拚写
v	<b>spend</b>	花费
pt v	<b>spent *see spend</b>	
n	<b>sphere</b>	球形

## spill – starfish

v	<b>spill</b>	洒出
v	<b>spin</b>	旋转
n	<b>spirit</b> (soul)	心灵
v	<b>spit</b>	吐出
v	<b>splash</b>	溅出
v	<b>split</b>	分开
v	<b>spoil</b>	宠坏
pt v	<b>spoke</b> *see speak	
n	<b>spoon</b>	勺子
n	<b>sport</b>	运动
n	<b>sports oval</b>	运动场
n	<b>sports shoe</b>	运动鞋
	<b>spot</b>	
n	1. circular pattern	点
n	2. sore	痛处
n	3. place	位置
v	4. see	看到
v	<b>spread</b>	扩散
	<b>spring</b>	
n	1. season	春季
v	2. jump	跳跃
	<b>spy</b>	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	间谍
v	2. watch	观察
	<b>square</b>	
n	1. plane figure	方型
adj	2. shaped as a square	方形的
n	<b>staffroom</b>	办公室
n	<b>stage</b>	舞台
n	<b>stair</b>	楼梯
	<b>stamp</b>	
n	1. as for postage	邮票
v	2. impress a mark on	盖戳
v	3. strike with foot	踩
	<b>stand</b>	
v	1. take upright position	站立
phr v	2. stand back	退后
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	表示
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	支持
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	受不了
n	<b>standard</b>	标准
	<b>star</b>	
n	1. astral body	星星
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	明星
adj	3. shape	星形
n	<b>starfish</b>	海星

## start – stop

	<b>start</b>	
n	1. beginning	开始
v	2. begin	开始
	<b>state</b>	
v	1. say	陈述
n	2. political division	州
n	<b>statement</b>	说明
	<b>station</b>	
n	1. of railway	火车站
n	2. police station	派出所
n	<b>statue</b>	塑像
v	<b>stay</b>	停留
adj	<b>steady</b>	平稳的
n	<b>steak</b>	牛排
v	<b>steal</b>	偷
n	<b>steam</b>	蒸汽
n	<b>steel</b>	钢
adj	<b>steep</b>	陡峭的
n	<b>stem</b>	枝干
	<b>step</b>	
v	1. move using feet	跨步
n	2. stair	台阶
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	小心
n	<b>stepbrother</b>	同父异母或同母异父的兄弟
n	<b>stepfather</b>	继父
n	<b>stepmother</b>	继母
n	<b>stepsister</b>	同父异母或同母异父的姊妹
	<b>stick</b>	
v	1. fasten	粘住
n	2. piece of wood	棍子
adj	<b>sticky</b>	黏性的
adj	<b>stiff</b>	硬的
	<b>still</b>	
adv	1. without moving	静态的
adv	2. yet	还
v	<b>sting</b>	螫
	<b>stink</b>	
n	1. bad odour	臭味
v	2. smell very bad	味臭
v	<b>stir</b>	搅动
pt v	<b>stole</b> *see steal	
n	<b>stomach</b>	胃部
n	<b>stomach-ache</b>	胃痛
n	<b>stone</b>	石头
pt v	<b>stood</b> *see stand	
	<b>stop</b>	
n	1. cessation	停止
v	2. halt	停下



## store – suburb

n	<b>store</b>	商店
n	<b>storey</b>	楼层
n	<b>storm</b>	风暴
n	<b>story</b>	故事
n	<b>stove</b>	灶
n	<b>stove top</b>	灶台
	<b>straight</b>	
adj	1. not crooked	直的
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	直发的
phrase	3. straight ahead	一直走
v	<b>straighten</b>	拉直
v	<b>strain</b>	拉紧
adj	<b>strange</b>	奇怪的
n	<b>stranger</b>	生人
n	<b>strawberry</b>	草莓
n	<b>stream</b>	溪流
n	<b>street</b>	街道
n	<b>strength</b>	力量
	<b>stress</b>	
v	1. put emphasis on	强调
n	2. tension	压力
adj	<b>strict</b>	严格
	<b>strike</b>	
v	1. hit	击打
n	2. blow	一击
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	罢工
n	<b>string</b>	细绳
n	<b>strip</b>	脱去
v	<b>stroke</b>	抽打
adj	<b>strong</b> (powerful)	强有力的
n	<b>struggle</b>	斗争
pt v	<b>stuck</b> *see stick	
n	<b>student</b>	学生
	<b>study</b>	
n	1. room of house	书房
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	学习
	<b>stuff</b>	
n	1. material	材料
v	2. push	填
adj	<b>stupid</b>	愚蠢
n	<b>style</b>	方式
	<b>subject</b>	
n	1. course of study	科目
n	2. topic	题目
n	<b>substance</b>	物质
v	<b>subtract</b>	减去
n	<b>subtraction</b>	减法
n	<b>suburb</b>	郊区

