

A J R
B K S
G T L
D U M
E N V
F W O
G X P
H Y Q
I Z

English/Mongolian

Англи хэл/Монгол хэл

Bilingual Dictionary for EAL/D Beginners

*Англи хэлийг нэмэлт хэлээр эсвэл аялгаар
анхлан суралцагчдад зориулсан толь бичиг*



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Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction | i |
| How to use the dictionary | ii |
| Dictionary | 1 |
| Appendices | |
| 1. Numerals and ordinals | 80 |
| 2. Common countries/states and their adjectival forms | 81 |
| 3. Common irregular verbs | 82 |
| 4. Times | 84 |
| 5. Days of the week/months of the year/units of time | 85 |
| 6. Weights and measures | 85 |
| Bibliography | 85 |

Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for EAL/D Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as an additional language or dialect.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for EAL/D Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for English Language Learners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many EAL/D teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner EAL/D students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

| | | Headword | Translation |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|---|
| part of speech | | back | |
| n | Definition | 1. body part | only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i> |
| adv | Definition | 2. opposite front | only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i> |
| phrase | | 3. give it back | the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full |

Example from page 31:

| | | Headword | Translation |
|----------------|------------|--|--|
| part of speech | | help | |
| n | Definition | 1. aid | only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i> |
| phrase | | 2. help yourself (serve yourself) | the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i> |
| colloq phr | | 3. I can't help it (I have no control over it) | the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i> |

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

| | Headword | Translation |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| n | angle (mathematical usage) | only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i> |

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

| | Headword | Translation |
|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| abbrev | barbie *see barbecue | no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i> |

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

| | Headword | Translation |
|-------|--------------------|---|
| prt v | am *see be | no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i> |
| prt v | are *see be | no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i> |

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

| Abbreviation | Meaning |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| abbrev | abbreviation |
| adj | adjective |
| adv | adverb |
| colloq | colloquialism |
| colloq phr | colloquial phrase |
| conj | conjunction |
| det | determiner |
| int | interjection |
| n | noun |
| phr v | phrasal verb |
| prep | preposition |
| pron | pronoun |
| prt v | present tense verb form |
| pt v | past tense verb form |
| v | verb |

a - afterwards

A

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| det | a/an | N/A |
| n | ability | чадвар |
| | able | |
| v | 1. be able to | чадах |
| adj | 2. talented | авьяастай |
| n | Aboriginal person | Абориген угуул иргэн |
| | about | |
| adv | 1. approximately | оиролцоогоор |
| prep | 2. concerning | тухай |
| | above | |
| prep | 1. over | дээр |
| phrase | 2. the example above | дээрхи жишээ |
| adj | absent | байхгүй |
| adv | absolutely | мэдээж |
| n | accent | дуудлага |
| v | accept | зөвшөөрөх |
| adj | acceptable | боломжтой |
| n | accident | осол |
| adj | accidental | санаандгүй |
| v | accompany | дагалдах |
| n | account | данс |
| v | ache | өвдөх |
| v | achieve | амжилт гаргах |
| n | achievement | амжилт |
| prep | across | хөндлөн |
| v | act | үйлдэх |
| n | activity | үйл ажиллагаа |
| n | actor | жүжигчин |
| v | add | нэмэх |
| n | addition | нэмэгдэхүүн |
| n | address | хаяг |
| n | adjective | тэмдэг нэр |
| | admit | |
| v | 1. tell the truth about | үнэнээ хэлэх |
| v | 2. allow to enter | орохыг зөвшөөрөх |
| v | adopt (take on) | хүлээн авах |
| n | adult | насанд хүрсэн хүн |
| n | advantage | давуу тал |
| n | adventure | адал явдал |
| n | adverb | байц үг |
| n | advice | зөвлөмж |
| n | aerobics | аэробик |
| n | aeroplane | онгоц |
| v | afford | чадал хүрэх |
| adj | afraid | айсан |
| prep | after | дараа |
| n | afternoon | үдээс хойш |
| adv | afterwards | дараа нь |

again - argue

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| adv | again (one more time) | дахин |
| | against | |
| prep | 1. next to | хажууд |
| prep | 2. anti | эсрэг |
| n | age | нас |
| adv | ago | өмнө |
| v | agree | зөвшөөрөх |
| | aid | |
| n | 1. help | тус |
| v | 2. help | туслах |
| v | aim (try) | зорих |
| n | air | агаар |
| n | airport | нисэх онгоцны буудал |
| adj | all (every) | бүх |
| v | allow | зөвшөөрөх |
| adv | alone | ганцаараа |
| adv | aloud | чангаар |
| n | alphabet | үсэг |
| adv | already | аль хэдийн |
| adv | also (too) | мөн |
| conj | although | гэсэн ч |
| adv | altogether | бүхэлд нь |
| adv | always | үргэлж |
| prt v | am * see be | |
| n | ambulance | түргэн тусlamж |
| n | amount | хэмжээ |
| n | amphibian | хоёр нутагтан |
| v | analyse (study) | шинжлэх |
| conj | and | ба |
| n | angle (mathematical usage) | өнцөг |
| adj | angry | ууртай |
| n | animal | амьтан |
| n | ankle | шагай |
| adj | annual | жил бүр |
| | answer | |
| n | 1. reply | хариу |
| v | 2. reply | хариулах |
| adj | any | ямар ч |
| adv | anymore | дахин хэзээ ч |
| pron | anyone | хэн ч |
| pron | anything | ямар ч |
| adv | apart (separate) | салангид |
| n | apology | учалт |
| v | appear (come into view) | үзэгдэх |
| n | apple | алим |
| n | appointment | уулзалт |
| prt v | are *see be | |
| n | area | талбай |
| v | argue | маргах |

argument - autumn

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| n | argument | маргаан |
| v | arise | гарч ирэх |
| n | arm (part of body) | гар |
| n | army | арми |
| prep | around | эргэн тойронд |
| | arrange | |
| v | 1. put in order | янзлах |
| v | 2. make plans | төлөвлөгөө гаргах |
| v | arrest (take into custody) | баривчлах |
| v | arrive | хүрэх |
| n | arrow | сум |
| n | art | урлаг |
| n | artist | artist |
| adv | as (to such a degree) | шиг |
| n | ash | үнс |
| adj | ashamed | ичиж зовсон |
| v | ask | асуух |
| v | assemble | цугларах |
| n | assembly | цуглаан |
| n | assignment (for school) | даалгавар |
| v | assist | туслах |
| n | assistant | туслагч |
| prep | at | дээр, -д, т |
| pt v | ate *see eat | |
| n | athletics | спорт |
| phrase | athletics carnival | спортын наадам |
| n | atom | атом |
| v | attach | холбох |
| | attack | |
| n | 1. fight | халдлага |
| v | 2. fight | тулалдах |
| | attempt | |
| n | 1. try | оролдлого |
| v | 2. try | оролдох |
| v | attend | оролцох |
| n | attendance | оролцоо, ирц |
| n | attention | анхаарал |
| v | attract | татах |
| adj | attractive | сэтгэл татам |
| n | aunt | авга эгч |
| abbrev | Aussie *see Australian | |
| n | Australia | Австрали |
| adj | Australian | Австрали хүн |
| n | Australian flag | Австралийн түг |
| n | Australiana | Австралийн зүйл |
| n | author | зохиолч |
| n | autumn | намар |

average - basketball

| | | |
|------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | average | |
| n | 1. arithmetical mean | дундаж |
| adj | 2. ordinary | энгийн |
| v | avoid | зайлсхийх |
| adj | awake | сэргүүн |
| adv | away | хол |
| prep | away from | -с хол |
| adj | awful | аймшигтай |
| pt v | awoke *see awake | |
| n | axe | сүх |

