

A J R

B K S

G L T

D U M

E N V

F W O

G P X

H Y Q

I Z

English/Dinka

Thoŋ de Diŋliith/Thoŋ e Jiëen

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

*Gamuth në thook ke rou bī kueen kɔc
piɔc në Thoŋ de Diŋliith ke ye thoŋ de rou*

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Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	
n	ability	alëu bī looi/riεεr bī kädē looi
	able	
v	1. be able to	bī lëu bī looi
adj	2. talented	bī käng nyic käng ku luçi
n	Aboriginal person	raan Aborojini
	about	
adv	1. approximately	acit
prep	2. concerning	në wët de
	above	
prep	1. over	në yenhom
phrase	2. the example above	kë cī nyuɔɔth nhial
adj	absent	akëc bën
adv	absolutely	acin teer thïn
n	accent	guël thook kök
v	accept	gam
adj	acceptable	kë lëu bī gam
n	accident	käräk
adj	accidental	awäny këcë juiir
v	accompany	cath etök
n	account	χithaap
v	ache	bī bæc
v	achieve	bī yök
n	achievement	tiëm
prep	across	teem köu
v	act	looi
n	activity	luçi
n	actor	raan looi yeen
v	add	bī mat
n	addition	mät
n	address	anuan
n	adjective	ajëktiip
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	yic lueel në wët de...
v	2. allow to enter	bī cök lo thïn
v	adopt (take on)	bī raan/kädē lööm
n	adult	raan/lëi cī dīt
n	advantage	këpiath tō bī yök thïn
n	adventure	lon aciriäu
n	adverb	adbëëp
n	advice	wët piath lëk
n	aerobics	ayerobik
n	aeroplane	riän nhial
v	afford	bī lëu luçi
adj	afraid	acī riöcc
prep	after	biɔɔth cök/të cen thök
n	afternoon	gääŋ
adv	afterwards	alë

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	dhuk thïn/bï beeric
	against	thiääk kenë...
prep	1. next to	acië thiääk kenë yeen
prep	2. anti	run
n	age	kaam cï wan
adv	ago	bï gam
v	agree	
	aid	
n	1. help	kuɔɔny
v	2. help	bï kuɔɔny
v	aim (try)	bï them
n	air	aliir
n	airport	mataar
adj	all (every)	ebën
v	allow	puöl
adv	alone	yetök
adv	aloud	rör tō nhial
n	alphabet	alfabëët
adv	already	wën theer
adv	also (too)	eya/agut cï...
conj	although	na cak ya kë...
adv	altogether	keriëëc ebën
adv	always	nyindhia
prt v	am * see be	
n	ambulance	athaap
n	amount	cin wëu
n	amphibian	län ye piir piu yiic
v	analyse (study)	dët ku dhiëm wëtic
conj	and	ku
n	angle (mathematical usage)	aŋgol
adj	angry	agöth
n	animal	lëi
n	ankle	kunuk
adj	annual	ruöön thok ebën
	answer	
n	1. reply	dhuŋ wët nom
v	2. reply	bï wët dhuk nom
adj	any	töŋ kek/agut cï töŋ-den
adv	anymore	dët bï yiën ya
pron	anyone	raan dët yin-ya
pron	anything	guöt e këdë
adv	apart (separate)	kë tō peei yetök
n	apology	gäm awäc
v	appear (come into view)	bï tuöl bï tïŋ
n	apple	epol
n	appointment	thaa amat cï cäk
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	tëdë
v	argue	bï teer

argument – autumn

n	argument	teer
v	arise	bī rət jət
n	arm (part of body)	kök
n	army	apuruuk/rem tɔŋ
prep	around	tō nē yekōu
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	bī tāäu tē-de
v	2. make plans	bī ka ajuieer looi
v	arrest (take into custody)	bī dɔm
v	arrive	bī bēn
n	arrow	yuinh muc
n	art	lon tēēt
n	artist	atēt
adv	as (to such a degree)	ka cīt
n	ash	ŋeth/arop
adj	ashamed	guöp riöc/acī yäär
v	ask	bī thiēc
v	assemble	bikē bēn tē tōk
n	assembly	tē amat/amat kɔc juēc
n	assignment (for school)	lon ye mēn abun looi
v	assist	bī kony
n	assistant	raan ye raan dēt kuɔny luci
prep	at	tē
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	pol athelɛtik
phrase	athletics carnival	pol karnibaal
n	atom	atom
v	attach	bī mat kenē dēt/bī nueet
	attack	
n	1. fight	tɔŋ/piöt
v	2. fight	bī tɔŋ loi/bī piöt/bī thöör
	attempt	
n	1. try	thēm
v	2. try	bī them
v	attend	bī lɔ (tē amat)
n	attendance	bēn tē amat
n	attention	adöt/muŋ wēt
v	attract	bī kɔc miēt thin/cɔk thiök
adj	attractive	kē ye kɔc miit/miēt piöth
n	aunt	wuwac/nyiwac/malēn
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	Australiya
adj	Australian	raan de Australiya
n	Australian flag	ayāj de Australiya
n	Australiana	Australiana
n	author	raan cī buk göt
n	autumn	kēer

average – basketball

n	average	1. arithmetical mean
adj		2. ordinary
v	avoid	
adj	awake	
adv	away	
prep	away from	
adj	awful	
pt v	awoke	*see awake
n	axe	

B

n	baby	
	back	
n		1. body part
adv		2. opposite front
phrase		3. give it back
n	backbone	
n	background	
n	backpack	
n	backyard	
adj	bad	
n	badminton	
n	bag	
v	bake	
v	balance	
n	balcony	
adj	bald	
	ball	
n		1. toy
colloq phr		2. have a ball (good time)
n	balloon	
n	banana	
n	band	(music group)
n	bangle	
n	bank	
	bar	
n		1. place to drink
v		2. stop from something
n		3. metal rod
n	barbecue	
abbrev	barbie	*see barbecue
adj	bare	
n	barrier	
n	base	(bottom)
n	basin	(wash)
n	basket	
n	basketball	

lon mät arithmitik
acit ka juéc kók
bī cīe thiääk kene...
ayiën
amec
amec ke
kërac apēi
yiëp

mēnh piac dhiëëth

kōu
ciëën
dhuökē ciëën
yucəm kōu
kē thiääk kē dēt
kē ye duööt raan kōu
baai kōu
arac
betmintən
kīttth
nyop
bī käng cök thōŋ
balkoon
nhom baar

kē ye meth pol
thaa miēt piūu
baluun
muth
kɔc ket etök
kē ye ceŋ nē cin ku cök
bēŋ

gön miäu
bī gël
luuŋ
bī rīŋ nyop

kēcē kum
kē käng gël nhīim
thar
kē laak
akup
kura e cin

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	të yenë pol në kura cin
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	atuel pol
n	2. animal	aliik
n	bath	laak
n	bathroom	χön e laak
n	battle	τῆ
n	bay (inlet)	kaliic
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	bī
n	beach	wath thok
n	beach towel	bickiir wath thok
n	beach umbrella	aliḡ wath thok
n	beak	thoḡ e dit
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	αχέρ
n	2. wooden plank	tim e yik e göt
n	bean	akuem
n	beard	ayual
	beat	
v	1. win	bī tiam
v	2. hit	bī yup
n	3. rhythm	ajuiëer yum e madhika
adj	beautiful	adhëḡ
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	në wët de
v	become	bī bën ke ye
n	bed	agen
n	bedroom	χön e nin
n	bee	ciëc
n	beef	rīḡ e weḡ
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	bī ḡɔl
n	beginner	raan göl
v	behave	bī rɔt mac
n	behaviour	duciëk
prep	behind	yeköu
n	bell	löth
v	belong	bī ya këde
n	belt	gaac
n	bench	kë yenë nyuc në yeköu
v	bend	bī ḡööl
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	apiath apëi
v	bet	bī mεεk
adj	better	awär dët në piath
prep	between	në kem-ken ke rou
n	bicycle	macircir
v	bid	bī wic

big – boat

adj	big	adit
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	wëu
n	2. account	githaap
n	3. of a bird	thoŋ dit
n	bird	dit
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	dhiëth
phrase	2. date of birth	nin ke köl dhiëëth raan
n	birthday	aköl e dhiëëth raan
n	biscuit	bithkawith
	bit	
n	1. small piece	kë thiin koor
phrase	2. a little bit	kë koor
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	bī kac nē lec
adj	black (colour)	ka col
n	blackboard	tim cool gäär
n	blade	kë lo patat cīt jिएर
	blame	
n	1. censure	bī waai
v	2. lay responsibility with	bī gōk nē awāny cī looi
adj	blank	acīn kë tō thīn
n	blanket	bathāniya
v	bleed	kuëer nē riem
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	acī cōr
n	2. window covering	kë yenē awëer kum
n	blindness	cōr
	block	
n	1. child's toy	kë yenē meth pol
v	2. stop from doing something	bī pēn kë looi
phrase	3. a block away	mεc kem ke gōt
phrase	4. block of flats	gōot cī yik tētōk
adj	blond	dēl raan ger apēi
n	blood	riem
adj	bloody	acī guōp thiāŋ riēm
	blow	
n	1. hit	bī yup
v	2. pertaining to wind	puōt yom
phr v	3. blow up	bī yic rεεt
	blue	
adj	1. colour	maalak
colloq	2. sad	acie piōu mit
n	board (stiff material)	bōōt
n	board game	pol bōōt
n	boat	riān wēric

body – break

n	body	guöp
v	boil	bi piöör
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	leta ci göt ke col
adj	2. daring	arir nyin apɛi
n	bomb	böm
n	bone	yucəm
n	book	buk/awerek
n	bookshelf	dolam awereek
n	boomerang	bumareŋ
	boot	
n	1. of car	akumnhom makana riäi turumbil
n	2. footwear	waar e cök
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	aken tek bëi ku wilayaai yiic
n	2. edge	thoŋ e kädë
adj	bored	acī rëer/jam tiaam
adj	boring	raan/kë ye kɔc tiɛm rëer
v	borrow	bī dheen
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	raan muk luɔi
v	2. tell what to do	bī kɔc lëk kë bī looi
adj	both	keek kedhia
v	bother	bī kɔc jut gup
n	bottle	alöŋ
	bottom	
n	1. body part	thar e raan
n	2. lower edge	biäk tō piiny
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	bī leer ciëen
n	bowl	aduɔk/thään
n	box	thanduuk
n	boy	dhuk
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	nyith
	branch	
n	1. of tree	këer e tim
v	2. separate	bī yec wei
n	brassiere	akum thīn/thitiän
adj	brave	aŋɛny/manɛny
adv	bravely	acī looi nē ŋeeny
n	bread	ajuräi/awuro
n	breadth	weëi
	break	
n	1. pause	bī kööc/löŋ
v	2. opposite of fix	bī kuem/dhoŋ
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	bī dhuɔŋ
phr v	4. break down (as health)	bī riääk

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	bī cuëer got dhoŋ
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	bī kɔc puök, lekë xän kuöt
n	breakfast	miëth miäkduur
n	breath	wëei
v	breathe	bī wëei
v	breed	bī läi ku kām dhiëth
n	brick	alɛl
n	bridge	kubur
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	many lɔ riauriau
adj	2. clever	anyic käng/apelnom
v	brighten	bī cɔk xer
adj	brilliant	anyic käng/wët piath apɛi
v	bring	bī bëi
adj	broad	kë dīt guöp ku piiny
n	broccoli	borokoli
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	acın wëu
phrase	broken arm	köŋ cī dhuɔɔŋ
n	brother	wänmääth
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	wëc
n	bucket	jerdel
v	build	bī buth/yik
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	lamba many adök
n	bullet	dan e mac
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	raan ye kɔc kök yɔŋ
v	2. harass	bī pīir cɔk riric
	bunch	
n	1. group	akutnhom
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	nhīim akëën cī duut
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	tëtöŋ nyuɔɔp mac
v	2. be on fire	bī mac dɔm
v	burst	bī yic rɛɛt
v	bury	bī thiök
n	bus	bääth
	bush	
n	1. outback	baai kōu ciëën
n	2. small tree	tim koor
	business	
n	1. company	cerka
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	mɛcë rɔt wei nē kacie yiic
n	bus stop	të ye bääth köc thīn

bust – cardboard

	bust	
colloq	1. break	bī yic rɛɛt/kuɛm
n	2. female body part	pɛm e tik
adj	busy	alui apɛi
conj	but	ku jal ya...
n	butcher	raan läi nõk ku ɣɔɔc riŋ-ken
n	button	dhurär
v	buy	bī ɣɔɔc
prep	by	në
C		
n	cabbage	kɛbic
n	cable	yuin thilik
n	cafe	ɣön gäwa
n	cage	ɣön dīt/lɛi
n	cake	kak
v	calculate	bī kueen
n	calculator	makana kuën
n	calendar	ajuiɛɛr kuën nin, pɛi ku run
	call	
v	1. name	rin
n	2. as for phone	jam telefuun
phr v	3. call for	ɔɔl bī looi ka bī bɛi
phr v	4. call off	bī kɛ loi puɔl
phr v	5. call out	bī
	calm	
adj	1. peaceful	atɔ nɛ dɔɔr
phr v	2. calm down	bī ɔɔk pɛl rɔt piny
pt v	came *see come	
n	camera	kɛmɛra
v	camp	bī mac ɣöŋic
	can	
v	1. able to	alëu bī
n	2. steel container	kooth
n	candle	cama
n	canteen (tuck shop)	kantiin
	cap	
n	1. headwear	akumnhom
n	2. top	ajɔt
	capital	
n	1. important location	paan nõŋ ka dīt ye looi thin
phrase	2. capital letter	kɛpitɔl lɛta
n	capsicum	anyacenh maŋök
n	capsule	kapthuul
n	captain	kɛptin
n	car	thurumbil/riäi
n	card	käät
n	cardboard	karton yik ɣööt