## succeed – survey

v	<b>succeed</b>	成功
n	<b>success</b>	成功
v	<b>suck</b>	吮吸
adj	<b>sudden</b>	突然的
adv	<b>suddenly</b>	突然地
v	<b>suffer</b>	受难
n	<b>sugar</b>	糖
v	<b>suggest</b>	建议
n	<b>suggestion</b>	建议
	<b>suit</b>	
n	1. clothing	西装
v	2. be appropriate	适合
adj	<b>suitable</b>	合适的
n	<b>sum</b> (total)	总数
n	<b>summer</b>	夏季
n	<b>sun</b>	太阳
n	<b>sunburn</b>	晒斑
n	<b>sunglasses</b>	墨镜
n	<b>sunhat</b>	遮阳帽
adj	<b>sunny</b>	阳光灿烂的
n	<b>sunscreen</b>	防晒霜
n	<b>sunshine</b>	阳光
	<b>supply</b>	
n	1. provisions	供应品
v	2. provide	提供
	<b>support</b>	
n	1. assistance	支持
v	2. provide assistance	提供支持
v	<b>suppose</b> (assume)	假设
adj	<b>sure</b>	肯定的
	<b>surf</b>	
n	1. seaswell	激浪
v	2. ride a surfboard	冲浪
n	<b>surface</b>	表面
n	<b>surfboard</b>	冲浪板
n	<b>surfer</b>	冲浪人
	<b>surgery</b>	
n	1. doctor's room	手术室
n	2. operation by doctor	手术
n	<b>surname</b>	姓
	<b>surprise</b>	
n	1. unexpected event	惊奇
v	2. catch unprepared	吃惊
adj	3. unexpected	没想到的
v	<b>surrender</b>	投降
v	<b>surround</b>	包围
	<b>survey</b>	
n	1. poll	调查
v	2. ask questions of	查询

## survival – tame

n	<b>survival</b>	存活
v	<b>survive</b>	生存
n	<b>swagman</b>	流浪者
v	<b>swallow</b>	吞咽
pt v	<b>swam</b> *see swim	
	<b>swear</b>	
v	1. use bad language	骂人
v	2. take oath of truth	宣誓
v	<b>sweep</b>	打扫
adj	<b>sweet</b>	甜的
n	<b>sweet corn</b>	甜玉米
n	<b>sweet potato</b>	甜薯
v	<b>swim</b>	游泳
n	<b>swimmer</b>	游泳者
n	<b>swimming</b>	游泳
n	<b>swimming carnival</b>	游泳节
n	<b>swimming costume</b>	游泳衣服
	<b>swing</b>	
v	1. sway	摆动
n	2. play equipment	秋千
	<b>switch</b>	
n	1. device for turning on/off	开关掣
v	2. change	变化
adj	<b>swollen</b>	肿胀的
phrase	<b>swollen ankle</b>	踝关节肿胀
n	<b>sword</b>	剑

## T

	<b>table</b>	
n	1. furniture	桌子
n	2. list	表格
n	<b>table tennis</b>	乒乓球
n	<b>tablet</b> (medication)	药片
n	<b>tail</b>	尾巴
	<b>take</b>	
v	1. seize	拿住
v	2. last for (as time)	需要.....时间
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	去掉
phr v	4. take away (remove)	取走
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	外卖
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	脱掉
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	起飞
n	<b>tale</b>	故事
	<b>talk</b>	
n	1. conversation	会谈
v	2. converse	谈话
adj	<b>tall</b>	高
adj	<b>tame</b>	驯化的