B

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| n | baby | хүүхэд |
| | back | |
| n | 1. body part | нуруу |
| adv | 2. opposite front | ард |
| phrase | 3. give it back | буцаах |
| n | backbone | нурууны яс |
| n | background | суурь, үндэслэл |
| n | backpack | үүргэвч |
| n | backyard | хашаа |
| adj | bad | муу |
| n | badminton | бадминтон |
| n | bag | цүнх |
| v | bake | жигнэх |
| v | balance | тэнцвэр |
| n | balcony | тагт |
| adj | bald | халзан |
| | ball | |
| n | 1. toy | бөмбөг |
| colloq phr | 2. have a ball (good time) | цагийг зугаатай өнгөрөөх |
| n | balloon | шаар |
| n | banana | гадил |
| n | band (music group) | хамтлаг |
| n | bangle | бугуйвч |
| n | bank | банк |
| | bar | |
| n | 1. place to drink | баар |
| v | 2. stop from something | хориглох |
| n | 3. metal rod | метал |
| n | barbecue | барбекю, мах шарах |
| abbrev | barbie *see barbecue | |
| adj | bare | ил, нүцгэн |
| n | barrier | саад тогтор |
| n | base (bottom) | суурь |
| n | basin (wash) | тэмпөн |
| n | basket | сагс |
| n | basketball | сагсан бөмбөг |

basketball court - bid

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| n | basketball court | сагсан бөмбөгийн талбай |
| | bat | |
| n | 1. sporting equipment | цохиур |
| n | 2. animal | сарьсан багваахай |
| n | bath | ванн |
| n | bathroom | угаалгын өрөө |
| n | battle | тулаан |
| n | bay (inlet) | булан |
| abbrev | BBQ *see barbecue | |
| v | be | байх |
| n | beach | далайн эрэг |
| n | beach towel | алчуур |
| n | beach umbrella | нарны хамгаалалт |
| n | beak | шувууны хошуу |
| | beam | |
| n | 1. ray of light | гэрлийн туяа |
| n | 2. wooden plank | модон хавтан |
| n | bean | шош |
| n | beard | сахал |
| | beat | |
| v | 1. win | ялах |
| v | 2. hit | цохих |
| n | 3. rhythm | хэмнэл |
| adj | beautiful | хөөрхөн |
| pt v | became *see become | |
| conj | because | учир нь |
| v | become | болох |
| n | bed | ор |
| n | bedroom | унтлагын өрөө |
| n | bee | зөгий |
| n | beef | үхрийн мах |
| pt v | began *see begin | |
| v | begin | эхлэх |
| n | beginner | анхлан эхлэгч |
| v | behave | биес авч явах |
| n | behaviour | биес авч явах байдал |
| prep | behind | ард |
| n | bell | хонх |
| v | belong | хамаарах |
| n | belt | бүс |
| n | bench | сандал |
| v | bend | мурийх |
| pt v | bent *see bend | |
| adj | best | шилдэг |
| v | bet | бооцоо тавих |
| adj | better | илүү сайн |
| prep | between | дунд |
| n | bicycle | дугуй |
| v | bid | үнэ хаялцах |

big - boat

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| adj | big | том |
| abbrev | bike *see bicycle | |
| | bill | |
| n | 1. money | мөнгө |
| n | 2. account | данс |
| n | 3. of a bird | хошуу |
| n | bird | шувуу |
| | birth | |
| n | 1. act of being born | терөлт |
| phrase | 2. date of birth | терсэн өдөр |
| n | birthday | терсэн өдөр |
| n | biscuit | жигнэмэг |
| | bit | |
| n | 1. small piece | жижиг хэсэг |
| phrase | 2. a little bit | бага зэрэг |
| pt v | 3. *see bite | |
| v | bite | хазах |
| adj | black (colour) | хар |
| n | blackboard | самбар |
| n | blade | ир |
| | blame | |
| n | 1. censure | зэмлэл |
| v | 2. lay responsibility with | буруушаах |
| adj | blank | хаосон |
| n | blanket | хөнжил |
| v | bleed | цус алдах |
| pt v | blew *see blow | |
| | blind | |
| adj | 1. unable to see | хараагүй |
| n | 2. window covering | хөшиг |
| n | blindness | хараагүйдэл |
| | block | |
| n | 1. child's toy | блок тоглоом |
| v | 2. stop from doing something | зогсоох |
| phrase | 3. a block away | блокын зайд |
| phrase | 4. block of flats | хэд хэдэн |
| adj | blond | шаргал |
| n | blood | цус |
| adj | bloody | цустай |
| | blow | |
| n | 1. hit | цохих |
| v | 2. pertaining to wind | үлээх |
| phr v | 3. blow up | дэлбэрэх |
| | blue | |
| adj | 1. colour | цэнхэр |
| colloq | 2. sad | гунигтай |
| n | board (stiff material) | хавтан |
| n | board game | ширээний тоглоом |
| n | boat | завь |

body - break

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| n | body | бие |
| v | boil | буцлах |
| | bold | |
| adj | 1. as typeface | болд хэв |
| adj | 2. daring | зоригтой |
| n | bomb | тэсрэх бөмбөг |
| n | bone | яс |
| n | book | ном |
| n | bookshelf | номын тавиур |
| n | boomerang | бумеранг |
| | boot | |
| n | 1. of car | багаж |
| n | 2. footwear | гутал |
| | border | |
| n | 1. as of country, state | хязгаар |
| n | 2. edge | ирмэг |
| adj | bored | уидсан |
| adj | boring | уйтгартай |
| v | borrow | зээлэх |
| | boss | |
| n | 1. person in charge | удирдагч |
| v | 2. tell what to do | удирдах |
| adj | both | хоёул |
| v | bother | төвөг учруулах |
| n | bottle | шил |
| | bottom | |
| n | 1. body part | бөгс |
| n | 2. lower edge | доод |
| pt v | bought *see buy | |
| v | bounce | ойх |
| n | bowl | аяга сав |
| n | box | хайрцаг |
| n | boy | хүү |
| abbrev | bra *see brassiere | |
| n | brain | тархи |
| | branch | |
| n | 1. of tree | мөчир |
| v | 2. separate | салгах |
| n | brassiere | хөхний даруулга |
| adj | brave | зоригтой |
| adv | bravely | зоригтойгоор |
| n | bread | талх |
| n | breadth | хамрах хүрээ |
| | break | |
| n | 1. pause | завсарлага |
| v | 2. opposite of fix | хагалах |
| phr v | 3. break down (as in car) | эвдрэх |
| phr v | 4. break down (as health) | муудах |

breakfast - bus stop

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| phr v | 5. break in (as housebreak) | ЭВДЭЖ ОРОХ |
| phr v | 6. break up (for holidays) | ТАРАХ |
| n | breakfast | ӨГЛӨӨНИЙ ЦАЙ |
| n | breath | АМЬСГАЛ |
| v | breathe | АМЬСГАЛАХ |
| v | breed | ҮҮЛДЭР |
| n | brick | ТООСГО |
| n | bridge | ГҮҮР |
| | bright | |
| adj | 1. shiny | ГЯЛАЛЗСАН |
| adj | 2. clever | УХААЛАГ |
| v | brighten | ТОДРУУЛАХ |
| adj | brilliant | ГЯЛАЛЗСАН |
| v | bring | АВЧРАХ |
| adj | broad | ӨРГӨН |
| n | broccoli | БРОККОЛИ |
| pt v | broke *see break | |
| colloq | broke (penniless) | ЭВДЭРСЭН |
| phrase | broken arm | ХУГАРСАН ГАР |
| n | brother | АХ |
| pt v | brought *see bring | |
| n | brush | СОЙЗ |
| n | bucket | ХУВИН |
| v | build | БАРИХ |
| pt v | built *see build | |
| n | bulb (electric light) | ЧИЙДЭН |
| n | bullet | СУМ |
| | bully | |
| n | 1. person who harasses others | БУСДЫГ ДАРАМТАЛДАГ ХҮН |
| v | 2. harass | ДАРАМТЛАХ |
| | bunch | |
| n | 1. group | БҮЛЭГ |
| phrase | 2. bunch of flowers | ЦЭЦГИЙН БАГЛАА |
| | burn | |
| n | 1. injury caused by fire | ТҮЛЭНХИЙ |
| v | 2. be on fire | ШАТАХ |
| v | burst | ДЭЛБЭРЭХ |
| v | bury | БУЛАХ |
| n | bus | АВТОБУС |
| | bush | |
| n | 1. outback | ХӨДӨӨ ХЭЭР |
| n | 2. small tree | БУТ |
| | business | |
| n | 1. company | КОМПАНИ |
| colloq phr | 2. mind your own business | ӨӨРИЙНХӨӨ ХЭРЭГТ САНАА ТАВИХ |
| n | bus stop | АВТОБУСНЫ БУУДАЛ |