care – chalk

v	care	diæɐ/nyin tiit
adj	careful	e nyin tiit
adv	carefully	kəŋ looi apiath
n	carnival	kan-dit miət piöu
n	carrot	karɔt
	carry	
v	1. take	bī lööm
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	bī lɔ, ciə bī kōc
	case	
n	1. bag	bək
phrase	2. just in case	tē bi yen naŋ kē bī tuəl
n	cash	wēu muk keek
	cassette	
phrase	1. audio cassette	kathet ye piŋ
phrase	2. video cassette	kathet ye ɣoi
	cast	
n	1. of a play	akun kɔc ye akököl käär
v	2. throw	bī cuat/biök
n	castle	käthol
adj	casual	ke ciə tō ne nyindhia
n	cat	burɔ
	catch	
phrase	1. catch a train	bī yɔɔt gatharic
phrase	2. catch a cold	bī alēth dɔm
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	bī wēt deetic
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	bī dööt
pt v	caught *see catch	
	cause	
n	1. reason	kē yen yiēn ya
v	2. make happen	bī cɔk tul
n	cave	adhum tō kuuric
abbrev	CD *see compact disc	
n	ceiling	agaŋ ɣöt nom
n	cell	kē ye riŋ guöp yik
n	cent	malim
adj	central	tō cielic
	central processing unit	
n	1. pertaining to computer	jam wēt kɔmpiöta
abbrev	2. CPU	Thii Pii Yu
n	centre	tē luɔi/tē tō cielic
n	century	run buɔɔt
n	cereal	kuat rap
n	ceremony	yan-diit athɛk
adj	certain	abi dhil tuəl/yic
adv	certainly	e yic
n	chain (jewellery)	däɣäp cit guët ye ceŋ yeth
n	chair	thöoc
n	chalk	cok

chance – cigarette

n	chance	tuəl kəcə juiir
	change	
n	1. money	wëër wëu yiic
v	2. alter	bī waar
phrase	3. change one's mind	bī raan nom waar
phrase	4. change clothes	alëth waar
adj	changeable	e rot waar
n	change room	gön laac
n	channel	dhöl
n	chapter	capta
n	character (literary)	raan jiem akölköl rin-ke
	charge	
n	1. cost	ciin wëu ci thiεc
v	2. as for battery	thiäng batariya
phr v	3. in charge	bäny tö luci nom
v	chase	bī cop
adj	cheap	aye gacc weë lik
v	cheat	bī wet nyin
v	check	bī caar
n	cheek (body part)	gëm
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	e käj riöök ku döl
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	bī cök mit piöu
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	wet lueel nyooth miεt piöu
n	chemist	raan liëp ku gacc wal
n	cheque	cεk
n	cherry	tim ku nyin ye cam
n	chess	wet yenë pol
n	chest	thanduuk
n	chewing gum	gälawa lubään
	chicken	
n	1. animal	ajith
colloq	2. not brave	acie ηεeny
n	child	meth
adj	childish	raan diit lui cī meth
n	chin	tik
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	cip lëth
n	2. cold crisps	cip cī riεr
n	chocolate	cokolata
n	choir	ajuiεr kεc ket kanitha-ic
v	choose	bī lεc
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	riη cī tëëm bei
v	2. cut	bī teem
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	kanitha
n	cigarette	thijäär

cinema – coin

n	cinema	thinema
n	circle	agölic
adj	circular	kë göölic
n	circumference	therkamferen
n	city	pen-dit
	claim	
n	1. assertion	luel wët
v	2. assert	bï lueel
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	awuɔɔu dīt
v	2. show appreciation	miet piɔu nyuɔɔth
n	class (group of students)	dhöl (thukul)
n	classmate	raan mat dhöl kenë yeen
n	classroom	ɣön piöoc
phrase	classroom block	akutnhom ɣööt ke piöoc
n	claw	riöp lëi
n	clay	tiɔp
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	bï lɔk
adj	2. opposite dirty	acī guɔp acuɔl
adj	clear	alɔ gɔk
adj	clever	anyic käng (meth)
n	cliff	të moth kuur nhom
v	climb	bï yith nhial
v	cling	bï rɔt...
n	clock	thaa-dit päny köu ku aɣeer
	close	
v	1. shut	bï riit
adj	2. near	acī thiök
adj	closed	acī guur thok
n	cloth	alanh këcë kɔɔc
n	clothes	alëth
n	clothes line	yuin nöök alëth
n	clothing	ciëŋ alëth
n	cloud	amaar
adj	cloudy	piny anɔŋ amaar
	club	
n	1. group of people	nadi
n	2. implement	thuɔɔr
n	clue	kë kɔc nyuɔth kë tɔ
n	coal	col mac
n	coast	piny tɔ baar köu
adj	coastal	ɣän thiääk ke baar
n	coat	köt
n	cockatoo	kɔkatuu
n	coconut	tuur aköt
n	coffee	gäwa
n	coin	wënh adit

cold – concern

n	cold	1. illness	alëth
adj		2. opposite hot	aleth
adj	cold-blooded		(lën) liir riem
n	collar		yenh alath
v	collect		bī lööm
n	collection		kuëny
n	college		kuliya
	colour		
n		1. hue	cīt
v		2. make colourful	bī yiëk cīit
adj	colourful		tō kenë cīit dhëᅇ
	comb		
n		1. hair accessory	mucut
v		2. do one's hair	bī nhiëm theer
	come		
v		1. move towards	bī lɔ të...
phr v		2. come from	bī bën të...
phr v		3. come out (as in sun)	bī bën bei
colloq phr		4. Come on! (Let's go.)	bār!
adj	comfortable		atō ke lɔ guöp yum
n	comic		kɔc cɔk dal
n	comic strip		akököl ku ka cī käär ye dɔl
v	command		bī wët rier lueel kë bī looi
adj	common		agäk
n	commonsense		wët lëu bī deet kɔc juëc
n	communication		cänh wël në kem kɔc
n	community		akutnhom ciëᅇ
n	compact disc		kɔmpæk dithik
n	company (business)		cerka
v	compare		bī käh thöᅇ
n	compass		kɔmpath
n	compasses (geometry equipment)		kɔmpëth ke thëm angol
v	compete		bī kɔc tëër
n	competition		tëër pol
v	complain		bī guel
n	complaint		guël
	complete		
v		1. finish	bī thöl
adj		2. finished	aci thök
v	complicate		bī cɔk riric
adj	complicated		ariric
n	complication		rier yic
n	composer		kɔmpoᅇa
n	composition		juiëᅇ madhika bī ket
n	computer		kɔmpiöᅇa
n	concern		diëᅇ

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	adiεεr
n	concert	kɔnthɛt
n	condition	täu kǎŋ
n	cone (geometrical shape)	kɔn
v	confuse	bī nhom liäöp
v	congratulate	bī leec wɛt lon piath
v	connect	bī cɔk thiääk
n	connection	thiääk kɔc ku kǎŋ
adj	conscious	anyic kē looi
v	consider	bī takic apiath
phr v	consist of	tō yī... thīn
n	consonant	kɔnthonen
v	contain	atō... thīn
n	container	kē muŋ...
n	contents (as of a book)	ka tō bukiç
v	continue	bī ɲot ke looi
	contrast	
n	1. difference	wuöçc
v	2. find differences	bī ka wuöçc yök
v	control	bī kǎŋ muk
n	conversation	muçɔŋ
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	raan löŋ dhon çī kuum
v	2. find guilty of a crime	bī yök ke çī löŋ dhon kōu
v	cook	raan thal
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	alir
colloq	2. trendy	adhɛŋ
	copy	
n	1. imitation	kēër
v	2. imitate	bī käär
n	corner	kona
	correct	
v	1. make right	bī tiŋ
adj	2. right	cuëçc
n	corridor	dhöl tēek
v	cost	bī wëu jɔt
n	cotton	alath
n	cotton wool	tim alath
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	ɣɔɔl
v	2. expel air from the lungs	bī ɣɔɔl
n	council	kanthol
n	counsellor	raan luui nē kantholic
	country	
n	1. political division	tēk thiatha
n	2. opposite city	baai kōu ciëen
n	couple	moc ke tik

courage – crush

n	courage	rier piöu ku guöp
adj	courageous	aŋɛɛny
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	köröth
n	2. way to go	dhöl bī kuanyic
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	yen e kaan!
n	court (as tennis court)	tē pol tenith
n	cousin	nyan/wēn melēn, welen... wuwac, nīnēr
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	buk kōu
v	2. put cover on something	bī kum kōu
n	coward	ariöc
n	crab	köm wēric ye cam
v	crack	ɣaar
	craft	
n	1. vessel	riän kɔc jɔt
n	2. handiwork	lon cin
	crash	
n	1. collision	nhīim gut
v	2. shatter	bī thoor
adj	crazy	acī miöl
n	creature	kē pīir
n	creek	nyin piū
v	creep	mol
n	crescent (shape)	pen e piac yuil
	cricket	
n	1. insect	didir (köm)
n	2. sport	pol kirikit
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	raan awēēc looi
adj	2. against the law	adhonj löŋ kōu
n	crocodile	nyan
adj	crooked	ŋɔl
n	crops	tiim ku wɛl ye com ku tem
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	cīt tiem ageer
adj	2. angry	agöth
v	3. move from one side to another	tēm
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	teem kōu
n	crossword	köröthwēēt
n	crowd	kɔc juēc tō tē tōk
adj	crowded	thiän kɔc
adj	cruel	acol piöu
	crush	
v	1. flatten	bī thuör piny
colloq	2. a liking for someone	nhiēr raan dēt

cry – darkness

n	cry	1. loud utterance	awuɔɔ looi
v		2. weep	dhiaau
n	cube		kiyööp
n	cucumber		ajuur
n	cupboard		dolap
v	cure		bī tuaany nyaai
adj	curious		awic kəriëëc tiŋ ku piŋ
	curl		
n		1. ringlet of hair	nyiëm röt kööl
v		2. form curls	bī köl looi
n	currency (money)		wëëth
	current		
adj		1. topical	wët jam
n		2. moving water	kuëër (piu)
n	curtain		thitäär
n	curve		gääl
n	custom		dhöl ciëŋ muk kɔc
n	customer		raan xöc
v	cut		bī teem
adj	cute		adhëŋ
	cycle		
v		1. ride	bī kat macircir
n		2. circular event	lo ku bën atëk ruön
n	cylinder		thilinda
D			
abbrev	dad *see father		
abbrev	daddy *see father		
adj	daily		në nyindhia
	damage		
n		1. injury	tëtök
v		2. cause injury	bī yiëk tëtök
adj	damp		atiɔp
n	dampner (type of bread)		kuat ajuräi
	dance		
n		1. social gathering for dancing	bī kɔc dier
v		2. rhythmical movement	diëër
n	danger		kë lëu bī kërac bëi
adj	dangerous		kërac
adj	daring		acië riöc
	dark		
adj		1. opposite light	cuɔl piny/xöt
adj		2. opposite fair	cuɔl dël
n	darkness		cuɔl

date – dependable

n	date	
n	1. calendar	nin ke pɛɛi
n	2. fruit	than katum/bälä
n	daughter	nyan...
n	day	akäl
adj	dead	acī thou
adj	deaf	acī miŋ
	deal	
n	1. amount	cin kuɛn
v	2. give out	bī gam wei
n	death	thuɔɔu
n	debt	käny
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	dhiäth
v	2. rot	bī riääk
v	deceive	dhoom
v	decide	wët tak
n	decimal	dëthimol
n	decision	wët cī jaamic ku mat
n	deck (of house)	atō nhial
v	declare	bī wët luɛɛl aɣeer
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	kuur
v	2. become smaller in number	bī tekic bī kuur
adj	deep	amec/acī ɣet piny
	defeat	
n	1. loss	määr
v	2. beat	bī tiaam
v	define	bī wët cök piny
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	thëm lëth ku liɛɛr piny
n	2. amount	cin kuɛn käng
	delay	
n	1. hold up	muök nhom ciëen
v	2. put off till later	bī cök tit
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	mii̯th pieth mit
n	delight	miet piöu
adj	delightful	e kɔc cök mit piöth
v	deliver	bī laar/gam
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	kë wic emɛɛn
v	2. ask for with authority	thiëëc nē rier
v	demonstrate	bī nyuɔɔth
n	demonstration	nyooth
n	dentist	akim lec
v	depend	bī kōc cīt mɛn...
adj	dependable	kë lëu bī ŋööth

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	kē/raan wïc kuɔɔny
n	depth	thuɔɔth
v	descend	bī lo piny
v	describe	bī wël ke lëk juiir
n	description	juiɛɛr wët lëk
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	të lëth, cïn piü
v	2. leave	bī waan
v	deserve	bī naŋ yic
	desire	
n	1. longing	wïc bī yök
v	2. wish for	bī wïc/ŋäŋ
n	desk	duruc
v	destroy	bī riöök
n	destruction	riääk
	detail	
n	1. minute part	biäk thiin...
v	2. describe fully	luɛl wël kedhia
n	detective	thiai-dit (CID)
n	detention (pertaining to school)	wëk wei
v	dial	bī telefuun yup
n	diameter	daimita
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	daimon
adj	2. shape	kë cīt kura
n	diary	mufakër
n	dictionary	gamuth
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	tun tim Aborojini ye koothic
v	die	bī thou
n	diet	miëth
adj	different	cïe thöŋ
adj	difficult	ariric
v	dig	wec piny
n	dingo	diŋo
n	dinner	miëth thëëi
n	dinosaur	dainothöör
n	direction	anyooth dhöl
n	dirt	acuɔl
adj	dirty	acol
v	disagree	bī wël wuöcc
n	disagreement	wuöcc wël
n	disc (round, flat object)	dithik
n	disco	dithko
v	discover	bī kan yök
n	discovery	yök tueŋ kë kuc
v	discuss	bī wët jaamic
n	discussion	jam wëtic

disease – drop

n	disease	tuaany
n	dish	thään
n	dishwasher (appliance)	makana lõk apäc
n	disk (of computers)	dithik
n	disk drive	dithik diraip
v	dislike	bī maan
v	dismiss	bī ceec
n	distance	kaam
v	disturb	bī riir
v	dive	bī rony
v	divide	bī tek
n	division	atëk
v	divorce	däk thiëëk
	do	
v	1. perform	bī looi
phrase	2. What does she do? (What's her job?)	yeṅö ye looi?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	cī yī bäk?
n	doctor	akim
n	document	awereṅ tö wël thīn
n	dog	jö/jöṅ
n	dollar	dolaar
n	door	bap
v	double	bī cök ye rou
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	tö kë cie nyic
v	2. hesitate to believe	bī diu nē gäm
v	drag	bī thel
n	dragon	durëḡon
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	bī käär
n	drawer	duruc
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	ka ye tiṅ nē nīnic
v	2. imagine	bī thöṅṅ
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	alanh tik ceṅ
v	2. to put on clothing	bī alath ruök
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	yöp cäi
v	2. swallow liquid	bī dek
v	drive	bī (riäi) geer
n	driveway	dhöl riäi tö ḡöt thok
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	nyin ke pīu
v	2. let fall	bī cuat piny

drought – email

n	drought	yak
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	bī mou
n	drug	wäl
n	drum	lōr
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	adək miäu
adj	dry	aci riēr
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb (of speech)	acie jam
prep	during	nē kaam...
	dust	
n	1. dirt	acuɔl
v	2. clean of dirt	acuɔl laak wei
n	duster	dathta
n	duty (something you must do)	lon bī dhil looi