## tan – terrific

	<b>tan</b>	
v	1. sunbake	晒成棕色的
adj	2. colour	棕黄色
n	<b>tank</b>	坦克
n	<b>tap</b> (as for water)	水龙头
v	<b>tape</b> (record)	磁带录音
n	<b>task</b>	任务
	<b>taste</b>	
v	1. sample	尝味
phrase	2. the food tastes good	这种菜很好吃
adj	<b>tasty</b>	美味的
pt v	<b>taught</b> *see teach	
n	<b>tax</b>	税
n	<b>taxi</b>	出租车
	<b>tea</b>	
n	1. beverage	茶
n	2. dinner	晚饭
v	<b>teach</b>	教
n	<b>teacher</b>	教师
n	<b>teacher's aide</b>	助教
n	<b>team</b>	组
	<b>tear</b>	
v	1. rip	撕开
n	2. liquid from the eye	眼泪
v	<b>tease</b>	取笑
n	<b>technology</b>	技术
n	<b>teenager</b>	少年
	<b>telephone</b>	
n	1. device for phoning	电话
v	2. ring	打电话
n	<b>telephone booth</b>	电话亭
n	<b>telescope</b>	望远镜
	<b>television</b>	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	电视
abbrev	2. TV	
v	<b>tell</b>	告诉
n	<b>temper</b>	脾气
n	<b>temperature</b>	温度
n	<b>temple</b>	庙宇
adj	<b>temporary</b>	临时
n	<b>tennis</b>	网球
n	<b>tent</b>	帐篷
	<b>term</b>	
n	1. a period of time	学期
n	2. a naming word	名词
adj	<b>terrible</b>	可怕的
adj	<b>terrific</b>	非常好的

## test – tie

	<b>test</b>	
n	1. examination	考试
v	2. check	检查
n	<b>text</b>	课文
	<b>thank</b>	
v	1. express appreciation	感激
phrase	2. give thanks	感谢
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	谢谢
	<b>that</b>	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	那
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	的
det	<b>the</b>	这
n	<b>theatre</b>	剧院
pron	<b>their</b>	他们的
pron	<b>them</b>	他们
adv	<b>then</b>	然后
adv	<b>there</b>	那里
conj	<b>therefore</b>	因此
n	<b>thermometer</b>	温度计
pron	<b>they</b>	他们
adj	<b>thick</b>	厚
n	<b>thief</b>	小偷
adj	<b>thin</b>	薄
v	<b>think</b>	想
n	<b>thong</b> (footwear)	拖鞋
	<b>thought</b>	
n	1. idea	思想
pt v	2. *see think	
	<b>thread</b>	
n	1. cotton	线
v	2. put through eye of needle	穿针
pt v	<b>threw</b> *see throw	
prep	<b>through</b> (from one side to another)	通过
v	<b>throw</b>	投掷
n	<b>thumb</b>	拇指
n	<b>thunder</b>	雷
n	<b>thunderstorm</b>	雷暴
adv	<b>thus</b>	因此
v	<b>tick</b> (indicate correctness)	打勾
n	<b>ticket</b>	票
n	<b>tide</b>	潮水
adj	<b>tidy</b>	整齐
	<b>tie</b>	
n	1. clothing	领带
v	2. fasten	系紧
n	3. equal place	平局

## tight – town

adj	<b>tight</b>	紧紧的
v	<b>tilt</b>	倾斜
	<b>time</b>	
n	1. measurement of duration	时间
phrase	2. in time (not late)	按时
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	准时
phrase	4. at times	有时
phrase	5. a good time	过得愉快
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	别急
phrase	7. What's the time?	几点了?
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	二乘四
n	<b>timetable</b>	时刻表
	<b>tip</b>	
n	1. hint	指点
n	2. rubbish dump	垃圾堆
v	3. tilt	倾斜
n	4. pointed extremity	顶端
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	倒出来
n	<b>tissue</b>	面巾纸
n	<b>title</b>	称号
prep	<b>to</b>	给
n	<b>today</b>	今日
n	<b>toe</b>	脚趾
adv	<b>together</b>	一起
n	<b>toilet</b>	厕所
pt v	<b>told *see tell</b>	
n	<b>tomato</b>	蕃茄
n	<b>tomorrow</b>	明天
n	<b>tongue</b>	舌头
pt v	<b>took *see take</b>	
n	<b>tool</b>	工具
n	<b>tooth</b>	牙齿
n	<b>toothache</b>	牙痛
	<b>top</b>	
n	1. highest point	顶部
n	2. clothing	上衣
n	<b>topic</b>	题目
pt v	<b>tore *see tear</b>	
	<b>total</b>	
n	1. complete amount	总数
v	2. add up	总计
v	<b>touch</b>	触摸
n	<b>tour</b>	旅游
v	<b>tow</b>	拖走
prep	<b>towards</b>	朝着
n	<b>towel</b>	毛巾
n	<b>tower</b>	塔
n	<b>town</b>	城镇