bust - cardboard

| | | |
|----------|--|-------------------------|
| | bust | |
| colloq | 1. break 2. female body part | эвдрэх хөх |
| n | busy | завгүй |
| adj | but | гэхдээ |
| conj | butcher | махны худалдаачин |
| n | button | тovч |
| v | buy | худалдаж авах |
| prep | by | -аар, -ээр |
| C | | |
| n | cabbage | байцаа |
| n | cable | утас |
| n | cafe | цайны газар |
| n | cage | тор |
| n | cake | бялуу |
| v | calculate | тооцоолох |
| n | calculator | тооны машин |
| n | calendar | хуанли |
| | call | |
| v | 1. name 2. as for phone | нэрлэх утсаар залгах |
| phr v | 3. call for | шаардах |
| phr v | 4. call off | цуцлах |
| phr v | 5. call out | дуудаж хэлэх, зарлах |
| | calm | |
| adj | 1. peaceful | амгалан тайван |
| phr v | 2. calm down | тайвшрах |
| pt v | came *see come | |
| n | camera | зургийн аппарат |
| v | camp | буудаллах |
| | can | |
| v | 1. able to 2. steel container | чадах ган сав |
| n | candle | лаа |
| n | canteen (tuck shop) | сургуулийн цайны газар |
| | cap | |
| n | 1. headwear | малгай |
| n | 2. top | оройн хэсэг |
| | capital | |
| n | 1. important location 2. capital letter | нийслэл том үсэг |
| phrase | | |
| n | capsicum | чинжүү |
| n | capsule | капсул |
| n | captain | ахлагч |
| n | car | машин |
| n | card | карт |
| n | cardboard | картон |

care - chalk

| | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| v | care | санаа тавих |
| adj | careful | болгоомжтой |
| adv | carefully | болгоомжтойгоор |
| n | carnival | наадам |
| n | carrot | лууван |
| | carry | |
| v | 1. take | авах |
| phr v | 2. carry on (keep going) | үргэлжлүүлэх |
| | case | |
| n | 1. bag | цүнх |
| phrase | 2. just in case | хэрэг гарвал |
| n | cash | бэлэн мөнгө |
| | cassette | |
| phrase | 1. audio cassette | дууны хуурцаг |
| phrase | 2. video cassette | видеоны хуурцаг |
| | cast | |
| n | 1. of a play | жүжигчид |
| v | 2. throw | шидэх |
| n | castle | шилтгээн |
| adj | casual | энгийн |
| n | cat | муур |
| | catch | |
| phrase | 1. catch a train | гал тэргэнд суух |
| phrase | 2. catch a cold | ханиад хүрэх |
| colloq phr | 3. catch on (understand) | ойлгох |
| phr v | 4. catch up (reach) | гүйцэж очих |
| pt v | caught *see catch | |
| | cause | |
| n | 1. reason | шалтгаан |
| v | 2. make happen | бүтээх |
| n | cave | агуй |
| abbrev | CD *see compact disc | |
| n | ceiling | тааз |
| n | cell | эс |
| n | cent | цент |
| adj | central | төв |
| | central processing unit | |
| n | 1. pertaining to computer | компьютерийн төв процессор |
| abbrev | 2. CPU | CPU |
| n | centre | төв |
| n | century | зуун |
| n | cereal | үр тариа |
| n | ceremony | ёслол |
| adj | certain | тодорхой |
| adv | certainly | яриангүй |
| n | chain (jewellery) | гинж |
| n | chair | сандал |
| n | chalk | шохой |

chance - cigarette

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| n | chance | боловж |
| | change | |
| n | 1. money | мэнгэний хариулт |
| v | 2. alter | өөрчлөх |
| phrase | 3. change one's mind | бодлыг нь өөрчлөх |
| phrase | 4. change clothes | хувца ссолих |
| adj | changeable | хувирамтгай |
| n | change room | хувцас солих өрөө |
| n | channel | суваг |
| n | chapter | булэг |
| n | character (literary) | дүр |
| | charge | |
| n | 1. cost | үнэ |
| v | 2. as for battery | цэнэглэх |
| phr v | 3. in charge | хариуцах |
| v | chase | хөөх |
| adj | cheap | хямд |
| v | cheat | хуурал |
| v | check | check |
| n | cheek (body part) | хацар |
| colloq | cheeky (naughty) | дэггүй |
| | cheer | |
| v | 1. make happy | баярлуулах |
| n | 2. sound expressing enthusiasm | урамшуулал |
| n | chemist | эмийн санч |
| n | cheque | чек |
| n | cherry | интоор |
| n | chess | шатар |
| n | chest | цээж |
| n | chewing gum | бохь |
| | chicken | |
| n | 1. animal | 1. тахиа |
| colloq | 2. not brave | 2. хулчгар |
| n | child | хүүхэд |
| adj | childish | хүүхэд шиг |
| n | chin | эрүү |
| | chips | |
| n | 1. hot variety | чиips |
| n | 2. cold crisps | хүйтэн чиips |
| n | chocolate | шоколад |
| n | choir | найрал дуучид |
| v | choose | сонгох |
| | chop | |
| n | 1. meat cut | хэрчсэн мах |
| v | 2. cut | зүсэх |
| pt v | chose *see choose | |
| n | church | сүм |
| n | cigarette | тамхи |

cinema - coin

| | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| n | cinema | кино театр |
| n | circle | дугуй |
| adj | circular | дугуй хэлбэртэй |
| n | circumference | тойргийн хүрээ |
| n | city | хот |
| | claim | |
| n | 1. assertion | нотолгоо |
| v | 2. assert | нотлох |
| | clap | |
| n | 1. loud noise | алга ташилт |
| v | 2. show appreciation | алгаа таших |
| n | class (group of students) | анги |
| n | classmate | нэг ангийн сурагч |
| n | classroom | анги танхим |
| phrase | classroom block | ангийн блок |
| n | claw | сарвуу |
| n | clay | шавар |
| | clean | |
| v | 1. remove dirt | цэвэрлэх |
| adj | 2. opposite dirty | цэвэр |
| adj | clear | тодорхой |
| adj | clever | ухаалаг |
| n | cliff | хадан цохио |
| v | climb | авирах |
| v | cling | наалдах |
| n | clock | цаг |
| | close | |
| v | 1. shut | хаах |
| adj | 2. near | ойр |
| adj | closed | хаалттай |
| n | cloth | алчуур |
| n | clothes | хувцас |
| n | clothes line | хувцас хатаагч |
| n | clothing | хувцас |
| n | cloud | үүл |
| adj | cloudy | үүлтэй |
| | club | |
| n | 1. group of people | клуб |
| n | 2. implement | бороохой |
| n | clue | сэжүүр |
| n | coal | нүүрс |
| n | coast | далайн эрэг |
| adj | coastal | эрэг хавийн |
| n | coat | пальто |
| n | cockatoo | залаат totь |
| n | coconut | наргил модны самар |
| n | coffee | кофе |
| n | coin | зоос |