E

n	eagle	kuëi
n	ear	yïc
adj	early	lac bën
v	earn	bī ariɔm luci yök
n	earring	joth yïc
n	earth	piny nhom
n	east	ciin cuëc
adj	easy	akōcic
v	eat	bī cam
n	echidna	yikidna
n	edge	thoŋ e...
v	edit	bī wël cī göt bæer cək dik
n	education	piöc
n	effect	kë kuany kë cī tuɔl cök
n	effort	thëm luci apɛi
n	egg	tuɔŋ
adj	either	yë kãn ka dëtë
n	elastic	e rɔt gueeny
n	elbow	kɔr
	elder	
adj	1. older than	awëër run
n	2. older person	raan cī dīt
n	election	alɔc gön amat
n	electrician	atën many adök
n	electricity	many adök
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	athör Intanet
v	2. send an Internet letter	bī athör Intanet tuɔɔc

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	bī ayäär looi
adj	embarrassed	acī ayäär dɔm
n	emergency	kē riric piac tuɔl
n	emigrant	abakök cī bën
n	emotion	miet ku riääk piöu
v	employ	bī yiäk luɔɔi
n	employee	raan cī luɔɔi
n	employer	raan kɔc luɔɔi
n	employment	luɔi
adj	empty	acīn kē tō thīn
n	emu	yimu
v	encourage	bī wεi piöu
	end	
n	1. termination	tēm kōu
v	2. finish	bī thök
n	enemy	raan ater
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	alui
adj	2. soon to be married	tō ke bī thiaak nē kaam cek
n	engine	makana
v	enjoy	bī piöu miet ke...
adj	enormous	adīt apēi
adj	enough	atō ke bī kē bī looi lēu
v	enquire	bī thiëc
v	enter	bī lɔ thīn
v	entertain	bī cɔk mit piöu
n	entertainment	ajuiεer ka ye kɔc miet piöth
n	entrance	thoŋ lɔ thīn ku aŋeer
n	entry	lɔ/bën thīn
n	envelope	dhɔrip
n	environment	duciëŋ piny ku many-de
adj	equal	athöŋ nhīim
n	equator	yikueta
n	equipment	ka ke luɔi
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	kat löŋ nom
v	2. get away	kuën rɔt
adj	even (divisible by two)	nambaai röth tek rou
n	evening	thēi
n	event	kē rɔt looi
adj	every	ebën
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	athēm
	example	
n	1. illustration	nyoothē cī käär
abbrev	2. e.g.	cīt...
adj	excellent	adik apēi

exchange – factory

n	exchange	1. act of exchanging	wëër
v		2. give up for an equivalent	bī puōl ku ɔc dēt cīt yeen
v	excite		cɔk mit/riääk piöu
adj	excited		acī piöu miæt/riääk
n	excitement		miæt/riääk piöu
adj	exciting		apiath tiŋ ku piŋ
n	excursion		keny aŋeer aköl
	excuse		
n		1. justification	kë ye kån cɔk loi
v		2. pardon	bī awäc puōl
int		3. Excuse me!	akëc deet!
	exercise		
n		1. physical work	riadha
n		2. class work	lon gät mīth abun thukulic
n		3. exercise book	awereŋ gäär
	exit		
n		1. way out	dhöl ɔ aŋeer
v		2. go out	bī ɔ aŋeer
v	expect		bī tiit bī yök
adj	expensive		aye ŋöcc wëu juëc
	experience		
n		1. thing undergone	ka cī raan tiŋ ka yök
v		2. undergo	bī tëek thīn
	experiment		
n		1. science trial	athëm thaany
v		2. try something	bī kädë them
v	explain		bī wët juiir luəl
n	explanation		juiëer wët luəl
v	explode		bī yic ræt
v	explore		bī caath bī deet
	express		
adj		1. fast	lon cīe gääu
v		2. say	bī lueel
	expression		
n		1. on face	nyin nyuɔɔt
n		2. in words	në wël
adj	extra		dët tō thīn
n	eye		nyin
n	eyebrow		agör nyin
F			
	face		
n		1. part of body	nyin
phrase		2. face the front	wel nyin tē tō yīnhom
colloq phr		3. Face it! (believe it)	ba dhil gam
n	fact		wët yic
n	factory		mathna

fade – fence

v	fade	bī jāl emääth
v	fail	bī yuīik
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	acīe col
v	2. become unconscious	bī niäär
	fair	
adj	1. just	e yic gam
adj	2. light	aḡer cīt
adv	fairly (quite)	e dik
n	fairy	jɔk
v	fall	bī löny
adj	false	acīe yic
adj	familiar	anyic kɔc juēc
	family	
n	1. kin	kɔc ruääi
n	2. family tree	kuēn kuat kɔc ruääi
adj	famous	anyic kɔc juēc nē wēt piath
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	raan nhiaar lon raan dēt
n	2. equipment to blow air	maruō
adj	far	amec
n	fare (cost for trip)	arim cāth
n	farm	dom cum
n	fashion	modha
adj	fashionable	atō ke ye modha
	fast	
adv	1. quick	e kat apɛc
adv	2. forward in time	aḡäär tueḡ nē thaa
v	3. go without food	bī thiēēl
v	fasten	bī duōt piny
adj	fat	acuai
n	father	wun...
n	fault	awäc
n	favour	nhiēēr
adj	favourite	nhiēēr nhiērē yen atō tueḡ
n	fax	fɛk
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	rɔt yök ke tit kēɛɛc bī bēn
v	2. be afraid	bī riōōc
n	feather	nɔk
v	feed	bī cam
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	bī miēt ka rɛɛc piōu yök
v	2. touch	bī jak
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	ḡuōt
n	fence	ḡɛɛu

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	riän yuür tēem
n	festival	yan amiət piōu
n	fever	alēth guōp
adj	few	ka lik
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	tē pol aḡeer
n	2. open land	piny-diūt lääu
adj	fierce	arac, anhiaar tōḡ
	fight	
n	1. battle	thär tōḡ
v	2. engage in battle	bī tōḡ thōör
	figure	
n	1. number	ciin kuën
n	2. person	raan
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	bī deet
v	fill	bī thiōōḡ
n	film	filim
adj	final	acī thök
v	find	bī yök
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	acīn deḡ tueny
adj	2. opposite thick	apiōl, acīe thiäk
adj	3. well (healthy)	apiōl guōp
n	finger	tōḡ cin ke thiēēr
	finish	
n	1. end point	thök tē leerē thīn
v	2. end	thök
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	cōk muc kääc
v	2. shoot	bī moc (dhaḡ)
n	3. something burning	kē dēp
n	fireworks	faiyawäk
adv	first	tō tueeḡ
n	first aid	athaap
	fish	
n	1. water creature	rēc
v	2. catch fish	bī rēc dōm
n	fishing rod	tim dēp rec
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	apiōl guōp
n	2. size	tān guōp
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	bī thōḡ kenē kōc kōk
v	fix	bī döök
n	flag	ayāḡ
n	flame	liem mac
n	flash (bright light)	many ye lō biliny
adj	flashing	biliny

flat – form

	flat		
n	1. dwelling		ciga
adj	2. shape		lo patpat
n	flavour		miət ɲör ku thiëp
pt v	flew *see fly		
n	flight		päär
v	float		bī thoor nē piū yiic
n	flood		amool
	floor		
n	1. part of a room		biäk tē cenē ɣöt tekic
n	2. level of a building		ɣön nhial
n	floppy disk		folopy dithik
v	flow		kuëer
n	flower (plant)		akëen
abbrev	flu *see influenza		
	fly		
n	1. insect		luanɣ
v	2. move through the air		cath riän nhial
n	fog (weather condition)		ruur
adj	foggy		piny thiän ruur
v	fold		bī dol
n	folder		muläf
v	follow		bī kuany cök
n	font		fon
n	food		miëth
n	fool		abëël
adj	foolish		aci bël
n	foot		cök
n	football		kura
n	footwear		waar
	for		
phrase	1. for us		këda
phrase	2. for NSW		kë e (wilaya) NSW
phrase	3. for \$5		në dolaar ke 5
	force		
n	1. strength		riëer
v	2. impose on		bī looi riëer
adj	foreign (not native)		e bö tē peei
n	foreigner		alei
n	forest		rok
pt v	forgave *see forgive		
v	forget		bī nhom bāth
v	forgive		bī päl awäc
pt v	forgot *see forget		
n	fork		coka
	form		
n	1. paper you fill in		foom
v	2. make		bī looi

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	guöp e...
n	fortnight	nin ke 14
adj	fortunate	amit guöp
adv	fortunately	e looi apiath
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	wëu juëc
n	2. luck	miet guöp
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	awangak
n	fraction	biäk e...
n	frame	guöp e...
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	acin kë jət nē xǝc
adj	2. unoccupied	alääu yic
v	3. let go	bī cək lɔ
n	freedom	nhomlääu
v	freeze	bī duöt wët liεε
n	freezer (appliance)	talaja
adj	frequent	e tuöl kem kök
adj	fresh	jöt
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	mëthë...
adj	friendly	ciεεη määh
n	fright	riöc
v	frighten	bī cək riöc
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	e bö nē Thidni
phrase	2. from my grandmother	e nɔŋ ma-dit
phrase	3. from \$10	gɔl nē dolaar ke 10
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	tueŋ
prep	2. in front of	atö nē... nom
n	front door	thoŋ xöt tō tueŋ
n	front steps	dhöl yith nhial nē xöt
v	frown	bī xöi tō män thīn
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	nyin tim
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	acī thiän
adj	2. not hungry	cī kueth
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	fulthɔp
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	pol miet piöu
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	bī raan dɔl guöp
n	funeral	thiäk ku dhiën raan cī thou

funny – girl

adj	funny	1. humorous	e kɔc cɔk dal
adj		2. strange	e kē e gāi
n	fur		nhiēm lēi
n	furniture		ka ke thiēth ɣöt
adj	further		acī ɣet
n	future		rial
G			
v	gamble		bī yup gumäär
n	game		pol
n	gaol	*see jail	
n	gap		kaam ɣöör
n	garage	(of house)	gärac
n	garden		dom
n	garlic		bathal tuum
n	gas		gath
n	gate		bap
v	gather		bī mäatic
pt v	gave	*see give	
	gay		
adj		1. happy	amit piöu
adj		2. homosexual	mony/tiŋ nin ke moc/tik
n	gender		atēk nuöt ku thɔn
	general		
adj		1. usual	cīt mɛn-de
n		2. rank in army	bääny apuruuk
adv	generally		cīt tän e ka juēc
n	generosity		dhëēj
adj	generous		adhëŋ miöoc
adj	gentle		adhëŋ ciεεŋ
	get		
v		1. become	bī bën
v		2. receive	bī lööm
v		3. possess	bī muk
v		4. arrive	bī bën
v		5. obtain	bī yök
phr v		6. get on with (like)	bī nhiaar
phr v		7. get out (leave)	bī jäl
phr v		8. get together (meet)	ī mat
phr v		9. get up (arise)	bī rɔt jɔt
phr v		10. get rid of (dispose of)	bī nyaai
	giant		
n		1. huge mythical being	lën-diit ye thöön ke tö
adj		2. very big	adit apɛi
n	gift		miöc
n	girl		nya

give – grain

v	give	1. hand to	bī yiäk...
phr v		2. give in (hand in)	bī gam
colloq phr		3. give in (surrender)	bī rɔt than
phr v		4. give out (distribute)	bī tek
phr v		5. give up (surrender)	bī kē loi puɔl
phr v		6. give up (stop as for smoking)	bī... puɔl
adj	glad		amit piöu
	glass		
n		1. window material	gelänh awëer
n		2. drinking vessel	kubäi
n	glasses (for eyesight)		nëen
n	glove		gelap
	go		
v		1. move	bī lɔ
phrase		2. go by bus	bī lɔ bääth
phrase		3. go out with	bī lɔ kenë...
phr v		4. go wrong	bī wuöc
phr v		5. go on with (continue)	bī ɲot ke lɔ
phr v		6. go well	bī lɔ apiath
phr v		7. go over (check)	bī caar
phr v		8. go through (check)	bī tɪŋ ebën
phr v		9. go after (chase)	bī cop
n	god		jɔk
n	gold		däxäp
adj	golden		e loi däxäp
	good		
adj		1. opposite bad	apiath
phrase		2. vegetables are good for you	kudëer apiath ke yïin
colloq phr		3. Good for you! (congratulations)	aca looi apiath!
int		4. Good afternoon (greeting)	ca cool!
int		5. Goodbye	cäthë/döŋë në pial guöp
int		6. Good day (greeting)	mäth aköl
int		7. Good morning (greeting)	cī yī bāk?
int		8. Good night (farewell)	mäth waköu
	goodness		
n		1. virtue	ciɛɛŋ piath
int		2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	wët gäi
	goods		
n	gossip		ka ye xaac
pt v	got *see get		alop
v	govern		bī kɔc mac
n	government		akuma
n	governor		wali
v	grab		bī kuäk piny rier
adv	gradually		e rɔt looi emääth
n	grain		nyin rap

grand – habit

adj	grand	kë dīt dhëṅ apei
n	grandchild	mēnh e mēnh-de
n	granddaughter	nyan e mēnh-de
n	grandfather	wä-dīt
n	grandmother	ma-dīt
n	grandparent	wä/ma-dīt
n	grandson	wēn e mēnh...
n	grape	gerep
n	graph	gëraf
n	grass	noon
adj	grateful	alëc wët miët piöu
n	grave	raṅ
adj	great	adīt
n	greed	wīny këriëëc bī ya kake yetök
adj	greedy	anhiaar röt
adj	green	maṅök
v	greet	bī muöth
n	greeting	muöth
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	malöu
n	grief	dhiën e piöu
v	grieve	bī piöu dhiaau
v	grill (cooking)	bī miëth nyop
	gross	
adj	1. total	amat cin
colloq	2. disgusting	kërac
	ground	
n	1. earth	piny
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	atö piiny
n	group	akutnhom
phrase	group of students	miiṭh abun tö të tök
v	grow	bī cil
n	grown-up	aci dīt
v	guard	bī gël
n	guardian	raan muk meth
v	guess	bī mæek
n	guest	jöl
	guide	
n	1. leader	maṅjör
v	2. show the way	bī dhöl nyooth
n	guilt	awäc
adj	guilty	aci awäc looi
n	guitar	gitäär
n	gum tree	tim adök
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	jim
	H	
n	habit	aci nyiëc