## toy – turn

n	<b>toy</b>	玩具
v	<b>trace</b>	痕迹
n	<b>track</b> (pathway)	路径
n	<b>tracksuit</b>	运动服
n	<b>tractor</b>	拖拉机
	<b>trade</b>	
n	1. exchange of commodities	贸易
v	2. carry on trade	交易
n	<b>traffic</b>	交通
	<b>train</b>	
n	1. means of transport	火车
v	2. practise	训练
	<b>trap</b>	
n	1. device for catching things	陷阱
v	2. catch	抓住
n	<b>trapezium</b>	梯形
v	<b>travel</b>	旅行
v	<b>tread</b>	踩
v	<b>treat</b> (as a disease)	治疗
n	<b>tree</b>	树木
v	<b>tremble</b>	颤抖
n	<b>triangle</b>	三角形
phrase	<b>triangular prism</b>	三菱柱
n	<b>tribe</b>	部落
v	<b>trick</b>	愚弄
v	<b>trim</b>	削减
	<b>trip</b>	
n	1. journey	旅行
v	2. fall over	失足
adj	<b>tropical</b>	热带
	<b>trouble</b>	
n	1. problem	麻烦
v	2. cause worry	使烦恼
phrase	3. in trouble with	受训斥
n	<b>trousers</b>	裤子
n	<b>truck</b>	卡车
adj	<b>true</b>	真的
n	<b>trunk</b> (as of elephant)	象鼻子
	<b>try</b>	
n	1. attempt	尝试
phrase	2. try hard	努力些
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	试衣服
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	参加选拔
n	<b>T-shirt</b>	T恤
n	<b>tub</b>	澡盆
n	<b>tube</b>	管道
	<b>turn</b>	
v	1. move around	转弯

## twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's	跟随
phr v	3. turn into (become)	变成
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)	关掉
phr v	5. turn on	打开
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)	到达
adv	<b>twice</b>	两次
v	<b>twist</b>	扭曲
	<b>type</b>	
n	1. kind	种类
v	2. use a machine to write	打字
n	<b>tyre</b>	轮胎

## U

adj	<b>ugly</b>	丑陋
n	<b>umbrella</b>	雨伞
n	<b>uncle</b>	叔叔
adj	<b>unconscious</b>	失去知觉的
prep	<b>under</b>	在下面
v	<b>undergo</b>	进行
adj	<b>underground</b>	地下的
v	<b>underline</b>	下加划线
adv	<b>underneath</b>	在下面
n	<b>underpants</b>	内裤
v	<b>understand</b>	明白
pt v	<b>understood</b> *see understand	
n	<b>underwear</b>	内衣
v	<b>undo</b>	取消
adj	<b>unemployed</b>	失业的
n	<b>uniform</b>	校服
n	<b>union</b>	工会
	<b>unit</b>	
n	1. type of housing	公寓
n	2. measurement	单位
v	<b>unite</b>	团结
n	<b>universe</b>	宇宙
n	<b>university</b>	大学
prep	<b>until</b>	直到
adj	<b>unusual</b>	反常的
prep	<b>up</b> (to a higher place)	上去
prep	<b>upon</b> (up and on)	在上面
adj	<b>upper</b>	上面的
adj	<b>upright</b>	竖立的
adj	<b>upset</b>	生气的
adj	<b>upside-down</b>	颠倒的
adv	<b>upstairs</b>	楼上
v	<b>urge</b>	督促



## urgent – wall

adj	<b>urgent</b>	紧急
pron	<b>us</b>	我们
	<b>use</b>	
n	1. the act of using	使用
v	2. employ	运用
adj	<b>used</b> (not new)	旧的