cold - concern

| | | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | cold | |
| n | 1. illness | ханиад |
| adj | 2. opposite hot | хүйтэн |
| adj | cold-blooded | өрөвдөх сэтгэлгүй |
| n | collar | зах |
| v | collect | цуглуулах |
| n | collection | цуглуулга |
| n | college | коллеж |
| | colour | |
| n | 1. hue | өнгө |
| v | 2. make colourful | өнгөлөг болгох |
| adj | colourful | өнгөлөг |
| | comb | |
| n | 1. hair accessory | сам |
| v | 2. do one's hair | самнах |
| | come | |
| v | 1. move towards | чиглэх |
| phr v | 2. come from | ирэх |
| phr v | 3. come out (as in sun) | гарах |
| colloq phr | 4. Come on! (Let's go.) | явъя |
| adj | comfortable | тухтай |
| n | comic | комик |
| n | comic strip | комик цуврал |
| v | command | тушаал |
| adj | common | нийтлэг |
| n | commonsense | энгийн ойлголт |
| n | communication | харилцаа |
| n | community | нийгмийн бүлэг |
| n | compact disc | компакт диск |
| n | company (business) | компани |
| v | compare | харьцуулах |
| n | compass | луужин |
| n | compasses (geometry equipment) | гортиг |
| v | compete | өрсөлдөх |
| n | competition | тэмцээн |
| v | complain | гомдол гаргах |
| n | complaint | гомдол |
| | complete | |
| v | 1. finish | дуусгах |
| adj | 2. finished | дууссан |
| v | complicate | төвөгтэй болгох |
| adj | complicated | төвөгтэй |
| n | complication | төвөгтэй байдал |
| n | composer | хөгжмийн зохиолч |
| n | composition | бүтээл |
| n | computer | компьютер |
| n | concern | санаа зовинол |

concerned - couple

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|---|
| adj | concerned | санаа зовсон |
| n | concert | концерт |
| n | condition | нөхцөл байдал |
| n | cone (geometrical shape) | конус |
| v | confuse | будилуулах |
| v | congratulate | баяр хүргэх |
| v | connect | холбогдох |
| n | connection | холбоо |
| adj | conscious | ухамсартай |
| v | consider | бодолцох |
| phr v | consist of | -аас бүрдэх |
| n | consonant | гийгүүлэгч |
| v | contain | агуулах |
| n | container | чингэлэг |
| n | contents (as of a book) | гарчиг |
| v | continue | үргэлжлүүлэх |
| | contrast | |
| n | 1. difference | ялгаа |
| v | 2. find differences | ялгааг олох |
| v | control | хянах |
| n | conversation | харилцан яриа |
| | convict | |
| n | 1. person convicted of a crime | гэмт хэрэгтэн |
| v | 2. find guilty of a crime | гэмт хэрэгт буруутай нь тогтоогдох |
| v | cook | хоол хийх |
| | cool | |
| adj | 1. opposite warm | сэргүүн |
| colloq | 2. trendy | догъ |
| | copy | |
| n | 1. imitation | хуулбар |
| v | 2. imitate | хуулбарлах |
| n | corner | булан |
| | correct | |
| v | 1. make right | зөв болгох |
| adj | 2. right | зөв |
| n | corridor | коридор |
| v | cost | зардал гарах |
| n | cotton | хөвөн |
| n | cotton wool | ноос |
| | cough | |
| n | 1. the act or sound of coughing | ханиад |
| v | 2. expel air from the lungs | ханиалгах |
| n | council | зөвлөл |
| n | counsellor | зөвлөгч |
| | country | |
| n | 1. political division | улс |
| n | 2. opposite city | хөдөө |
| n | couple | хос |

courage - crush

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| n | courage | зориг |
| adj | courageous | зоригтой |
| | course | |
| n | 1. set of lessons | ХИЧЭЭЛ |
| n | 2. way to go | зам |
| phrase | 3. of course (naturally) | мэдээж |
| n | court (as tennis court) | талбай |
| n | cousin | үеэл |
| | cover | |
| n | 1. outside of a book | НОМНЫ ХАВТАС |
| v | 2. put cover on something | далдах |
| n | coward | хулчгар хүн |
| n | crab | хавч |
| v | crack | хагалах |
| | craft | |
| n | 1. vessel | завь |
| n | 2. handiwork | гар урлал |
| | crash | |
| n | 1. collision | мөргөлдөөн |
| v | 2. shatter | үйрүүлэх |
| adj | crazy | галзуу |
| n | creature | бүтээл |
| n | creek | горхи |
| v | creep | мөлхөх |
| n | crescent (shape) | хагас тойрог |
| | cricket | |
| n | 1. insect | хүрэлзгэнэ |
| n | 2. sport | спорт |
| | criminal | |
| n | 1. person who commits crime | гэмт хэрэгтэн |
| adj | 2. against the law | гэмт хэргийн |
| n | crocodile | матар |
| adj | crooked | мушгиран |
| n | crops | ургац |
| | cross | |
| n | 1. a symbol of two intersecting lines | хөндлөн зурвас |
| adj | 2. angry | ууртай |
| v | 3. move from one side to another | нөгөө тал руу шилжих |
| phr v | 4. cross out (delete) | устгах |
| n | crossword | үгийн сүлжээ |
| n | crowd | цугларсан хүмүүс |
| adj | crowded | олон хүнтэй |
| adj | cruel | харгис |
| | crush | |
| v | 1. flatten | хавтгайлах |
| colloq | 2. a liking for someone | таалагдах |

cry - darkness

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | cry | |
| n | 1. loud utterance 2. weep | орилоон уйлах |
| n | cube | куб |
| n | cucumber | өргөст хэмх |
| n | cupboard | шүүгээ |
| v | cure | эмчлэх |
| adj | curious | сониуч |
| | curl | |
| n | 1. ringlet of hair 2. form curls | буржгар буржийлгах |
| n | currency (money) | мөнгө |
| | current | |
| adj | 1. topical 2. moving water | одоогийн урсгал |
| n | curtain | хөшиг |
| n | curve | муруй |
| n | custom | захиалга |
| n | customer | үйлчлүүлэгч |
| v | cut | зүсэх |
| adj | cute | хөөрхөн |
| | cycle | |
| v | 1. ride 2. circular event | унах тойрог |
| n | cylinder | цилиндр |

D

| | | |
|--------|---|----------------------------------|
| abbrev | dad *see father | |
| abbrev | daddy *see father | |
| adj | daily | өдөр тутмын |
| | damage | |
| n | 1. injury 2. cause injury | гэмтэл гэмтээх |
| v | | |
| adj | damp | чиигтэй |
| n | damper (type of bread) | талх |
| | dance | |
| n | 1. social gathering for dancing 2. rhythmical movement | бүжиг бүжиглэх |
| v | | |
| n | danger | аюул |
| adj | dangerous | аюултай |
| adj | daring | зоригтой |
| | dark | |
| adj | 1. opposite light 2. opposite fair | харанхуй бараан |
| n | darkness | харанхуй |

date - dependable

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| | date | |
| n | 1. calendar | өдөр |
| n | 2. fruit | хасарваан |
| n | daughter | охин |
| n | day | өдөр |
| adj | dead | нас барсан |
| adj | deaf | дүлий |
| | deal | |
| n | 1. amount | хэмжээ |
| v | 2. give out | тараах |
| n | death | үхэл |
| n | debt | өр |
| | decay | |
| n | 1. decomposition | задрал |
| v | 2. rot | ялзрах |
| v | deceive | хуурах |
| v | decide | шийдэх |
| n | decimal | аравтын нэгж |
| n | decision | шийдвэр |
| n | deck (of house) | террас |
| v | declare | зарлах |
| | decrease | |
| n | 1. diminution | бууралт |
| v | 2. become smaller in number | буурах |
| adj | deep | гүн |
| | defeat | |
| n | 1. loss | ялагдал |
| v | 2. beat | ялагдах |
| v | define | тодорхойлох |
| | degree | |
| n | 1. of temperature | хэм |
| n | 2. amount | хэмжээ |
| | delay | |
| n | 1. hold up | саатах |
| v | 2. put off till later | хойшлуулах |
| abbrev | deli *see delicatessen | |
| n | delicatessen | нарийн боов |
| n | delight | баяр баясгалан |
| adj | delightful | баяртай |
| v | deliver | хүргэх |
| | demand | |
| n | 1. urgent requirement | шаардлага |
| v | 2. ask for with authority | шаардах |
| v | demonstrate | үзүүлэх |
| n | demonstration | үзүүлэн |
| n | dentist | шүдний эмч |
| v | depend | хамаарах |
| adj | dependable | найдвартай |