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	deŋ tueny kɔɔi
n	hailstorm	yom put kɔɔi
n	hair	nhiëm
n	haircut	tem e nhiëm
adj	halal	ɣäläl
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	biäk thöŋ ke...
phrase	2. half-past eight	thaa bët ku abak
n	hall	ɣön-dit amat
n	hallway	dhöl tēek kem ke ɣööt
v	halve	bī tekic reen thöŋ
n	hamburger	ɣambaga
n	hammer	cakuc
	hand	
n	1. body part	cin
n	2. hand-out	kē ye gam ke lääu
phr v	3. hand in	bī bēi
n	handbag	bək e diäär
n	handball	kura e cin
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	kē lēu bī muk nē cin
v	2. touch	bī jak
adj	handsome	raan dhēŋ guöp
n	handwriting	gät kɔc cin
	hang	
v	1. suspend	bī nöök
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	ɣɔu epath
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	muk
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	jam telefuun teem kōu
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	tiētē
v	happen	bī tuöl
n	happiness	miet piōu
adj	happy	amit piōu
n	harbour	wanh riän wēric kōöc thīn
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	ariric
adj	2. not soft	aciē lɔniäk
adv	hardly (rarely)	aciē rɔt lac looi
v	harm	bī luōi kērac
n	harvest	tēm e ka cī luɔk
n	hat	ajɔt
v	hate	bī maan
	have	
v	1. own	bī muk
phrase	2. have a headache	bī reem nhom
phrase	3. have dinner	bī miēth athēi cam
phrase	4. have a hair cut	bī nhiëm tem
phr v	5. have on (wear)	aceŋ

have to – his

phr v pron	have to (be compelled to) he head	abī dhil looi yeen
n	1. body part	nhom
n	2. leader	bāny
n	headache	arεem nom
n	heading (title)	χēdiŋ
n	health	pial guöp
adj	healthy	apiɔl guöp
n	heap (pile)	ka kuöt nhïim tē tōk
v	hear	bī piŋ
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	piöu
v	heat	
v	1. warm	amor
n	2. warmth	muɔɔr
n	heater (appliance)	thäkāna
adj	heavy	athiek
n	height	bēēr
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	χēlkopta
int	hello	cī yī bāk
	help	
n	1. aid	kuɔɔny
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	ba rɔt miɔɔc
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	acīn kē lēu ba yīin kony
adj	helpful	e kony
n	hemisphere	tēk piny nom nē yikueta
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	thiēcē yeen
phrase	2. her book	buŋ-de
adv	here	e tēnē
n	hero	raan rir ye kɔc kony
v	hesitate	bī lɔ ŋuēŋ-ŋuēŋ
n	hexagon	χekthagɔn
int	hi	cī yī bāk!
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	bī thiaan
	high	
adj	1. tall	abäär
adj	2. as for musical note	wēt gāt madhika
phrase	high-heeled shoe	kaap ali
n	high school	thukul thekandari
n	hill	kuur koor
pron	him	yeen
n	hip	χōc
v	hire	bī juur
pron	his	kēde

history – however

n	history	akökööl ke kathæε
	hit	
v	1. strike	bī yup
colloq	2. winner	acī tiam
v	hitch-hike	bī cath riän cī rət yök
n	hobby	kë nhiεε raan keek
	hold	
v	1. grasp	bī dɔm
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	pēc
n	3. hold-up (delay)	gääu
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	kääcē
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	tiētē
n	hole	adhum
n	holiday	ajatha
adj	hollow	χöörıc
adj	holy	lɔjik
n	home	baai
adj	homesick	acī baai ɲəŋ
n	homework (school work you do at home)	χömwëk
n	honest	alɔ cök
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	aläu
v	2. catch	bī dɔm
	hope	
n	1. expectation	ɲäth
v	2. wish	bī wıc
n	horizon	tē yenē piny ke nhial röm
	horn	
n	1. animal part	tuy lēi
n	2. car part	kaaŋ riäi
adj	horrible	e kɔc cɔk riöc
n	horror	kë ye kɔc cɔk riöc
n	horse	ajöŋköör
n	hospital	paan akim
n	host	raan jöl gɔɔŋ
n	hostel	χön nin kɔc cıe macthok
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	amor apɛi
colloq	2. very good	apiath apɛi
n	hotel	χɔtɛɛl
n	hotplate	χɔtpelet
n	hour	thaa
n	house	höt
n	housework (domestic work)	lon baai
	how	
adv	1. in what way	ye kadi
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	yenjö?
conj	however	ku dët tō eya

huge – industry

adj	huge	adit
	human	në kɔc
adj	1. of people	kuat raan ebën
n	2. human being	kë ye kɔc cɔk dal
n	humour	
n	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	anëk cɔk
v	hunt	bī yäp
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	bī cök lɔc në cäth
colloq phr	2. hurry up	juak cänh-du yic
	hurt	
v	1. injure	bī yiëk tëtök
adj	2. wounded	acī tëtök yök
n	hut	χön thiin koor
I		
pron	I	χεεη
n	ice	pīu cī duöt
n	ice-cream	χaiyith kerim
adj	ideal	e kë pieth wic bī yök/looi
conj	if	të
adj	ill	atuaany
adj	illegal	e löη dhoη kōu
n	illness	tuaany
n	illustration	këër
v	imagine	bī thöōη
adj	immediate	εμεεη
adv	immediately	εμενë
n	immigrant	abakök
adj	important	kë tō tueeη
adj	impossible	acīe rɔt lëu
v	improve	bī cɔk piath
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	biäk thīn
phrase	2. in Australia	atō në Australiya
phrase	3. in January	në Pεεi Tök
phrase	4. in English	në Thoη de Diηliith
phrase	5. in pencil	në penthol
phrase	6. in love	anhiëër
phrase	7. in danger	atō të rac
phrase	8. in time (not late)	acī thaa tiεeη thok
v	include	bī mat thīn
n	income	wëu ye raan yök
adj	incorrect	akëc rɔt riη
v	increase	bī juakic
n	index	indek
adj	indoor	akäny thīn
n	industry	thanaa

infect – is

v	infect	bī yiĕk tuaany
n	infection	döm e tuaany
v	influence	bī kǎŋ cɔk waar röth
n	influenza	influendha
v	inform	bī wēt lĕk lueel
n	information	wēt lĕk
prep	in front of	nĕ... nom
v	inhabit	bī ceŋ thĭn
n	inhabitant	raan ciĕŋ thĭn
	initial	
adj	1. first	e tueŋ
n	2. first letter of name	gät rin tĕ theenyĕ awerek
n	injection	tuöm
v	injure	bī yiĕk tĕtök
n	injury	tĕtök
adj	inner	akäny thĭn
adj	innocent	acĭn guöp awäc
n	insect	köm
v	insert	bī tääu thĭn
prep	inside	atö thĭn
v	insist	bī ciĕ pälic
	instant	
n	1. moment	kaam cekic
adj	2. immediate	emεεn
adv	instead	nĕ nyĭn e...
v	instruct	bī piöc
n	instruction	piöc
n	instrument (musical)	ka ye madhika pool
n	insurance	dhaman
adj	intelligent	anyic kǎŋ
v	intend	awĭc bī looi
n	interest	niĕĕr e...
adj	interested	anhiaar...
adj	interesting	e kĕ ye nhiaar
n	Internet	Intanet
v	interrupt	bī cɔk kääc
n	intersection	apuök dhöl
n	interview	thiĕc e thok
prep	into	lɔ thĭn
v	introduce	bī wēt jam kuc lĕk kɔc
n	introduction (of a book)	wēt tueŋ ye ka bukic lueel
v	invent	bī cak
n	invitation	cööt wēt amat ka cäm
v	invite	kɔc/raan cɔɔl bī bĕn
	iron	
n	1. metal	adiit
n	2. household appliance	makuɔɔu
v	3. as for clothing	makuɔ
prt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island	jedhīira
	it	
pron	1. subject	yen...
pron	2. object	yeen
pron	its (possessive)	kēde
J		
n	jacket	jakit
n	jail	thijin
n	jar	tony pīu
adj	jealous	anēk tiēl
n	jeans	jiin
n	jet	jēt
n	jewel	juwel
n	jewellery	juwelari
n	job	luci
v	jog	kat epath rin riadha
n	jogger	raan kat epath rin riadha
	join	
v	1. unite	bī mat
v	2. as a club	bī bēn nadi yic
adj	joint	kem ke yom
n	joke	wēt kɔc cɔk dal
n	journey	cānh bäär
n	joy	miet piū
	judge	
n	1. person in court	duluk
v	2. make a decision about	bī luk teem
n	judgment	tēm e luk
n	judo	judo
n	juice	athiir
v	jump	bī yɔt
n	jumper (clothing)	faninala e yuīr
	just	
adv	1. only	yeen yetök
adj	2. fair	apiath ke raan ebēn
K		
n	kangaroo	kaŋaruu
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	bī muk
phr v	2. keep away	rɔt mɛc wei
phr v	3. keep going	cīe bī kōc
phr v	4. keep out	rɔt mɛc wei
phr v	5. keep up	muökē thīn
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	muök nhom thīn
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	muftää
n	keyboard	kiibööt

keyring – large

n	keyring	jonh muftää
n	keyword	wët tueen
v	kick	bī wec nē cök
colloq	kid (child)	meth
v	kill	bī nök
n	killer	anäk kɔc
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	aɣer piöu
n	2. type	kuan e...
n	kindness	kɔc piöu
n	king	mëlèk
v	kiss	bī ciim
n	kitchen	ɣön thät
n	knee	nhiaal
v	kneel	bī nhiaal tuk
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	pal
v	knit	alath cuëc
n	knob	luŋ riët ɣöt thok
v	knock	bī tɔŋ köu
n	knot	ruk
	know	
v	1. understand	bī deet
v	2. be acquainted with	bī rɔt nyic ke...
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	lëkë ɣεεn
n	koala	kuala
n	kookaburra	kukabura
L		
abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	anyooth rin
n	laboratory	lɛp
n	labour	lon kɔc cin
v	lack	bī liu
n	lad	dhuk
n	ladder	thilim
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	baar
n	lamp	lamba
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	piny
n	2. country	baai
v	3. as for plane	riän nhial nyuc
n	language	thok
	lap	
n	1. body part	ɣäm
n	2. distance in a pool	kaam nē tē kuan
adj	large	adit

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	ciëen
v	2. endure	bī lo kaam bäär
adv	lastly	atō ciëen
adj	late (opposite of early)	aci gäau
adv	lately	nē ye kaam wäär thiökē
adv	later	alē
v	laugh	bī dɔl
n	laughter	dɔl
n	laundry	tē lök alëth
n	law	löŋ
n	lawn	wäl domic
n	lawyer	raan cī löŋ kueen
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	toŋ dhiëëth
v	2. put	bī täau piny
adj	lazy	adak rɔt
	lead	
v	1. go first	lo tueeŋ
n	2. holder for a dog	yuin thël jö/jöŋ
n	leader	maŋjör
n	leadership	ŋjör
n	leaf	yiny e tim
v	leak	bī kuëer
	lean	
v	1. incline	bī köu gæi
adj	2. thin	anɔl
v	leap	bī yɔt
n	leap year	lip yiëë
v	learn	bī piöc
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	e kē tō ciëen
n	leather	kē loi dël
	leave	
v	1. separate from	bī jäl tē...
n	2. time off	ajatha
phr v	3. leave alone	ba cɔk tō yetök
phr v	4. leave on	bī piir nē
phr v	5. leave out	bī waan
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	ciëem
adj	left-handed	cam (raan)
n	leg	kul
n	lemon	lemuun
v	lend	bī dhëen
n	length	bëër
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	akoor nē

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	kë piööcë thukulic
	let	
v	1. allow	bï puöl
v	2. rent	bï göt riöpic
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	leta alfabëët
n	2. correspondence	athöör kem koc
n	letterbox	thanduj athöör
n	lettuce	letath
adj	level	tëk kaam tö nhial ku piny
n	liar	raan tör lueth
n	library	maktaba
n	licence	ruktha
v	lick	nyal
n	lid	akumnhom
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	bï lueth lueel
phr v	2. lie down	bï töc piiny
n	life	wëi
n	lifesaver	laiftheva
	lift	
v	1. raise	bï jat nhial
n	2. elevator	yileveta
n	3. car ride	jot riäi
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	χερ
n	2. as for electric light	χερ many adök
adj	3. not dark	piny acie col
adj	4. not heavy	acie thiek
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	walaa
n	lightning	many den tueny
	like	
v	1. be fond of	bï... nhiaar
prep	2. similar to	thöj ke...
n	limit	të yen köc thin
n	line	laany
n	lip	thok
n	liquid	ka cit piu, ca ku miök
n	list	rin ku ka ci gät piny
v	listen	bï piq
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	χön mïth jö/jöj
adj	little	akoor
	live	
v	1. exist	bï piir
adj	2. opposite of dead	apiir
n	living (job)	luci
n	living room	χön rëer
n	lizard	ariik

load – lunch

v	load	duöt
n	lobster	loptha
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	raan rëer të yök yeen thïn
adj	2. pertaining to an area	e kë ye paanë
n	location	paan tō tēde
v	lock	bī riit thok
n	log (wood)	tim cī riau
n	lolly	χäläwa
adj	lonely	atō yetök
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	abäär
phr v	2. long for (want)	aṅṅ
phrase	3. How long? (as time)	ye thaa yīndī?
phrase	4. How long? (as length)	ye kaam yīndī?
phrase	5. long ago	kaam meç cī lo
	look	
n	1. glance	liëth
phr v	2. look at	χoi
phr v	3. look after	muk
phr v	4. look for	wic
phr v	5. look forward to	ṅäth
phr v	6. look up to	luui wēt...
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	athöj
adj	loose	lääu yic
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	bī määr
v	2. opposite of win	bī yuīk
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	man acī thou
	loss	
pt v	lost *see lose	määr
	lot	
n	1. destiny	të bī pīir-de lo thïn
phrase	1. a lot of	ka juēc ke...
adj	loud	rör tō nhial
n	lounge room	χön rëer
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	nhiëër-dīt apēi
v	2. feel passionate	bī tāṅ-de yök ke dīt apēi
adj	low	atō piiny
n	lower case	lowa keth
adj	loyal	acī nē piöu ebën
n	luck	miet guöp
adj	lucky	amit guöp
n	lump	thuääny
n	lunch	miet aköl