## V

n	<b>vaccination</b>	防疫注射
adj	<b>vain</b>	爱虚荣的
n	<b>valley</b>	山谷
adj	<b>valuable</b>	贵重的
	<b>value</b>	
n	1. worth	价值
v	2. to hold in high esteem	重视
n	<b>van</b> (truck)	运货车
n	<b>variety</b>	种类
v	<b>vary</b>	改变
adj	<b>various</b>	不同的
n	<b>vegetable</b>	蔬菜
n	<b>vegetable garden</b>	菜园
n	<b>vegetarian</b>	食素者
n	<b>vehicle</b>	车辆
n	<b>verandah</b>	阳台
n	<b>verb</b>	动词
adv	<b>very</b>	很
abbrev	<b>vet</b> *see <b>veterinarian</b>	
n	<b>veterinarian</b>	兽医
n	<b>video</b> (recording)	录像带
n	<b>view</b>	观看
n	<b>village</b>	村庄
adj	<b>violent</b>	暴力的
n	<b>violin</b>	小提琴
v	<b>visit</b>	访问
n	<b>visitor</b>	访客
n	<b>voice</b>	声音
n	<b>volleyball</b> (game)	排球
n	<b>volume</b>	体积
v	<b>vote</b>	投票
n	<b>vowel</b>	元音
n	<b>voyage</b>	航程

## W

n	<b>wage</b>	工资
v	<b>wait</b>	等待
v	<b>wake</b>	醒来
v	<b>walk</b>	行走
n	<b>walkway</b>	人行道
n	<b>wall</b>	墙壁

## wallaby – Web

n	<b>wallaby</b>	沙袋鼠
n	<b>wallet</b>	钱包
v	<b>wander</b>	漫步
v	<b>want</b>	想要
n	<b>war</b>	战争
n	<b>waratah</b>	特洛皮
n	<b>wardrobe</b>	衣柜
adj	<b>warm</b> (opposite cool)	温暖
adj	<b>warm-blooded</b>	温血的
v	<b>warn</b>	警告
n	<b>warning</b>	警告
pt v	<b>was</b> *see be	
	<b>wash</b>	
v	1. clean with water	洗涤
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	洗碗
n	<b>washing machine</b> (clothes)	洗衣机
	<b>waste</b>	
v	1. employ uselessly	浪费
n	2. rejected products	废物
	<b>watch</b>	
n	1. timepiece	手表
v	2. look at	观看
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	小心
	<b>water</b>	
n	1. liquid	水
v	2. moisten	浇水
n	<b>watermelon</b>	西瓜
n	<b>wattle tree</b>	金合欢树
	<b>wave</b>	
n	1. swell of water	波浪
v	2. make a hand signal	挥手
adj	<b>wavy</b>	起浪的
n	<b>wax</b>	蜡
	<b>way</b>	
n	1. road	道路
phrase	2. a long way	很远的路
phrase	3. a good way	好方法
phrase	4. give way	让路
pron	<b>we</b>	我们
adj	<b>weak</b>	虚弱
n	<b>wealth</b>	财富
adj	<b>wealthy</b>	富有的
n	<b>weapon</b>	武器
	<b>wear</b>	
v	1. erode	磨损
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	穿衣
n	<b>web</b> (as for spider)	网
abbrev	<b>Web</b> *see World Wide Web	

## wedding – width

n	<b>wedding</b>	婚礼
n	<b>week</b>	星期
v	<b>weigh</b>	秤重
n	<b>weight</b>	重量
	<b>welcome</b>	
n	1. a kind greeting	欢迎
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	没关系!
	<b>well</b>	
n	1. hole in earth	井
adj	2. in good health	健康的
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	好
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	呵!
int	5. Well done!	干得好!
pt v	<b>went</b> *see go	
pt v	<b>were</b> *see be	
n	<b>west</b>	西部
	<b>wet</b>	
v	1. moisten	弄湿
adj	2. opposite dry	潮湿
pron	<b>what</b> (interrogative)	什么
n	<b>wheel</b>	轮子
pron	<b>when</b> (interrogative)	什么时候
conj	<b>whenever</b>	无论何时
pron	<b>where</b> (interrogative)	什么地方
	<b>which</b>	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	哪个
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	的
conj	<b>while</b>	.....的时候
n	<b>whip</b>	鞭子
v	<b>whisper</b>	耳语
	<b>whistle</b>	
v	1. make a musical sound	吹口哨
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	哨子
adj	<b>white</b>	白色的
n	<b>whiteboard</b>	白板
	<b>who</b>	
pron	1. interrogative	谁
pron	2. relative pronoun	的
adj	<b>whole</b>	整个的
adv	<b>why</b>	为什么
adj	<b>wicked</b>	坏的
adj	<b>wide</b>	宽
n	<b>widow</b>	寡妇
n	<b>widower</b>	鳏夫
n	<b>width</b>	宽度