dependant - discussion

| | | |
|------|---|-------------------|
| adj | dependant | хамааралтай |
| n | depth | гүнзгий |
| v | descend | буух |
| v | describe | тодорхойлох |
| n | description | тодорхойлолт |
| | desert | |
| n | 1. hot, dry place | говь цөл |
| v | 2. leave | орхих |
| v | deserve | зүтгэх |
| | desire | |
| n | 1. longing | хүслэн |
| v | 2. wish for | хүсэх |
| n | desk | ширээ |
| v | destroy | устгах |
| n | destruction | устгал |
| | detail | detail |
| n | 1. minute part | нарийн хэсэг |
| v | 2. describe fully | бүрэн тодорхойлох |
| n | detective | мөрдөгч |
| n | detention (pertaining to school) | саатуулах |
| v | dial | дугаарлах |
| n | diameter | диаметр |
| | diamond | |
| n | 1. precious stone | алмаз |
| adj | 2. shape | алмазан хэлбэр |
| n | diary | өдрийн тэмдэглэл |
| n | dictionary | толь бичиг |
| pt v | did *see do | |
| n | didgeridoo | диджириду |
| v | die | нас барах |
| n | diet | хоолны дэглэм |
| adj | different | өөр |
| adj | difficult | хэцүү |
| v | dig | ухах |
| n | dingo | динго амьтан |
| n | dinner | оройн хоол |
| n | dinosaur | үлэг гүрвэл |
| n | direction | чиглэл |
| n | dirt | шороо |
| adj | dirty | бохир |
| v | disagree | санал зөрөх |
| n | disagreement | санал зөрөлдөөн |
| n | disc (round, flat object) | диск |
| n | disco | диско |
| v | discover | илрүүлэх |
| n | discovery | нээлт |
| v | discuss | хэлэлцэх |
| n | discussion | хэлэлцүүлэг |

disease - drop

| | | |
|--------|--|-------------------|
| n | disease | өвчин |
| n | dish | таваг |
| n | dishwasher (appliance) | аяга таваг угаагч |
| n | disk (of computers) | диск |
| n | disk drive | диск драйв |
| v | dislike | дургүйцэх |
| v | dismiss | халах |
| n | distance | зай |
| v | disturb | саад хийх |
| v | dive | шумбах |
| v | divide | хуваах |
| n | division | хуваарилалт |
| v | divorce | салалт |
| | do | |
| v | 1. perform | хийх, гүйцэтгэх |
| phrase | 2. What does she do? (What's her job?) | Тэр юу хийдэг вэ? |
| phrase | 3. How do you do? (greeting) | Та хэр байна вэ? |
| n | doctor | эмч |
| n | document | баримт бичиг |
| n | dog | нохой |
| n | dollar | доллар |
| n | door | хаалга |
| v | double | давхар |
| | doubt | |
| n | 1. uncertainty | эргэлзээ |
| v | 2. hesitate to believe | эргэлзэх |
| v | drag | татах |
| n | dragon | луу |
| pt v | drank *see drink | |
| v | draw | зурах |
| n | drawer | шургуулга |
| | dream | |
| n | 1. images during sleep | зүүд |
| v | 2. imagine | төсөөлөх |
| pt v | dreamt *see dream | |
| | dress | dress |
| n | 1. woman's clothing | даашинз |
| v | 2. to put on clothing | өмсөх |
| pt v | drew *see draw | |
| | drink | |
| n | 1. beverage | ундаа |
| v | 2. swallow liquid | уух |
| v | drive | жолоодох |
| n | driveway | зам |
| | drop | |
| n | 1. small amount of water | бага хэмжээ |
| v | 2. let fall | унагаах |

drought - email

| | | |
|------|---|-------------|
| n | drought | ган гачиг |
| pt v | drove *see drive | |
| v | drown | живэх |
| n | drug | эм |
| n | drum | бөмбөр |
| n | drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol) | архичин |
| adj | dry | хуурай |
| pt v | dug *see dig | |
| adj | dumb | тэнэг |
| prep | during | үеэр |
| | dust | |
| n | 1. dirt | шороо |
| v | 2. clean of dirt | тоос арчих |
| n | duster | тоос арчигч |
| n | duty (something you must do) | үүрэг |

E

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|--------------------|
| n | eagle | бүргэд |
| n | ear | чих |
| adj | early | эрт |
| v | earn | олж авах |
| n | earring | ээмэг |
| n | earth | дэлхий |
| n | east | зүүн |
| adj | easy | хялбар |
| v | eat | идэх |
| n | echnida | экидна зараа |
| n | edge | ирмэг |
| v | edit | засварлах |
| n | education | боловсрол |
| n | effect | нөлөө |
| n | effort | хүчин чармайлт |
| n | egg | өндөг |
| adj | either | аль нэг |
| n | elastic | уюн |
| n | elbow | тохой |
| | elder | |
| adj | 1. older than | -с хөгшин |
| n | 2. older person | ахмад хүн |
| n | election | сонгууль |
| n | electrician | цахилгааны инженер |
| n | electricity | цахилгаан |
| | email | |
| n | 1. Internet letter | и-мэйл |
| v | 2. send an Internet letter | и-мэйл илгээх |

embarrass - excellent

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| v | embarrass | иичих |
| adj | embarrassed | иchsэн |
| n | emergency | онцгой байдал |
| n | emigrant | цагаач |
| n | emotion | сэтгэл хөдлөл |
| v | employ | ажилд авах |
| n | employee | ажилтан |
| n | employer | ажил олгогч |
| n | employment | ажил эрхлэлт |
| adj | empty | хаосон |
| n | emu | эмю шувуу |
| v | encourage | ажил эрхлэлт |
| | end | |
| n | 1. termination | төгсгөл |
| v | 2. finish | дуусгах |
| n | enemy | дайсан |
| | engaged | |
| adj | 1. busy | завгүй |
| adj | 2. soon to be married | сүй тавьсан |
| n | engine | хөдөлгүүр |
| v | enjoy | баясах |
| adj | enormous | асар том |
| adj | enough | хангалттай |
| v | enquire | асуух |
| v | enter | орж ирэх |
| v | entertain | зугаацуулах |
| n | entertainment | зугаа цэнгэл |
| n | entrance | орох хэсэг |
| n | entry | оролт |
| n | envelope | дугтуй |
| n | environment | орчин |
| adj | equal | тэнцүү |
| n | equator | экватор |
| n | equipment | тоног төхөөрөмж |
| | escape | |
| n | 1. an act of escaping | зугтах |
| v | 2. get away | зугтах |
| adj | even (divisible by two) | тэгш |
| n | evening | оройн цаг |
| n | event | үйл явдал |
| adj | every | бүр |
| abbrev | exam *see examination | |
| n | examination | шалгалт |
| | example | |
| n | 1. illustration | жишээ |
| abbrev | 2. e.g. | |
| adj | excellent | онцгой |

exchange - factory

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | exchange | |
| n | 1. act of exchanging | солилцоо |
| v | 2. give up for an equivalent | солих |
| v | excite | сэтгэл хөдлөх |
| adj | excited | сэтгэл нь хөдөлсөн |
| n | excitement | сэтгэлийн хөөрөл |
| adj | exciting | сэтгэл хөдлөм |
| n | excursion | тойрон аялал |
| | excuse | |
| n | 1. justification | үндэслэл |
| v | 2. pardon | уучлах |
| int | 3. Excuse me! | Өршөөгөөрөй! |
| | exercise | |
| n | 1. physical work | дасгал |
| n | 2. class work | дасгал |
| n | 3. exercise book | дасгалын ном |
| | exit | |
| n | 1. way out | гараж зам |
| v | 2. go out | гараж |
| v | expect | хүлээх |
| adj | expensive | үнэтэй |
| | experience | |
| n | 1. thing undergone | туршлага |
| v | 2. undergo | туулж үзэх |
| | experiment | |
| n | 1. science trial | шинжлэх ухааны туршилт |
| v | 2. try something | туршиж үзэх |
| v | explain | тайлбарлах |
| n | explanation | тайлбар |
| v | explode | дэлбэрэх |
| v | explore | нээх |
| | express | |
| adj | 1. fast | хурдан |
| v | 2. say | хэлэх |
| | expression | |
| n | 1. on face | нүүрэн дээрхи хувирал |
| n | 2. in words | илэрхийлэл |
| adj | extra | хүчээр хийгдсэн |
| n | eye | нүд |
| n | eyebrow | хөмсөг |