machine – match

M

n	machine	makana
	mad	
adj	1. angry	agöth
adj	2. insane	aci miöl
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	anhiaar... apɛi
n	madam	madam
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	majala
n	magic	tiit
n	magpie	makpaai
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	awereek cath kem koc
v	2. send	bī tuɔɔc
adj	main	kē tōŋ tō tueeŋ
	make	
v	1. manufacture	bī thööth
phrase	2. make the bed	bī tē tōc juiir
phrase	3. make friends	bī koc määth
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	döör koc e cī kēäk
n	make up (cosmetics)	nhiëm looi bī piath
adj	male	moc
n	mammal	läi dhiëth mīth piir cie toŋ
n	man	moc
v	manage	bī luɔi mac
n	manager	mudiir
n	mandarin	portugaal
n	mango	maŋo
n	manner (way)	tē yenë kãŋ luɔi thīn
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	ciëŋ raan kenë koc kōk
v	manufacture	bī thööth
adj	many	ajuëc
n	map	karitha
n	margin (of a book)	marjin
n	marijuana	marixuana
	mark	
v	1. correct	bī riɔp
n	2. numerical value for work	ka cī tiŋ nē riöpic
n	3. spot	cīn cī jiit
n	market	thuuk
n	marriage	thiëäk
v	marry	bī thiëäk
n	mat	athil
	match	
v	1. suit	bī thiëäk wic
n	2. implement for lighting	kibirit

mate – midday

n	3. game	pol e tëër
n	mate (friend)	mëthë...
n	material	mada
n	mathematics	mëthematik
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	maada
phrase	2. What's the matter?	yeŋö loi röt?
phrase	3. It matters a lot	acïe koor
v	may (allowed to)	bï cök...
adv	maybe	tek dët bï röt lëu
pron	me	χεν
n	meal	miëth
	mean	
v	1. intend	bï wïc bï...
n	2. average	kë tō cielic
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	ke awäc
n	meaning	luel wët
n	means (resources)	käj
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	ku në ye kaamë yic
v	measure	bï them
n	measurement	thëm
n	meat	riŋ
n	meat pie	mit paai
n	mechanic	makëniki
n	medication	lööm wal
n	medicine	wal
adj	medium	thöön röt
v	meet	bï röm ke...
n	melon	batiëëk
v	melt	bï lëëŋ
n	member	raan akutnhom
v	memorise	bï käŋ döt në nhomic
n	memory	muŋ käŋ nhomic
v	mend	bï kōc
adj	mental	e kë nhom
v	mention	bï lueel
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	rin miith çön cäm cï göt
n	2. list on a computer	rin ke ka tō kōmpïöta yic
n	mess	anyuōōn
n	message	wët tuōōc açeer
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	adiit
n	method	ajuiëer yenë käŋ luçi thïn
n	microscope	mijäär
n	microwave (oven)	maikorowep
n	midday	aköl cielic

middle – moist

	middle		
adj	1. central	cielic	
n	2. centre	të tueen	
adj	middle-aged	run kaam dīt ke riënythi	
n	midnight	wëër cielic	
	might		
v	1. express possibility	bī kē lēu rōt lueel	
n	2. strength	bī riεε	
n	migrant	abakök	
adj	mild	atō kaamic	
n	military	apuruuk	
n	milk	ca	
n	milkbar	χön ca χaac thīn	
	mind		
n	1. consciousness	nyīny kē loi rōt	
phrase	2. Keep in mind	muk wēt yenhom	
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	duōnē diεε	
phrase	4. I don't mind	acīn kē diir χεεn	
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful of the step)	tij të cεth yīn thīn apiath	
	mine		
pron	1. possessive	kēdie	
n	2. underground excavation	wēny piny	
n	mineral	adit ye wec piiny	
n	minister (government)	widhīr	
prep	minus	bī miēēt bei	
	minute		
n	1. unit of time	digiga	
adj	2. very small	akoor apēi	
n	mirror	miraya	
adj	miserable	e pīr e rac apēi	
v	misplace	bī të cīe tēde	
	miss		
n	1. woman's title	rin riēēu tik	
v	2. long for	bī ηāη	
v	3. opposite of hit	bī wuōōc	
adj	missing	aliu	
n	Missus	Mama	
n	Mister	Bāny	
n	mistake	awāc	
v	misunderstand	bī kuōc piη	
v	mix	bī mat ke dēt	
n	mixture	ka cī mat ke kōk	
n	mobile phone	mobail	
	model		
n	1. representation	nyooth	
n	2. person who shows clothes	raan alēth nyuōōth	
adj	modern	e kē yam	
adj	modest	akoor piōu	
adj	moist	atiōp	

moment – naked

n	moment	cäth
n	money	wëu
n	monitor (computer)	mɔnita
n	month	pɛɛi
n	mood (frame of mind)	të tō nhom thīn
n	moon	pɛɛi
adj	moral	wët bī looi ka cīe bī looi
adv	more	ka juēc
n	morning	miäkduur
n	mosque	jamiya
adj	most	ajuēc apɛi
n	mother	man...
n	motor	makana
n	motor bike	pikipiki
n	motor scooter	thukuta
	mouse	
n	1. animal	rīc
n	2. computer part	biäk kɔmpiōta
phrase	mouse button (computer)	mauth
n	mousepad	mauthpat
n	moustache	canap
n	mouth	thok
v	move	bī lɔ
n	movement	cäth
n	movie	movī
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	rin riëu tik ku nya cɔɔl
adv	much	ajuēc
adj	multicultural	e ciɛɛŋ kuɛt ku thook kuõt
n	multiplication	yum arak kuõt
v	multiply	bī yup arak kuõt
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	näj löŋ dhoŋ köu
v	2. kill unlawfully	bī raan nök
n	muscle	rīŋ ke kök
n	mushroom	aweŋ
n	music	madhika
v	must	bī dhil looi
pron	my	...dië
n	mystery	dhal kɔc bī deet
	N	
v	nag	wët tök duõt thīn
	nail	
n	1. body part	riöp
n	2. metal spike	mathumäär
adj	naked	acīn alanh ceŋ

name – nobody

n	name	
phrase	1. title	rin ke riëü
phrase	2. given name	rin tueŋ
adj	3. family name	rin ke kuat
adj	narrow	akooric
adj	nasty	arac
n	nation	wun kɔc ceŋ etök
adj	nationality	wun e...
adj	native	e dhiëth etënë
	nature	
n	1. person's character	duciëk
n	2. environment	ka tö piny nom
prep	near	athiök
adv	nearby	të thiökë
adv	nearly	adur cīt...
adj	neat	acīn guöp acuɔl
adj	necessary	alëu rɔt
n	neck	yeth
v	need	bī wīc
n	needle	aliprɔt
	negative	
n	1. film	filim
adj	2. opposite of positive	acī yök ke tö
v	neglect	bī päl wei
n	neighbour	raan thiääk ke...
adv	neither	acīn töŋ-den
n	nerve	räär
adj	nervous	diëer apēi
n	nest	χön dit
	net	
n	1. trap	adëep
n	2. sport equipment	kë pol
abbrev	Net * see Internet	
n	netball (game)	netbool
adv	never	acīe rɔt bī lëu
adj	new	yam
n	newspaper	jerida
	next	
adv	1. after this	kë bën nē ye kän cök
adj	2. following	kueny cök
phrase	3. next door	paan thiök kän
adj	nice	apiath
n	night	waköu
n	nightclub	nait keläp
n	night dress	alanh nīn
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	acīe yeen
det	2. not at all	acīe lëu bī kan lëu
pron	nobody	acīn raan

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	e kē wakōu
v	nod	bī gam met nhom
n	noise	awuɔɔu
adv	noisily	tō awuɔɔu thīn
adj	noisy	aloi awuɔɔu
pron	none	acīn...
n	noon	ŋääŋ
pron	no-one	acīn raan tōk
conj	nor	ka
adj	normal	cīt mēn-de
n	north	tueeŋ
n	nose	wum
n	nosebleed	apith
adv	not	acīe yeen
	note	
n	1. money	wēnh waraga
n	2. short piece of writing	awereŋ thiin cī gōt
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	dōt yekēenē
phrase	4. take notes	bī lueel keek gāt piny
pron	nothing	acīn kē tō
n	notice	kē cī gōt lēk kɔc
n	notice board	ɔɔt ye wēl ke lēk piäät
n	noun	rin kɔc, läi, bēi ku kǎŋ
n	novel	buŋ akököl cak
adv	now	emεen
adv	nowadays	ke aköl kāk
adv	nowhere	acīn tē tō
adj	nude	acīe ciēŋ alath
	number	
n	1. numeral	numbaai
v	2. count	kuēn
phrase	3. a number of	ciin e...
abbrev	4. no. (see number)	
n	nurse	temerji
	nut	
n	1. fruit	atɔm
colloq	2. mad person	acimiöl
n	nutrition	müith wic guöp
O		
adj	obedient	e kɔc piŋ thook
v	obey	bī gam
	object	
n	1. thing	kēdē
n	2. aim	kē wic
v	3. be against	bī kuec
n	objection	kuec
v	obtain	bī yök
adj	obvious	anyic

occasion – only

n	occasion	aköl guëer-dit luçi ku tāk
adv	occasionally	nē aköl kōk
n	occupation	lon ye raan pīir
n	ocean	bar-dit
adv	o'clock	thaa
	odd	
adj	1. strange	e kōc cōk gāi
phrase	2. odd number	χōt namba
prep	of	de, e ku ke...
int	of course	cit men nyic yeen
	off	
adv	1. away from	amec ke...
prep	2. opposite on	baŋ tui
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	lōr emεεn
n	offence	awāc
	offer	
n	1. proposal	ajuiεεr kē bī looi
v	2. present for approval	bī gam bī cōk lō tuen
n	office	maktap
n	officer	bāny muk maktap
adj	official	bāny lui maktapic
adv	often	nē aköl kōk juēc
int	oh!	χā!
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	bitorool
v	2. grease	cāχām
int	okay	apiath
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	kē thεεr
adj	2. opposite young	aci dhiōp
n	old age	dhiōp
adj	old-fashioned	akuany kathεεr cōk
	on	
prep	1. representing location	tē
adj	2. opposite off	atō thīn
phrase	3. on fire	adēp
phrase	4. on foot	acath yecōk
phrase	5. on time	bēn thaa thok
phrase	6. on holidays	atō ajatha
phrase	7. on the left	atō baŋ ciεεm
phrase	8. on the right	atō baŋ cuēēc
phrase	9. on top	atō tueeŋ
	once	
adv	1. one time	thaa tōk
phrase	2. at once	tē cī gāäu
phrase	3. once a week	arak tōk nē nīn ke 7 yiic
adj	one	tōk
n	onion	bathal
adv	only	acin dēt

open – overcrowded

adj	open	1. opposite of closed	acī ŋaany thok
phrase		2. in the open (outside)	atō aɣeer
n	opening		ŋāny thok
	operate		
v		1. work	bī looi
v		2. carry out surgery	bī ameliya looi
n	operation		ameliya
n	opinion		wēt piön raan
n	opportunity		kē pieth bī yök thīn
v	oppose		bī cīe gam
n	opposite		atō baŋ dētē
	orange		
adj		1. colour	maketh
n		2. fruit	portugaal
n	orchestra		orketh tara
	order		
n		1. numerical sequence	ajuiɛɛr nambaai
n		2. direction for a supply	bī ka ɣöccē keek thiëc
v		3. put in sequence	bī ka kuany ke cök juiir
v		4. arrange supply of	bī ka ɣöccē keek juiir
adj	ordinary		acit kök
	organ		
n		1. musical instrument	organ
n		2. body part	biäk guöp
n	organisation		ajuiɛɛr akutn hom
v	organise		aī juiir
n	origin		mei
pron	other		dēt
conj	otherwise		na cīe yeen ke...
pron	our		kē-dan...
	out		
adv		1. opposite in	atō aɣeer
prep		2. out of	bēn bei
phrase		3. Lights out!	Nyaai-ë mac!
phrase		4. made out of	e looi nē...
phrase		5. out of bounds	acīn raan lo yetēnē
phrase		6. out of date	kēthɛɛr
phrase		7. out of order	acī riääk
phrase		8. out of work	acīe lui
adv	outside		atō baŋ aɣeer
adj	oval (shape)		oval
	over		
adv		1. finished	acī thök
prep		2. pertaining to location	tē tui
phrase		3. over and over	bī beeric arak juëc
phrase		4. over there	tē tui
phrase		5. fall over	nhiaar apei
adj	overcrowded		acī thiäng koc

overdo – pass

v	overdo	bī lucci wäär nyin
adj	overdue	thaa-de aci wan
n	overhead projector	overχēt porojekta
v	overhear	bī wēt piεŋ wei
adj	overnight	nē wēëric
adv	overseas	atō paan aχeer
v	oversleep	bī thaa pääc waan
v	overtake	bī dööt
v	owe	bī kööny
phrase	owing to (due to)	nē wēt e...
	own	
v	1. have	bī muk
phrase	2. his own money	wëu adöcke
n	owner	wun e...
n	oxygen	χokthijin
P		
v	pack	bī duut
phrase	pack of cards	kucteen
n	packet	ke cī dol
n	pad (as note-pad)	nota
n	paddock	tē yenē χök mac thin
n	page	apäm
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	bēc
v	paint	bī yiäk cīit
n	painting	thura cī käär
n	pair	käj ke rou
adj	pale	aci gok
n	pan	tony wēeth
n	pants	banthaloön
n	pantyhose	pantiχöth
n	paper	waraga
n	paragraph	cök wēt cī göt
adj	parallel	lo dhöl wäac
n	parallelogram	paralelgerem
n	parent	wun/man
	park	
n	1. green space	tē magök lääu
v	2. as a car	bī riäi mac
n	part	biäk
n	participle (grammar)	partithipol
adj	particular	thok peei
n	partner	tik/moc
adj	part-time	päätaim
n	party (gathering)	χafala
	pass	
v	1. go by	bī
v	2. opposite of fail	bī tiam