## wild – write

adj	<b>wild</b>	野生的
	<b>will</b>	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	将
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	遗嘱
n	3. choice of one's actions	愿望
v	<b>win</b>	赢
	<b>wind</b>	
n	1. movement of air	风
v	2. turn in a circular way	弯曲
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	结束
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	上发条
n	<b>windmill</b>	风车
n	<b>window</b>	窗户
n	<b>window sill</b>	窗台
adj	<b>windy</b>	风大的
n	<b>wing</b>	翅膀
n	<b>winter</b>	冬季
v	<b>wipe</b>	擦洗
n	<b>wire</b>	电线
adj	<b>wise</b>	聪明
n	<b>wish</b>	希望
prep	<b>with</b>	与
v	<b>withdraw</b> (as for money)	提取
n	<b>witness</b>	证人
pt v	<b>woke</b> *see wake	
n	<b>woman</b>	妇女
n	<b>wombat</b>	袋熊
pt v	<b>won</b> *see win	
v	<b>wonder</b>	想知道
n	<b>wood</b>	木头
n	<b>woodwork</b>	木制品
n	<b>wool</b>	羊毛
n	<b>word</b>	词
pt v	<b>wore</b> *see wear	
	<b>work</b>	
n	1. labour	工作
v	2. carry out labour	作工
v	3. be operational	运转
phr v	4. work out (solve)	解决
n	<b>world</b>	世界
n	<b>World Wide Web</b>	万维网
v	<b>worry</b>	担心
adv	<b>worse</b>	更糟
n	<b>worth</b>	值得
v	<b>wrap</b>	包裹
v	<b>wring</b>	拧
n	<b>wrist</b>	手腕
v	<b>write</b>	写

## wrong – zucchini

adj	<b>wrong</b> (incorrect)	错误的
pt v	<b>wrote</b> *see <b>write</b>	
abbrev	<b>www</b> *see <b>World Wide Web</b>	

## X

n	<b>x-ray</b>	透视
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## Y

n	<b>yacht</b>	帆船
n	<b>yard</b>	码
v	<b>yawn</b>	打哈欠
n	<b>year</b>	年
adj	<b>yellow</b>	黄色的
int	<b>yes</b>	是
n	<b>yesterday</b>	昨天
pron	<b>you</b>	你
adj	<b>young</b>	年轻
pron	<b>your</b> (possessive)	你的

## Z

n	<b>zone</b>	区
n	<b>zoo</b>	动物园
n	<b>zucchini</b>	小瓜

# Appendix 1

## *Numerals and Ordinals*

<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Numeral</b>	<b>Ordinal</b>
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

## Appendix 2

### *Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms*

<b>Country/State</b>	<b>Adjectival Form</b>	<b>Country/State</b>	<b>Adjectival Form</b>
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

## Appendix 3

### *Common Irregular Verbs*

<b>Base Form</b>	<b>Past Tense</b>	<b>Past participle</b>
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held



## ***Common Irregular Verbs (continued)***

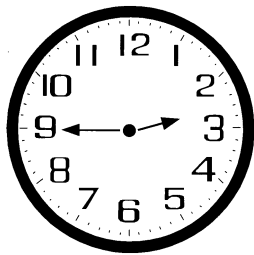
<b>Base Form</b>	<b>Past Tense</b>	<b>Past participle</b>
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

# Appendix 4

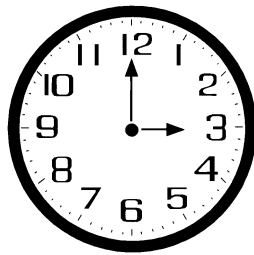
## Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

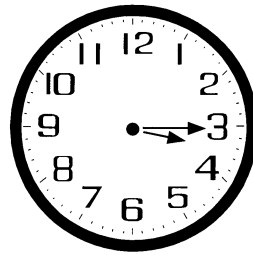
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



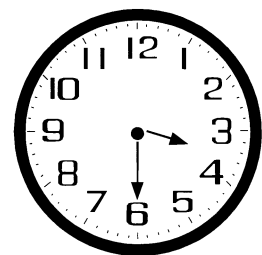
quarter to three  
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock  
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three  
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three  
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

## Appendix 5

### *Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time*

Days
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Months
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Units of time
60 seconds = 1 minute
60 minutes = 1 hour
24 hours = 1 day
7 days = 1 week
4 weeks = 1 month
12 months = 1 year
4 years = 1 leap year
10 years = 1 decade
100 years = 1 century
1000 years = 1 millenium

## Appendix 6

### *Weights and measures*

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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