F

| | | |
|------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | face | |
| n | 1. part of body | царай |
| phrase | 2. face the front | урагшаа |
| colloq phr | 3. Face it! (believe it) | Нүүр тул! |
| n | fact | баримт |
| n | factory | үйлдвэр |

fade - fence

| | | |
|------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| v | fade | бүдгэрэх |
| v | fail | бүтэлгүйтэх |
| | faint | |
| adj | 1. not dark | бүдэг |
| v | 2. become unconscious | ухаан алдах |
| | fair | |
| adj | 1. just | шударга |
| adj | 2. light | хөнгөн |
| adv | fairly (quite) | үнэнээр |
| n | fairy | шидэг дагина |
| v | fall | унах |
| adj | false | худал |
| adj | familiar | төстэй |
| | family | |
| n | 1. kin | ураг төрөл |
| n | 2. family tree | гэр бүл |
| adj | famous | алдартай |
| | fan | |
| n | 1. great admirer | шүтэн бишрэгч |
| n | 2. equipment to blow air | сэнс |
| adj | far | хол |
| n | fare (cost for trip) | үнэ |
| n | farm | ферм |
| n | fashion | загвар |
| adj | fashionable | загварлаг |
| | fast | |
| adv | 1. quick | хурдан |
| adv | 2. forward in time | цагаас өмнө |
| v | 3. go without food | мацаг барих |
| v | fasten | бэхлэх |
| adj | fat | тарган |
| n | father | эцэг |
| n | fault | алдаа |
| n | favour | гүйлт |
| adj | favourite | дуртай |
| n | fax | факс |
| | fear | |
| n | 1. feeling of impending danger | айдас |
| v | 2. be afraid | айх |
| n | feather | өд |
| v | feed | хооллох |
| | feel | |
| v | 1. as emotion | сэтгэл хөдлөх |
| v | 2. touch | хүрэх |
| pt v | fell *see fall | |
| pt v | felt *see feel | |
| adj | female (of gender) | эмэгтэй |
| n | fence | хашаа |

ferry - flashing

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| n | ferry | усан онгоц |
| n | festival | баяр наадам |
| n | fever | халуурах |
| adj | few | хэдэн |
| | field | |
| n | 1. where sport is played | спортын талбай |
| n | 2. open land | талбай газар |
| adj | fierce | ширүүн |
| | fight | |
| n | 1. battle | тулаан |
| v | 2. engage in battle | тулаанд оролцох |
| | figure | |
| n | 1. number | тоо |
| n | 2. person | хүн |
| phr v | 3. figure out (understand) | ойлгох |
| v | fill | дүүргэх |
| n | film | кино |
| adj | final | эцсийн |
| v | find | олох |
| | fine | |
| adj | 1. not raining | бороогүй |
| adj | 2. opposite thick | нарийн |
| adj | 3. well (healthy) | эрүүл |
| n | finger | хуруу |
| | finish | |
| n | 1. end point | дуусах цэг |
| v | 2. end | дуусах |
| | fire | |
| v | 1. cease to employ | ажлаас чөлөөлөх |
| v | 2. shoot | буудах |
| n | 3. something burning | түлэгдэж буй зүйл |
| n | fireworks | салют |
| adv | first | эхлээд |
| n | first aid | анхны тусlamж |
| | fish | |
| n | 1. water creature | загас |
| v | 2. catch fish | загас барих |
| n | fishing rod | загас барих саваа |
| | fit | |
| adj | 1. healthy | эрүүл |
| n | 2. size | хэмжээ |
| phrase | 3. fit in with (match well) | таараг |
| v | fix | засах |
| n | flag | түг |
| n | flame | галын дөл |
| n | flash (bright light) | гялбаа |
| adj | flashing | анивчсан |

flat - form

| | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | flat | |
| n | 1. dwelling | орон сууц |
| adj | 2. shape | хавтгай |
| n | flavour | амт |
| pt v | flew *see fly | |
| n | flight | нислэг |
| v | float | хөвөх |
| n | flood | үер |
| | floor | |
| n | 1. part of a room | шал |
| n | 2. level of a building | давхар |
| n | floppy disk | үян диск |
| v | flow | урсах |
| n | flower | цэцэг |
| abbrev | flu *see influenza | |
| | fly | |
| n | 1. insect | ялаа |
| v | 2. move through the air | агаарт хөдлөх |
| n | fog (weather condition) | манан |
| adj | foggy | манантай |
| v | fold | эвхэх |
| n | folder | хавцас |
| v | follow | дагах |
| n | font | фонт |
| n | food | хоол |
| n | fool | тэнэг хүн |
| adj | foolish | ухаан муутай |
| n | foot | хөл |
| n | football | хөл бөмбөг |
| n | footwear | гутал |
| | for | |
| phrase | 1. for us | бидэнд |
| phrase | 2. for NSW | NSW-д |
| phrase | 3. for \$5 | \$5-оор |
| | force | |
| n | 1. strength | хүч |
| v | 2. impose on | тулгах |
| adj | foreign (not native) | гадны |
| n | foreigner | гадаадын иргэн |
| n | forest | ой мод |
| pt v | forgave *see forgive | |
| v | forget | мартах |
| v | forgive | учлах |
| pt v | forgot *see forget | |
| n | fork | сэрээ |
| | form | |
| n | 1. paper you fill in | маягт |
| v | 2. make | хийх |

fortnight - funeral

| | | |
|------------|--|---------------------------|
| n | 3. shape | хэлбэр |
| n | fortnight | хоёр долоо хоног |
| adj | fortunate | аztай |
| adv | fortunately | азаар |
| | fortune | |
| n | 1. large amount of money | ИХ ХЭМЖЭЭНИЙ МӨНГӨ |
| n | 2. luck | аз |
| pt v | fought *see fight | |
| pt v | found *see find | |
| n | fountain | усан оргилуур |
| n | fraction | бутархай |
| n | frame | суурь |
| | free | |
| adj | 1. costing nothing | үнэгүй |
| adj | 2. unoccupied | ажилгүй |
| v | 3. let go | тавьж явуулах |
| n | freedom | эрх чөлөө |
| v | freeze | хөлдөөх |
| n | freezer (appliance) | хөлдөөгч |
| adj | frequent | байнгын |
| adj | fresh | шинэ |
| abbrev | fridge *see refrigerator | |
| n | friend | найз |
| adj | friendly | нөхөрсөг |
| n | fright | айдас |
| v | frighten | айлгах |
| | from | |
| phrase | 1. from Sydney | Сиднейгээс |
| phrase | 2. from my grandmother | манай эмээгээс |
| phrase | 3. from \$10 | \$10-оос |
| | front | |
| adj | 1. opposite back | урд |
| prep | 2. in front of | -н өөдөөс |
| n | front door | урд хаалга |
| n | front steps | урд шат |
| v | frown | хөмсөг зангидах |
| pt v | froze *see freeze | |
| n | fruit | ЖИМС |
| | full | |
| adj | 1. opposite empty | дүүрэн |
| adj | 2. not hungry | цатгалан |
| n | full stop (punctuation mark) | ЦЭГ |
| | fun | |
| n | 1. mirthful amusement | баяр баясгалан |
| colloq phr | 2. make fun of (ridicule) | шоолох |
| n | funeral | оршуулга |

funny - girl

| | | |
|-----|------------------|------------|
| | funny | |
| adj | 1. humorous | инээдтэй |
| adj | 2. strange | хачин |
| n | fur | үслэг арьс |
| n | furniture | тавилга |
| adj | further | цааш |
| n | future | ирээдүй |