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	bī gam
phrase	4. train pass	tēthkara gathar
n	passage	dhöl
n	passenger	raan cath bääth, gathar
n	passport	päthpɔɔt
	past	
n	1. time gone by	ɣɔn
phrase	2. walk past	tēek yelööm
phrase	3. half past three	thaa cī wan abak
phrase	4. past tense	päth teneth
n	pasta	pathta
	paste	
n	1. glue	adök
v	2. stick with paste	bī nueet
n	path	dhöl
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	raan tuaany tiŋ akim
adj	2. calm under stress	lɔ dīu
n	pause	köcc cek
n	paw	riöp lēi
	pay	
n	1. earnings	ariöp
v	2. provide with money	bī riöp
n	pea	akuem
n	peace	döör
adj	peaceful	aciēŋ nē döör
n	pen	galam
n	pencil	penthol
n	pencil case	kin penthol
n	penguin	penguin
n	pentagon	pentagɔn
n	pepper	cetha
adv	per cent	nē buɕtic
n	percentage	ayum nē buɕt
adj	perfect	lɔcök
v	perform	bī looi
n	perfume	wəl nyir
adv	perhaps	tēk dēt bī...
	period	
n	1. school day division	tēk kaam piöoc thukulic
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	thēk diäär
n	3. amount of time	kaam theε/nin/run
n	permission	yidhin
	permit	
n	1. licence	ruktha
v	2. allow	bī puöl
n	person	raan
v	persuade	bī cɔk gäm

pet – plate

n	pet	lën mac baai
n	petrol	bitirool
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	fotokɔpi
	photograph	
n	1. picture	thura
v	2. take a picture	bī thura dɔm
n	phrase	fēreeth
adj	physical	kē thiääk ke guɔp
n	pianist	raan pol pianou
n	piano	pianou
	pick	
v	1. choose	bī lɔc
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	kuëny bæi nē ciεɛŋ rac
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	bī piöc
phrase	4. take your pick	löm kē nhiaar
n	picnic	rëila
n	picture	thura
n	piece	biäk kēdē
n	pile	ka cī kut nhïim
n	pill	abup
n	pillow	kē thiëër nom
n	pilot	raan riän nhial kuaath
n	pin	dabuth
n	pineapple	ananaath
n	pipe	aduwäi/dak
	pity	
n	1. shame	ayäär
v	2. feel sorry for	bī nyin kuany
	place	
n	1. location	tēdē
v	2. put	bī tääu
phrase	3. take place (occur)	tuɔl
phrase	4. my place (home)	tēdië
	plain	
n	1. field	ɣɔŋ
adj	2. ordinary	epath
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	acie kēdit
	plan	
n	1. scheme	ajuεεr
v	2. organise	bī juiir
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	ciëër
n	plant	tim ku wäl
	plastic	
adj	1. resinous substance	palathtik
n	2. mouldable	acuëc
n	plate (household item)	thään

platform – pool

n	platform		
n	1. on station		kë rëer
n	2. for diving		pelatfoom
n	platypus		palatipath
	play		
n	1. drama		akölköl cī käär
v	2. have fun		bī pol
phrase	3. play a game		pol
phrase	4. play a CD		bī Thīī Dīī pol
n	playground		tē lääu pol
adj	pleasant		apiath
int	please		yīn ca thiëëc
adj	pleased		cīt mēn riëëu
n	pleasure		miet piōu
n	plenty		ajuëc
	plug		
n	1. stopper		peläk
n	2. electrical		peläk
phr v	3. plug in		kë ye cuock thīn
	plural		
adj	1. more than one		ka juëc nē
n	2. grammar form		pelurul
prep	plus		dët
	pocket		
n	1. pouch		kīith
n	2. pocket money		wëu ke jeep
n	poem		wël ke tuaar ye kuen
n	poet		raan wël ke tuaar cak
n	poetry		wël ke tuaar cī göt
	point		
n	1. sharp end		thoŋ moth
n	2. reason		nē yekēnē
n	3. numerical value		ka kuën arithmitik
v	4. gesture with finger		bī nyooth nē cin
phr v	5. point out		bī lueel
phrase	6. point of view		wët piōn raan
v	poke		bī gut
n	pole		tim cī rier bäär
n	police		boliith
	polish		
n	1. substance used for shining		warniic
v	2. make glossy		bī coth cīt war
adj	polite		ariëu koc
n	politics		thiatha
v	pollute		bī piny yiëk anyuöön
n	pollution		anyuöön
n	pool (of water)		pul

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	añḡḡ
adj	2. not very good	acīe piath
colloq	3. pitiable	kuanyin
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	anhieεr kɔc juēc
n	population	kɔc juēc ceŋ piny
	position	
n	1. location	tēdē
n	2. viewpoint on	wēt piön raan
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	kē piath
adj	2. sure	anyic
v	possess	bī muk
n	possession	adöoc
adj	possible	alëu rɔt
n	possum	pɔtham
v	post	bī tuɔɔc nē buthta
n	postage stamp	thabia
n	postcard	pɔthkäät
n	post office	maktap buthta
n	poster	pɔthta
n	pot (container)	töny
n	potato	bathathith
n	pot plant	töny wal
n	pouch	kīith
n	powder	abik
	power	
n	1. strength	riεεr
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	amuk bääny
adj	powerful	arir
n	power point	pawa pony
adj	practical	kē lëu bī
n	practice	luci
v	practise	bī looi
	praise	
n	1. approval	gäm
v	2. express approval	bī gam
v	pray	bī löŋ
n	prayer	löŋ
adj	precious	apiath
v	prefer	bī lɔc
adj	pregnant	aliac
n	prejudice	män
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	wali
adj	2. leading	añäär
n	preparation	juiεεr

prepare – progress

v	prepare	bī juiir
n	preposition	peripothicion
n	prescription (doctor's)	wēl cī akīm gāt raan tuaany
	present	
n	1. gift	miōc
v	2. give out	bī gam
adj	3. opposite absent	acī bēn
phrase	4. at present (now)	emεen
n	president	reeth
	press	
n	1. media	ka ke lēk
v	2. push	bī thany
v	pretend	bī rōt dhoom
adj	pretty	adhēŋ guōp
v	prevent	bī pēen
adj	previous	acī wan
n	price	ciin xōc
v	prick	bī toom
n	pride	lεc rōt
adj	primary	aŋäär tueeŋ
n	primary school	thukul gōl
n	prime minister	bāny wīdhīir
	principal	
n	1. school head	mudir thukul
adj	2. leading	aŋäär tueeŋ
n	principle	wēt ciεeŋ mac raan/kōc
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	gāt raan cin
v	2. of machine	makana gāt awereek
n	printer (computer)	pirinta
n	prison	thijin
adj	private	kēlei
n	prize	jayidha
n	probability	kē lēu rōt looi
adj	probable	alēu rōt
adv	probably	tēk dēt
n	problem	kē riric
v	proceed	bī xet
n	process	dhōl
n	procession	mathiira
	produce	
n	1. yield	ka cī luκ
v	2. make	bī looi
n	product	kē cī looi
n	profession	lon wīc nyīn kāŋ
n	professor	porofetha
n	profit	ribā
n	program	ajuiεer
n	progress	lō tueŋ

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	porojek
	promise	
n	1. assurance	luel kē bī looi
v	2. vow	bī lueel bī looi
n	pronoun	poronaun
v	pronounce	bī wēt cɔɔl
n	pronunciation	cɔt wēt
n	proof	kē nyooth kəŋ
adj	proper	lɔcök
adv	properly	lɔcök
n	property	adöoc
v	protect	bī gəl
n	protection	gəl
	protest	
n	1. objection	reec
v	2. object	kədē
adj	proud	alec rɔt
v	prove	bī nyuɔɔth
v	provide	bī gam
n	pub	χön miäu
adj	public	aχeer
n	public school	thukul akuma
phrase	public transport	ajuiεεr cənh ka ke ariöp
	pull	
v	1. tug	bī miit
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	thuɔr piny
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	köcc
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	rɔt cɔk rir
n	pump	mathura
adj	punctual	e thaa cī cək tiεεŋ thok
v	punish	bī yiäk awäc
n	punishment	ariɔm awäc
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	biäk cool nyin
n	2. school student	mɛnh thukul
adj	pure	lɔjik
adj	purple	mathiän
	push	
v	1. exert force	bī jöp
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	rɔt riεeny
	put	
v	1. place	bī tääu
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	nyiεi
phr v	3. put off (delay)	acī göcü
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	alath ruök
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	yaai
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	guöm kē rac
n	puzzle	adhal kɔc
n	pyjamas	pajama

pyramid – realise

n	pyramid	piramit
Q		
v	qualify (make competent)	bī piöc nyic ku tēet
adj	quality	apiath
n	quantity	ciin kuën ka lik/juëc
v	quarrel	bī göth
n	quarter	biäk nuan
n	queen	tiεŋ mëlëk
n	question	thiëc
n	queue	köcc laanyic
adj	quick	e rɔt laac looi
adv	quickly	tē cīn gääu
adj	quiet	abit
adv	quietly	emääth
v	quit	bī jäl
adv	quite	adur
R		
	race	
n	1. competition	tēer
n	2. ethnicity	kuat
v	3. compete	bī tēer
n	racism	guεεm wēt kuat ku cīn guöp
n	radio	rediyou
n	radius	rediyuth
n	railing	riääk piöu
n	railway	dhöl gathar
n	rain	deŋ
n	rain coat	alanh gël deŋ
v	raise	bī jat nhial
pt v	ran *see run	
pt v	rang *see ring	
n	range	biäk kuur
v	rank	bī juiir gəl dīt le piny
adj	rapid	e rɔt lac looi
adj	rare	acīe lac yök
n	rash (skin eruption)	tuët
adv	rather (to a certain extent)	acit
adj	raw	athith
	reach	
v	1. arrive at	bī cop
phrase	2. out of reach (unobtainable)	acīe ye yök
v	react	bī dhuk nom
n	reaction	dhuj wēt nom
v	read	bī kuen
adj	ready	acī juiir
adj	real	e yeen
v	realise	bī nyic

really – republic

adv	really	cīt yeen
adj	rear	ciëen
n	reason	nē yekēnē
v	receive (get)	bī yök
adj	recent	wäär thiökē
n	recess (morning tea)	kaam löŋ tē luoi
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	bī thöŋ
v	recognise	bī nyic
v	record	bī gät piny
	recount	
n	1. story genre	luel akölköl
v	2. narrate	bī akölköl lueel
	recover	
v	1. get back	bī dhuök ciëen
v	2. get better	bī pial nē tuaany
n	rectangle	rektangol
adj	red	aluat
v	reduce	bī tekic
v	refer	bī wēt dēt peei mat jamic
n	referee	rīfirīi
n	refrigerator	talaja
n	refugee	abakök
v	refuse	bī kuc
n	region	yigiliim
v	regret	bī piöu dhiaau
adj	regular	e tuöl eluööt
adv	regularly	eluööt
n	relation (kin)	raan ruäi ke raan
n	relationship	ruäi
n	relative	raan ruäi ke raan
v	relax	bī guöp päl piny bī löŋ
n	religion	ajuiεer duöör jak
v	remain	bī döŋ
n	remark	luel wēt cekic
v	remember	bī kē theer bæer tak
v	remind	bī raan bæer lëk wēt
n	reminder	wēt koc cok tak ka bī looi
v	remove	bī jöt
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	arim göt
v	2. hire	bī juur
v	repeat	bī dhuök thīn
v	replace	bī waar
v	reply	bī dhuk nom
	report	
n	1. written account	ripööt
v	2. give an account	bī kē ci tuö juiir
n	reporter	ripöorta
n	republic	jamuriya

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	awereŋ guɛl
v	2. ask for	bī thiëc
v	rescue	bī kony nē këracic
	reserve	
n	1. park	pääk
v	2. keep aside	bī meek
n	resident	raan rëer gōöt ka baai
n	respect	athεk
n	responsibility	ka bī raan dhil luɔi
adj	responsible	amac rɔt apiath
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	lōŋ
v	2. relax	bī lōŋ
n	3. remainder	ka kōk
n	restaurant	mathaam
n	rest room	gōn laac
n	result	kē cī bēn bei
	return	
n	1. arrival back	dhuk ciëen
v	2. go back to	bī dhuk tē...
v	3. give back to	bī dhuɔk tē...
phrase	4. return tickets	tëthkëra lɔ ku dhuk ciëen
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	dhuk ciëen
v	2. go backwards	bī lɔ ciëen
v	revise	bī luɔi bæer dhuɔk piny
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	rivolucion
n	2. war	thora
n	reward	ariɔp
n	rhythm	rīdhim
n	ribbon	ribon
n	rice	ruth
adj	rich	acī jak
v	rid	bī nyaai
v	ride	yith ajōŋkōör kōu
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	apiath
adj	2. opposite left	cuëc
adv	3. direction	ciin cuëc
n	4. just claim	yic
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	apiɔl
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	apiath
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	emεen
n	right angle	dhau-ya yemiin
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	jonh thiëk ye ceŋ nē cin
v	2. as a phone	awuɔu telefun yup

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	bī löth met
adj	ripe	acī lučk
	rise	
n	1. ascent	lo nhial
v	2. get up	bī röt jöt
n	risk	kë lëu bī kërac bëi
n	river	ciir
n	road	gëk
v	roar	bī ciu
n	robot	robot
n	rock	dööt
n	rockpool	rökpüul
n	rod	atuel cek
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	rin ke kəc kəc bën
n	2. form of bread	ajuräi
v	3. move by turning over	bī röt yuic
n	roof	akëny thïn göt nom
n	room	göt
n	root	mei
n	rope	yuën
	rose	
n	1. flower	gaak
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	alo yop
	round	
adj	1. circular	acī göölic
phrase	2. round the corner	acie mec
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	laany
n	2. fight	bī göth
v	3. as a boat	riän wëric geer
adj	royal	ka paan mëlëk
v	rub	bī coth
n	rubber	lithik
n	rubbish	anyuəcn
adj	rude	acın guöp riëü
v	ruin	bī riöök
	rule	
n	1. regulation	löŋ
v	2. as a line	rula
v	3. govern	bī kəc mac
n	ruler (school equipment)	rula
	run	
v	1. move fast	bī riŋ
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	kuëer
phr v	3. run away from	kat
phr v	4. run out of	bī thök

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)
n	rung (of a ladder)
n	runner-up
phrase	runny nose
v	rush

bī kācic
biäk piiny
abō ciēēn
wum kuēēr juäi
bī lɔc

S

adj	sad
adj	safe
pt v	said *see say
	sail
n	1. part of ship
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind
n	salad
n	salary
n	sale
n	salt
adj	same
n	sand
n	sandal
n	sandwich
pt v	sang *see sing
pt v	sat *see sit
n	satisfaction
adj	satisfactory
adj	satisfied
v	satisfy
n	sauce
n	sausage
	save
v	1. rescue
v	2. keep on computer
v	3. keep as money
	saw
n	1. tool
pt v	2. *see see
v	say
	scale
n	1. covering on animals
n	2. measuring device
adj	scarce
n	scarf
n	scene
n	scenery
n	school
n	school shoe
n	science
n	scissors

acie piöu mit
acın kēreεc bī yeen yök

alanh riän wëric kuaath yom
bBī riän wëric cath nē alanh ye
yom kuaath

thalata
ariɔp
χöc
awai
athöj
liεt
wεεr cie nhïim kuöm
thanwic

kueth
e rɔt tiinj
acī kueth
bī cɔk kueth
aŋɔc
thɔuthic

bī luök
bī theep
bī wëu töü

kē luɔi

bī lueel

kuaac
medhän
acie lac yök
thikäap
tē tul käng thïn
kē piath daai
thukul
waar thukul
thaany
magath

score – set

n	score	1. points made in a game	thikɔɔr
v		2. to get points	bī ka ke tiēm yök
v	scream		bī kuui
n	screen		caca
n	screw		muthumäär
n	sea		abapdit
n	seagull		thiigäl
	search		
n		1. the act of searching	wïc
v		2. look for	bī wïc
n	season		tëk cenë ruöön tækic në nuan
n	seat		të nyuc
	second		
n		1. unit of time	thääni
adj		2. after first	e bën kë tueeŋ cök
adv	secondly		dët e rou
	secret		
n		1. something hidden	athiaan
adj		2. unknown by others	akuc kɔc kök
n	section		abak
v	see		bī tiŋ
n	seed		käu
v	seek		bī wïc
adv	seldom		në aköl kök
v	select		bī kuany
adj	selfish		anhiaar rɔt
v	sell		bī gaac
v	send		bī tuɔɔc
	sense		
n		1. one of the five faculties	të ye guöp käng deetic
phrase		2. make sense (be intelligible)	wët lëu bī deetic
adj	sensible		wët lëu bī gam
pt v	sent *see send		
n	sentence		thenten
	separate		
adj		1. disconnected	acī tek yiic
v		2. to keep apart	bī keek tek yiic
n	sequence		ajuεεr ye käng ke cök kuany
n	series		ka kuany ke cök
	serious		
adj		1. important	e wët tueeŋ
adj		2. opposite of lighthearted	acīe wët e pol
n	servant		raan luui raan dët
v	serve		bī luöi
n	service		lon ye luöl kɔc juēc
	set		
v		1. to put in a particular place	bī tääu të të tök
n		2. a group of things	ka cī määät nhiim të tök

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	bikē gəl
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	göl-de
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	bī yik
	settle	
v	1. to live in	bī rēer thīn
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	bī gam
n	settlement	tē rēer
n	settler	raan rēer
adj	several	ka kōk juēc
v	sew	bī kōcc
n	sex	tēk ɲuōt ku thōn
n	sexism	guεem wēt yen tik ka moc
n	shade	cit
n	shadow	atiēp
v	shake	bī met
v	shall	abī
adj	shallow	acīe thuth
n	shame	ayäär
n	shampoo	campuu
n	shape	guōp
	share	
n	1. portion	abak
v	2. divide up	bī tek
adj	sharp	amoth
n	sharpener	cääpena
v	shave	bī muut
pron	she	yeen
n	sheep	amääl/amäl
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	awerek
n	2. of bedding	mīlaya
n	shelf	raf
n	shell (of sea)	thial
n	shelter	tē guɲ
v	shine	bī lɔ riauriau
adj	shiny	e lɔ riauriau
n	ship	riän cath wēer-ditic
n	shirt	gamiith
n	shock	ajiēth
n	shoe	waar
v	shoot	bī moc
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	thuuk
v	2. buy goods	bī xöoc
n	shore	wath-thok
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	acek
adj	2. opposite long	acek
n	short-cut	dhöl cekic

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	rīdī
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	moc dhaŋ
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	abī dhil
v	shout	bī cōöt
v	shove	bī thany wei
	show	
v	1. display	bī nyuōōth
n	2. as on TV	coou
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	wīc bī rōt nyuōōth
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	deŋ aduat
v	2. wash oneself	bī raan laak mathura
n	3. bathroom apparatus	mathura ɣön laak
v	shrink	bī kuur
v	shut	bī thiōōk thok
adj	shy	e guōp riōōc
adj	sick	atuaany
n	sick bay	tē kɔc tuaany
n	side	biäk
adv	sideways	nē dhöl ke rou
n	sight	tīŋ
	sign	
n	1. information board	bōöt wēl ke lēk
v	2. write one's signature	bī thaany
n	signal	anyooth käng
n	signature	thäny
n	sign language	thoŋ mīŋ
n	silence	biēt
adj	silent	abit
n	silk	ɣarir
adj	silly	awäny thiin koor
n	silver	fidha
adj	similar	adur thōŋ
adj	simple	apiclic
v	sing	bī ket
adj	single	atō yetök
n	singlet	fanila
n	singular (grammatical)	thiŋular
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	ɣoth ɣamam
v	2. go down	bī diir
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	Bäny
n	sister	nyankēnē
v	sit	bī nyuc
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	bī cath nē thiket
n	2. equipment for skating	thiket

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	thiketbööt
n	skateboarding	thiketböödin
n	ski	thikaai
n	skiing	pol thikaai
adj	skilful	atët
n	skill	tëët
n	skin	dël
	skip	
v	1. jump	bī yöt
v	2. pass over	bī luçi waan
n	skirt	tanura
n	sky	nhial
n	slang	jam ye piŋ kɔc lik cī röth piŋ
v	slap	bī maŋ
n	slave	alony
v	sleep	bī nin
adj	sleepy	anëk nīn
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	biäk cī teem
v	slide	bī thöoc
adj	slim	athoi
n	sling	nimla
v	slip	bī rieth
n	slipper (type of shoe)	cipcip
adj	slippery	të rieth
v	slit	bī ŋoot
n	slope	të lɔ piny
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	emääth
adj	2. behind time	acī gääu
adv	slowly	emääth
adj	small	akoor
adj	smart (clever)	apel nyin
v	smash	bī kuem
	smell	
n	1. odour	pol
v	2. inhale an odour	bī pol ŋöör
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	ŋeep
v	2. make facial expression	bī ŋeep
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	tol
v	2. inhale a substance	bī math
adj	smooth	aläk
n	snack	thenak
n	snake	këroor
v	sneeze	tīim
n	snow	jīlīit
conj	so (consequently)	ayin-ya

soap – sphere

n	soap	thabuun
n	soccer	kura
n	society	ciεεη kɔc rēēr tē tōk
n	sock (clothing)	curap
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	akōc
adj	2. opposite loud	emääth
adv	softly	looi emääth
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. having three dimensions	atō ke χän ke diäk
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	maada
	solution	
n	1. answer	lon kē riric
n	2. mixture (scientific)	thulucion
v	solve	lon kērirc cɔk thök
det	some	kök
n	somebody	e ηεk
n	someone	raan dēt
adv	sometimes	nē kem kök
n	son	wën e...
n	song	dit
adv	soon	emen thiinē
	sore	
adj	1. painful	abec
n	2. painful spot	tētök
phrase	3. sore throat	akuöök e rör
adj	sorry	adhiaau piöu
v	sort	bī käh tet yiic
n	soul	tiëöp
n	sound	rör
n	soup	cuaai
adj	sour	awac
n	south	baai thar ciëën
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	thepeth
n	2. room	χöt
n	spade	kuerek
adj	spare	dēt lääu
v	speak	bī jam
adj	special	loi thok peei
n	speech	jam
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	pial
v	2. go fast	bī cath ke piɔl
v	spell	bī lētaai ke wēt kuen
v	spend	bī wëu thöl
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	kem ke käh

spill – starfish

v	spill	bī wāl piny
v	spin	bī yuīic
n	spirit (soul)	tiēp
v	spit	bī cit
v	splash	bī piōu wēer piny
v	split	bī tekic
v	spoil	bī riōök
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	malaga
n	sport	pol
n	sports oval	tē e pol
n	sports shoe	wēer ke pol
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	kē kār cī göölic
n	2. sore	tētök
n	3. place	tē lääu
v	4. see	bī tīŋ
v	spread	bī thiäi piny
	spring	
n	1. season	mäi
v	2. jump	bī yot
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	thiai-dit
v	2. watch	bī xoi
	square	
n	1. plane figure	thikuëer
adj	2. shaped as a square	acit thikuëer
n	staffroom	xön rēer bāny ke luci
n	stage	dhöl
n	stair	thilim
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	thētəm
v	2. impress a mark on	bī wēt-de piŋ
v	3. strike with foot	bī wec nē cök
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	bī kōöc
phr v	2. stand back	röt muök wei
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	bī tō nyin...
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	bī cik nyin
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	aca lēu ba guum
n	standard	ajuiëer luci bī kuany cök
	star	
n	1. astral body	kuel
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	raan nyic ka pith ye looi
adj	3. shape	athōŋ ke kuel
n	starfish	thëtaarfic

start – stop

n	start	1. beginning	göl
v		2. begin	bī gɔl
	state		
v		1. say	bī lueel
n		2. political division	dola
n	statement		wēt cī lueel
	station		
n		1. of railway	määtha gathar
n		2. police station	nukta boliith
n	statue		thanam
v	stay		bī rëer
adj	steady		acie rɔt waar
n	steak		rīŋ cīc yuɔɔm
v	steal		bī kual
n	steam		nyin wëer
n	steel		adiit
adj	steep		dhöl lɔ piny
n	stem		mei
	step		
v		1. move using feet	bī lɔ tueŋ
n		2. stair	thilim
phrase		3. watch your step (be careful)	cathë apiath
n	stepbrother		wën wä/ma
n	stepfather		mony man
n	stepmother		tiŋ wun
n	stepsister		nyan wun/man
	stick		
v		1. fasten	bī ruök
n		2. piece of wood	atuel
adj	sticky		lɔ nuet
adj	stiff		acie lëu bī riny
	still		
adv		1. without moving	akäac
adv		2. yet	aŋoot
v	sting		bī gut
	stink		
n		1. bad odour	anhiany
v		2. smell very bad	bī nhiany
v	stir		bī riric
pt v	stole *see steal		
n	stomach		yäc
n	stomach ache		arɛɛm yäc
n	stone		dööt
pt v	stood *see stand		
	stop		
n		1. cessation	thök
v		2. halt	bī cɔk kääc

store – suburb

n	store	makadheneë
n	storey	χön tō nhial
n	storm	yom-dit apɛi
n	story	akölköl
n	stove	many thät
n	stove top	të that many adök
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	lɔcök
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	nhiëm lɔcök
phrase	3. straight ahead	bī ɣet tuɛŋ
v	straighten	bī cɔk lɔcök
v	strain	bī dhäär
adj	strange	kë e gäi
n	stranger	raan kuc
n	strawberry	farawala
n	stream	nyin wëër
n	street	gëk
n	strength	riër
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	bī wët cɔk piŋ apiath
n	2. tension	pīir guöm
adj	strict	wët bi dhil piŋ
	strike	
v	1. hit	bī yup
n	2. blow	yup
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	idhäräf
n	string	yuiën thoi köu
n	strip	dhöl cek
v	stroke	bī tɔɔŋ
adj	strong (powerful)	arir
n	struggle	thöör bī pīir
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	mɛnh thukul
	study	
n	1. room of house	të kuën ku luɔi ɣööt
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	bī kuen bī piöc
	stuff	
n	1. material	kädë
v	2. push	bī cuɔk thīn
adj	stupid	akuc kǎŋ
n	style	dhöl yenë kǎŋ luɔi thīn
	subject	
n	1. course of study	kë bī kuen të piöc
n	2. topic	wët e jam
n	substance	maada
v	subtract	bī miëët bei
n	subtraction	miit bei
n	suburb	biäk ceŋ tō peen

succeed – survey

v	succeed	bī tiam
n	success	tiëm
v	suck	bī thuat
adj	sudden	rɔt looi kaam cekic
adv	suddenly	tuəl kaam cekic
v	suffer	bī gum
n	sugar	thukar
v	suggest	bī lueel
n	suggestion	luɛl
	suit	
n	1. clothing	badala
v	2. be appropriate	bī rɔt tiinj
adj	suitable	abi luui
n	sum (total)	ciin ka cī mat
n	summer	mäi
n	sun	aköl
n	sunburn	nyum aköl dël nyop
n	sunglasses	nëen gël aköl
n	sunhat	ajɔt
adj	sunny	aköl ruel
n	sunscreen	ajɔt
n	sunshine	ruel aköl
	supply	
n	1. provisions	ka ye xaac
v	2. provide	bī gam
	support	
n	1. assistance	kuɔɔny
v	2. provide assistance	bī kuɔɔny gam
v	suppose (assume)	bī thöŋ
adj	sure	atiŋ rɔt
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	apiöök
v	2. ride a surfboard	bī pol thëëf
n	surface	nhom
n	surfboard	thëëfbööt
n	surfer	ran pol thëëf
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	χön luɔi akim
n	2. operation by doctor	ameliya ye akim looi
n	surname	rin ke kuat
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	kë tuəl ke kuc
v	2. catch unprepared	yök ke këc rɔt juiir
adj	3. unexpected	e kuc
v	surrender	bī rɔt than
v	surround	bī göl piny
	survey	
n	1. poll	thiëc kɔc kë yekë tak
v	2. ask questions of	bī wët thiëc

survival – tame

n	survival	bäk
v	survive	bī bak
n	swagman	thuwekmen
v	swallow	bī liek
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	bī lat
v	2. take oath of truth	bī kuëñ
v	sweep	bī piny weec
adj	sweet	apac
n	sweet corn	anyuol
n	sweet potato	bambei
v	swim	bī kuañ
n	swimmer	raan kuañ
n	swimming	kuañ
n	swimming carnival	kuañ-diit cī guëër
n	swimming costume	alanh kuañ
	swing	
v	1. sway	bī yuüic
n	2. play equipment	bī pol nē thiwiñ
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	kë mac nyai ku bīi
v	2. change	bī waar
adj	swollen	acī but
phrase	swollen ankle	kunuj cī but
n	sword	theep