G

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| v | gamble | мөрий тавих |
| n | game | тоглоом |
| n | gaol *see jail | |
| n | gap | зай |
| n | garage (of house) | гарааш |
| n | garden | цэцэрлэг |
| n | garlic | сармис |
| n | gas | шатахуун |
| n | gate | хаалга |
| v | gather | цуглуулах |
| pt v | gave *see give | |
| | gay | |
| adj | 1. happy | жаргалтай |
| adj | 2. homosexual | ижил хүйстэн |
| n | gender | хүйс |
| | general | |
| adj | 1. usual | ердийн |
| n | 2. rank in army | генерал |
| adv | generally | ерөнхийдөө |
| n | generosity | өгөөмөр зан |
| adj | generous | өгөөмөр сэтгэлтэй |
| adj | gentle | зөөлөн |
| | get | |
| v | 1. become | болов |
| v | 2. receive | хүлээн авах |
| v | 3. possess | эзэмших |
| v | 4. arrive | ирэх |
| v | 5. obtain | олж авах |
| phr v | 6. get on with (like) | нөхөрсөг байх |
| phr v | 7. get out (leave) | гараах |
| phr v | 8. get together (meet) | уулзах |
| phr v | 9. get up (arise) | босох |
| phr v | 10. get rid of (dispose of) | ангижрах |
| | giant | |
| n | 1. huge mythical being | аварга биет |
| adj | 2. very big | том |
| n | gift | бэлэг |
| n | girl | охин |

give - grain

| | | |
|------------|--|--------------------------------|
| | give | |
| v | 1. hand to | гардуулах |
| phr v | 2. give in (hand in) | өгөх |
| colloq phr | 3. give in (surrender) | бууж өгөх |
| phr v | 4. give out (distribute) | тараах |
| phr v | 5. give up (surrender) | бууж өгөх |
| phr v | 6. give up (stop as for smoking) | гарах |
| adj | glad | баяртай |
| | glass | |
| n | 1. window material | цонх |
| n | 2. drinking vessel | аяга |
| n | glasses (for eyesight) | нүдний шил |
| n | glove | бээлий |
| | go | |
| v | 1. move | хөдлөх |
| phrase | 2. go by bus | автобусаар явах |
| phrase | 3. go out with | хамт явах |
| phr v | 4. go wrong | буруу болох |
| phr v | 5. go on with (continue) | үргэлжлүүлэх |
| phr v | 6. go well | сайн явах |
| phr v | 7. go over (check) | шалгах |
| phr v | 8. go through (check) | гүйлгэж харах |
| phr v | 9. go after (chase) | мөрдөх |
| n | god | бурхан |
| n | gold | алт |
| adj | golden | алтан |
| | good | |
| adj | 1. opposite bad | сайн |
| phrase | 2. vegetables are good for you | ногоо идэх нь чамд сайн |
| colloq phr | 3. Good for you! (congratulations) | Баяр хүргье! |
| int | 4. Good afternoon (greeting) | Өдрийн мэнд |
| int | 5. Goodbye | Баяртай |
| int | 6. Good day (greeting) | Сайн уу |
| int | 7. Good morning (greeting) | Өглөөний мэнд |
| int | 8. Good night (farewell) | Сайхан амраарай |
| | goodness | |
| n | 1. virtue | буян |
| int | 2. My goodness! (expression of surprise) | Бурхан минь! |
| n | goods | бараа |
| n | gossip | хов жив |
| pt v | got *see get | |
| v | govern | удирдах |
| n | government | засгийн газар |
| n | governor | засаг баригч |
| v | grab | авах |
| adv | gradually | үргэлжилсэн |
| n | grain | үр тариа |

grand - habit

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| adj | grand | асар том |
| n | grandchild | ач хүү/охин |
| n | granddaughter | ач охин |
| n | grandfather | өвөө |
| n | grandmother | эмээ |
| n | grandparent | өвөө/эмээ |
| n | grandson | ач хүү |
| n | grape | усан үзэм |
| n | graph | хүснэгт |
| n | grass | зүлэг |
| adj | grateful | талаархалтай байх |
| n | grave | булш |
| adj | great | гайхалтай |
| n | greed | шунал |
| adj | greedy | шуналтай |
| adj | green | ногоон |
| v | greet | мэндлэх |
| n | greeting | мэндчилгээ |
| pt v | grew *see grow | |
| adj | grey | саарал |
| n | grief | уй гашуу |
| v | grieve | гашуудах |
| v | grill (cooking) | шарах |
| | gross | |
| adj | 1. total | нийт |
| colloq | 2. disgusting | жигшмээр |
| | ground | |
| n | 1. earth | дэлхий |
| adj | 2. bottom (as for ground floor) | доод |
| n | group | бүлэг |
| phrase | group of students | хэсэг бүлэг оюутнууд |
| v | grow | ургах |
| n | grown-up | насанд хүрсэн хүн |
| v | guard | хамгаалах |
| n | guardian | хамгаалагч |
| v | guess | таах |
| n | guest | зочин |
| | guide | |
| n | 1. leader | удирдагч |
| v | 2. show the way | зам заах |
| n | guilt | гэм нүгэл |
| adj | guilty | гэм буруутай |
| n | guitar | гитар |
| n | gum tree | эвкалипт |
| abbrev | gym *see gymnasium | |
| n | gymnasium | гимнастик |
| H | | |
| n | habit | зуршил |

had - have

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| pt v | had *see have | |
| n | hail (weather condition) | мөндөр |
| n | hailstorm | мөндөртэй шуурга |
| n | hair | үс |
| n | haircut | үсний засалт |
| adj | halal | халал |
| | half | |
| adj | 1. equal part of | хагас |
| phrase | 2. half-past eight | найман цаг гучин минут |
| n | hall | танхим |
| n | hallway | үүдний өрөө |
| v | halve | таллаж хуваах |
| n | hamburger | гамбургэр |
| n | hammer | алх |
| | hand | |
| n | 1. body part | гар |
| n | 2. hand-out | түгээх |
| phr v | 3. hand in | өгөх |
| n | handbag | гар цүнх |
| n | handball | гарбөмбөг |
| | handle | |
| n | 1. thing that may be held | бариул |
| v | 2. touch | хүрэх |
| adj | handsome | царайлаг |
| n | handwriting | гар бичмэл |
| | hang | |
| v | 1. suspend | өлгөх |
| phr v | 2. hang around (loiter) | хэсүүчлэх |
| phr v | 3. hang onto (hold) | барих |
| phr v | 4. hang up (put receiver down) | утсаа таслах |
| int | 5. Hang on! (wait) | Хүлээгээрэй! |
| v | happen | боловх |
| n | happiness | аз жаргал |
| adj | happy | жаргалтай |
| n | harbour | боомт |
| | hard | |
| adj | 1. difficult | хэцүү |
| adj | 2. not soft | хатуу |
| adv | hardly (rarely) | ховор |
| v | harm | хор хөнөөл |
| n | harvest | ургац |
| n | hat | малгай |
| v | hate | үзэн ядах |
| | have | |
| v | 1. own | эзэмших |
| phrase | 2. have a headache | толгой өвдөх |
| phrase | 3. have dinner | оройн хоол идэх |
| phrase | 4. have a hair cut | үсээ засуулах |
| phr v | 5. have on (wear) | өмсөх |