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	tarabeeth
n	2. list	rin ka cīt gät piny
n	table tennis	piñ poñ
n	tablet (medication)	abup
n	tail	yöl
	take	
v	1. seize	bī dɔm
v	2. last for (as time)	thök
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	tëk
phr v	4. take away (remove)	bī nyaai
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	miëth xöc bī lo cam tē dët
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	alath nyaai yeköu
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	bī rɔt jɔt
n	tale	akököl
	talk	
n	1. conversation	muɔɔñ
v	2. converse	bī muɔɔñ looi
adj	tall	abäär
adj	tame	lën ciëñ baai ke kɔc

tan – terrific

v	tan	1. sunbake	aköl χööc
adj		2. colour	cīt
n	tank		dababa
n	tap	(as for water)	mathura
v	tape	(record)	kathet
n	task		luci
	taste		
v		1. sample	bī thiëëp
phrase		2. the food tastes good	miëth amit
adj	tasty		amit
pt v	taught	*see teach	
n	tax		awata
n	taxi		tekthi
	tea		
n		1. beverage	cäi
n		2. dinner	miëth athëi
v	teach		bī piöc
n	teacher		dupiöc
n	teacher's aide		akony dupiöc
n	team		koc lui etök
	tear		
v		1. rip	bī reetic
n		2. liquid from the eye	pīu ke nyin
v	tease		bī döl guöp
n	technology		teknołji
n	teenager		raan riënythi
	telephone		
n		1. device for phoning	telefuun
v		2. ring	bī telefuun yup
n	telephone booth		χön telefuun aχeer
n	telescope		telethkop
	television		
n		1. receiver for broadcasts	jam ku nhooth televicion
abbrev		2. TV	Tii Vii
v	tell		bī lueel
n	temper		liëer ka tuöc piöu
n	temperature		athëm liëer ka lëth piny
n	temple		yekalu
adj	temporary		tö kaam cekic
n	tennis		tenith
n	tent		akema
	term		
n		1. a period of time	kaam thaa
n		2. a naming word	rin cī yiëk wët
adj	terrible		kërac apëi
adj	terrific		këdit

test – tie

n	test	1. examination	athëm
v		2. check	bī caar
n	text		wël cī gõt
	thank		
v		1. express appreciation	bī leec
phrase		2. give thanks	bī alεεc gam
int		3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	yīn ca leec
	that		
pron		1. indicator of person or thing	e këtui
conj		2. used as subject of relative clause	yen akan
det	the		yekënë
n	theatre		thiëta
pron	their		këden
pron	them		keek
adv	then		ku jɔl
adv	there		a/ka tō
conj	therefore		në yekenë
n	thermometer		thërmomita
pron	they		keek
adj	thick		adhil
n	thief		cuëër
adj	thin		anɔl
v	think		bī tak
n	thong (footwear)		waar ɣöör nom
	thought		
n		1. idea	wët tāk
pt v		2. *see think	
	thread		
n		1. cotton	alath
v		2. put through eye of needle	bī tääu nyin aliprotic
pt v	threw *see throw		
prep	through (from one side to another)		tëek thīn
v	throw		bī cuat
n	thumb		ciin tueeŋ
n	thunder		määr deŋ
n	thunderstorm		deŋ tueny ku yom
adv	thus		yeen ayin-lë
v	tick (indicate correctness)		bī riɔp
n	ticket		tëthkëra
n	tide		apiöök
adj	tidy		acīn anyuöön
	tie		
n		1. clothing	karfeta
v		2. fasten	bī duut
n		3. equal place	ka thōŋ

tight – town

adj	tight	lɔmin
v	tilt	bī wel
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	thaa
phrase	2. in time (not late)	thaa tieŋ thok
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	bĕn thaa cĭ cāk
phrase	4. at times	thaa thok ebĕn
phrase	5. a good time	kaam miĕt piōu
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	loi emäāth
phrase	7. What's the time?	ye thaa dĭ?
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	rou arak ŋuan
n	timetable	jaduɔl
	tip	
n	1. hint	wĕt nyooth kĕŋ
n	2. rubbish dump	tĕ yenĕ anyuōōn cuat thĭn
v	3. tilt	bī wel
n	4. pointed extremity	thoŋ moth
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	wĕl wei
n	tissue	ticu
n	title	rin
prep	to	lɔ
n	today	akāl
n	toe	bul
adv	together	etök
n	toilet	gōn laac
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	timatim
n	tomorrow	miäk
n	tongue	liep
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	kĕ luɔi
n	tooth	lĕc
n	toothache	arɛɛm lec
	top	
n	1. highest point	tĕ mec tō nhial
n	2. clothing	alanh diäär
n	topic	wĕt jam
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	cin cĭ mat ebĕn
v	2. add up	bī mat
v	touch	bī jak
n	tour	nĕm
v	tow	bī thel
prep	towards	lɔ dhöl...
n	towel	beckiir
n	tower	gōn-dĭt bäär
n	town	peen

toy – turn

n	toy	kë pol meth
v	trace	bī kuany cök
n	track (pathway)	dhöl
n	tracksuit	alanh riadha
n	tractor	terekter
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	χḿc ku χḿc kǎṅ
v	2. carry on trade	bī kǎṅ χaac ku χḿc keek
n	traffic	dhöl riǎth
	train	
n	1. means of transport	gathar
v	2. practise	bī rḱt piḿc
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	adēep
v	2. catch	bī dḱm
n	trapezium	tarapedhiyom
v	travel	bī cath
v	tread	bī tēek
v	treat (as a disease)	bī yiēk wal
n	tree	tim
v	tremble	bī lath
n	triangle	turiangol
phrase	triangular prism	turiangula pirithidhim
n	tribe	kuat jam thon tḱk
v	trick	bī dhoom
v	trim	bī tēm
	trip	
n	1. journey	cǎth
v	2. fall over	bī yuīik
adj	tropical	turopikol
	trouble	
n	1. problem	wē riric
v	2. cause worry	bī diēer
phr	3. in trouble with	atḱ ka rir yiic
n	trousers	banthaloön
n	truck	lḱri
adj	true	yic
n	trunk (as of elephant)	ciin akḱn
	try	
n	1. attempt	thēm
phrase	2. try hard	them apēi
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	alath thēm
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	bī them
n	T-shirt	Tīi-ciēt
n	tub	χoth laak
n	tube	kē χḱric
	turn	
v	1. move around	bī wel

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's
phr v	3. turn into (become)
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)
phr v	5. turn on
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)
adv	twice
v	twist
	type
n	1. kind
v	2. use a machine to write
n	tyre

U

adj	ugly
n	umbrella
n	uncle
adj	unconscious
prep	under
v	undergo
adj	underground
v	underline
adv	underneath
n	underpants
v	understand
pt v	understood *see
	understand
n	underwear
v	undo
adj	unemployed
n	uniform
n	union
	unit
n	1. type of housing
n	2. measurement
v	unite
n	universe
n	university
prep	until
adj	unusual
prep	up (to a higher place)
prep	upon (up and on)
adj	upper
adj	upright
adj	upset
adj	upside-down
adv	upstairs
v	urge

kuëny cök

bī röt waar

bī nyaai

bī liep

bī bën

arak rou

bī riit

kuat

bī gät makana

cook riäi

acie dhëŋ yeguöp

alïk

wëlën/nëërë

aci thöök

atö piiny

bī röt waar

atö biäk piiny

bī jiit thar

atö piiny

alëth ceŋ piiny

bī piŋ

alan ceŋ piiny

bī dök

acïn luçi

yunifoom

ajuiëer kɔc mat nhïim

χöt juëc tō tē tōk

athëm yenë kãŋ them

bī mat

yunivëth

jama

agut

loi thok peei

atö nhial

atö yenhom

biäk nhial

alɔcök

riääk piöu

aci wël nhom piny

atö nhial

bī lëk

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	lac looi
pron	us	wook
	use	
n	1. the act of using	luci
v	2. employ	bī luōōi
adj	used (not new)	acīe yam
V		
n	vaccination	tuōm
adj	vain	alueeth
n	valley	thuōth kem kur
adj	valuable	apiath
	value	
n	1. worth	piath
v	2. to hold in high esteem	bī theek
n	van (truck)	van
n	variety	ka kuōt
v	vary	bī wuōōc
adj	various	ajuēc
n	vegetable	kudäär
n	vegetable garden	dom kudēēr
n	vegetarian	acīe cam riŋ
n	vehicle	thurumbil
n	verandah	veranda
n	verb	vēēp
adv	very	apei
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	akim läi
n	video (recording)	vidio
n	view	yuiēēu
n	village	baai
adj	violent	aloi tōŋ
n	violin	vialin
v	visit	nēm
n	visitor	jōl
n	voice	rör
n	volleyball (game)	kura cin
n	volume	voliyom
v	vote	bī cuēt alōc
n	vowel	vauwel
n	voyage	cānh wēric
W		
n	wage	ariöp
v	wait	bī tīit
v	wake	bī päac
v	walk	bī cath
n	walkway	dhöl
n	wall	pāny

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	walabi
n	wallet	amuk wëu
v	wander	cäth apath
v	want	bī wïc
n	war	tɔŋ
n	waratah	warata
n	wardrobe	dolam alëth
adj	warm (opposite cool)	amor
adj	warm-blooded	wǒm-bilädit
v	warn	bī jǒny
n	warning	jäny
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	bī lök
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	bī apäc lök
n	washing machine (clothes)	makana lök alëth
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	bī cïe lui
n	2. rejected products	ka cï cuat wëi
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	thaa
v	2. look at	bī tiit
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	tiëëtë nyin
	water	
n	1. liquid	pïu
v	2. moisten	bī piöc
n	watermelon	batiëëk
n	wattle tree	tim watol
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	apiöc
v	2. make a hand signal	bī nyuuth në cin
adj	wavy	köölic
n	wax	athin ciëc
	way	
n	1. road	dhöl
phrase	2. a long way	cäär
phrase	3. a good way	dhöl piath
phrase	4. give way	bī pät
pron	we	wook
adj	weak	aniop
n	wealth	jak
adj	wealthy	acī jak
n	weapon	kë yenë tɔŋ thöör
	wear	
v	1. erode	bī cuoth
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	alath ruök
n	web (as for spider)	arek
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	diëer thiëek
n	week	nin ke dherou
v	weigh	bī them
n	weight	nyooth thiëk ke them
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	māth yenë kɔc muöth
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	apiath
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	yith
adj	2. in good health	apiɔl guöp
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	aloi rɔt apiath
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	E wët piath!
int	5. Well done!	Aca looi apiath!
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	biäk ciëem piny thar
	wet	
v	1. moisten	bī cɔk tiɔp
adj	2. opposite dry	atiɔp
pron	what (interrogative)	yenö
n	wheel	cöök rɔt yuüic
pron	when (interrogative)	na
conj	whenever	të yen rɔt looi
pron	where (interrogative)	tënou
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	yekënou
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	kë wën
conj	while	ku e
n	whip	waat
v	whisper	bī loŋ
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	bī looc
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	thufaara
adj	white	aŋer
n	whiteboard	tim gät ŋer
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	yenja
pron	2. relative pronoun	ŋa
adj	whole	këriëec
adv	why	yenö
adj	wicked	e luui karac
adj	wide	alääu-ic
n	widow	jiëŋ jɔk
n	widower	mony cī tik thou
n	width	lääu yic

wild – write

adj	wild	tō rokiç
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	abī
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	wēt cī raan cī thou waan
n	3. choice of one's actions	tēk raan
v	win	bī tiam
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	yom
v	2. turn in a circular way	bī riit bī rōt wel
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	thōk
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	bī kuōthiç
n	windmill	winmil
n	window	awēēr
n	window sill	akum awēēr nyin
adj	windy	yom aput
n	wing	wuk
n	winter	rut
v	wipe	bī coth
n	wire	luᅇ thoi kōu
adj	wise	anyic kǎᅇ
n	wish	wīny e...
prep	with	tō ke
v	withdraw (as for money)	bī miit
n	witness	cāät
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	tik
n	wombat	wōmat
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	bī gāi
n	wood	tim cī riēr
n	woodwork	guēᅇ tiim
n	wool	nhiēm amāäl
n	word	wēt
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	lon cin
v	2. carry out labour	bī luoi looi
v	3. be operational	bī cōk luui
phr v	4. work out (solve)	bī kē dhal kōç cōk thōk
n	world	piny nom
n	World Wide Web	World Wide Web
v	worry	bī diēr
adv	worse	arac ka wār...
n	worth	piath
v	wrap	bī dol
v	wring	bī neei
n	wrist	cin
v	write	bī gāt

wrong – zucchini

adj **wrong** (incorrect)
pt v **wrote** *see **write**
abbrev **www** * see **World Wide Web**

aci wuöc

X

n **x-ray**

χekthëreei

Y

n **yacht**
n **yard**
v **yawn**
n **year**
adj **yellow**
int **yes**
n **yesterday**
pron **you**
adj **young**
pron **your** (possessive)

yok
χöt köu ciëën
ηaam
ruöön
maketh
e yeen
wäär aköl
yiin
jöt
...du

Z

n **zone**
n **zoo**
n **zucchini**

tëk cenë piny koor tək thïn
χön yenë läi rokiç mac thin
dhukcini

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

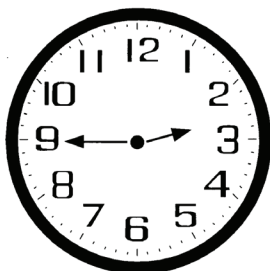
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

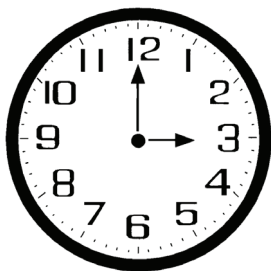
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03.00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04.00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05.00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

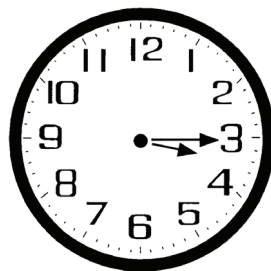
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



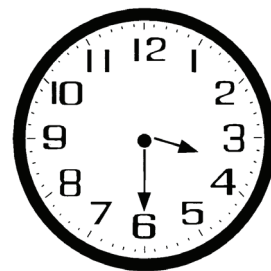
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Months
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Units of time	
60 seconds	= 1 minute
60 minutes	= 1 hour
24 hours	= 1 day
7 days	= 1 week
4 weeks	= 1 month
12 months	= 1 year
4 years	= 1 leap year
10 years	= 1 decade
100 years	= 1 century
1000 years	= 1 millenium

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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