have to - his

| | | |
|------------|--|-------------------------|
| phr v | have to (be compelled to) | ёстий |
| pron | he | тэр эрэгтэй |
| | head | |
| n | 1. body part | толгой |
| n | 2. leader | удирдагч |
| n | headache | толгойн өвдөлт |
| n | heading (title) | гарчиг |
| n | health | эрүүл мэнд |
| adj | healthy | эрүүл |
| n | heap (pile) | овоолсон |
| v | hear | сонсох |
| pt v | heard *see hear | |
| n | heart | зүрх |
| v | heat | |
| v | 1. warm | халаах |
| n | 2. warmth | дулаан |
| n | heater (appliance) | халаагуур |
| adj | heavy | хүнд |
| n | height | өндөр |
| pt v | held *see hold | |
| n | helicopter | нисдэг тэрэг |
| int | Hello | сайн уу |
| | help | |
| n | 1. aid | тусламж |
| phrase | 2. help yourself (serve yourself) | өөрөө хийх |
| colloq phr | 3. I can't help it (I have no control over it) | Би болиж чадахгүй байна |
| adj | helpful | тустай |
| n | hemisphere | тал бөмбөрцөг |
| | her | |
| phrase | 1. ask her | түүнээс асуух |
| phrase | 2. her book | түүний ном |
| adv | here | энд |
| n | hero | баатар |
| v | hesitate | тээнэгэлзэх |
| n | hexagon | зургаан өнцөгт |
| int | hi | сайн уу |
| pt v | hid *see hide | |
| v | hide | нуух |
| | high | |
| adj | 1. tall | өндөр |
| adj | 2. as for musical note | хөгжмийн тэмдэгт |
| phrase | high-heeled shoe | өндөр өсгийтэй гутал |
| n | high school | ахлах сургууль |
| n | hill | дов |
| pron | him | тэр эрэгтэй |
| n | hip | ташаа |
| v | hire | хөлслөх |
| pron | his | тэр эрэгтэйн |

history - however

| | | |
|------------|--|----------------------|
| n | history | түүх |
| | hit | |
| v | 1. strike | цохих |
| colloq | 2. winner | ялагч |
| v | hitch-hike | замын унаанд дайгдах |
| n | hobby | хобби |
| | hold | |
| v | 1. grasp | барих |
| n | 2. hold-up (robbery) | дээрэм |
| n | 3. hold-up (delay) | саатал |
| int | 4. Hold it! (stop) | Зогс! |
| colloq phr | 5. hold on (wait) | хүлээгээрэй |
| n | hole | нүх |
| n | holiday | амралт |
| adj | hollow | хонгил |
| adj | holy | ариун |
| n | home | гэр |
| adj | homesick | гэрээ санах |
| n | homework (school work you do at home) | гэрийн даалгавар |
| n | honest | шударга |
| | hook | |
| n | 1. curved piece of metal | дэгээ |
| v | 2. catch | барих |
| | hope | |
| n | 1. expectation | итгэл |
| v | 2. wish | хүсэх |
| n | horizon | хязгаар |
| | horn | |
| n | 1. animal part | эвэр |
| n | 2. car part | сигнал |
| adj | horrible | аймагтай |
| n | horror | аймшигийн |
| n | horse | морь |
| n | hospital | эмнэлэг |
| n | host | хүлээн авагч |
| n | hostel | дэн буудал |
| | hot | |
| adj | 1. very warm | халуун |
| colloq | 2. very good | халуухан |
| n | hotel | буудал |
| n | hotplate | жижиг хийн зуух |
| n | hour | цаг |
| n | house | байшин |
| n | housework (domestic work) | гэрийн ажил |
| | how | |
| adv | 1. in what way | яаж |
| colloq phr | 2. how come? (why) | яагаад? |
| conj | however | гэвч |

huge - industry

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| adj | huge | асар том |
| adj | human | |
| adj | 1. of people | хүмүүс |
| n | 2. human being | хүн |
| n | humour | хошин зан |
| n | hung *see hang | |
| adj | hungry | өлсгөлөн |
| v | hunt | ан хийх |
| | hurry | |
| v | 1. move quickly | хурдан хөдлөх |
| colloq phr | 2. hurry up | хурдал |
| | hurt | |
| v | 1. injure | гэмтэх |
| adj | 2. wounded | шархтсан |
| n | hut | сүүдрэвч |

I

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| pron | I | Би |
| n | ice | мөс |
| n | ice-cream | зайрмаг |
| adj | ideal | төгс |
| conj | if | хэрвээ |
| adj | ill | өвчтэй |
| adj | illegal | хууль бус |
| n | illness | өвчин |
| n | illustration | тайлбар |
| v | imagine | төсөөлөл |
| adj | immediate | шууд |
| adv | immediately | нэн даруй |
| n | immigrant | цагаач |
| adj | important | чухал |
| adj | impossible | боломжгүй |
| v | improve | сайжруулах |
| | in | |
| prep | 1. indicates enclosed place | дотор |
| phrase | 2. in Australia | Австралид |
| phrase | 3. in January | 1 сард |
| phrase | 4. in English | Англи хэлээр |
| phrase | 5. in pencil | үзгэнд |
| phrase | 6. in love | дурласан |
| phrase | 7. in danger | аюулд орох |
| phrase | 8. in time (not late) | цагтаа |
| v | include | багтаах |
| n | income | орлого |
| adj | incorrect | буруу |
| v | increase | өсөх |
| n | index | индекс |
| adj | indoor | дотор |
| n | industry | үйлдвэрлэл |

infect - is

| | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| v | infect | халдварлах |
| n | infection | халдвар |
| v | influence | нэлөө |
| n | influenza | томуу |
| v | inform | мэдээлэх |
| n | information | мэдээлэл |
| prep | in front of | ур талд |
| v | inhabit | оршин суух |
| n | inhabitant | оршин суугч |
| | initial | |
| adj | 1. first | эхний |
| n | 2. first letter of name | нэрний эхний үсэг |
| n | injection | тарилга |
| v | injure | гэмтээх |
| n | injury | гэмтэл |
| adj | inner | дотоод |
| adj | innocent | гэмгүй |
| n | insect | шавж |
| v | insert | оруулах |
| prep | inside | дотор |
| v | insist | шаардах |
| | instant | |
| n | 1. moment | мөч |
| adj | 2. immediate | шууд |
| adv | instead | -ний оронд |
| v | instruct | заавар өгөх |
| n | instruction | заавар |
| n | instrument (musical) | хөгжим |
| n | insurance | даатгал |
| adj | intelligent | ухаалаг |
| v | intend | төлөвлөх |
| n | interest | сонирхол |
| adj | interested | сонирхсон |
| adj | interesting | сонирхолтой |
| n | Internet | Интернет |
| v | interrupt | садаа болох |
| n | intersection | уулзвар |
| n | interview | ярилцлага |
| prep | into | -руу |
| v | introduce | танилцуулах |
| n | introduction (of a book) | өмнөх үг |
| v | invent | зохион бүтээх |
| n | invitation | урилга |
| v | invite | урих |
| | iron | |
| n | 1. metal | төмөр |
| n | 2. household appliance | индуу |
| v | 3. as for clothing | индуудэх |
| prt v | is *see be | |

island - keyboard

| | | |
|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| n | island | арал |
| | it | |
| pron | 1. subject | энэ |
| pron | 2. object | ийг, ыг |
| pron | its (possessive) | үүний |
| J | | |
| n | jacket | хүрэм |
| n | jail | шорон |
| n | jar | шилэн сав |
| adj | jealous | атаархал |
| n | jeans | жийнс |
| n | jet | тийрэлтэй онгоц |
| n | jewel | үнэт чулуу |
| n | jewellery | үнэт эдлэл |
| n | job | ажил |
| v | jog | хөнгөн гүйх |
| n | jogger | гүйж яваа хүн |
| | join | |
| v | 1. unite | нэгдэх |
| v | 2. as a club | нэгдэх |
| adj | joint | холбоос |
| n | joke | хошигнол |
| n | journey | аялал |
| n | joy | баяр хөөр |
| | judge | |
| n | 1. person in court | шүүгч |
| v | 2. make a decision about | шүүх |
| n | judgment | шүүмж |
| n | judo | жудо бөх |
| n | juice | шүүс |
| v | jump | үсрэх |
| n | jumper (clothing) | цамц |
| | just | |
| adv | 1. only | зөвхөн |
| adj | 2. fair | шударга |
| K | | |
| n | kangaroo | имж |
| | keep | |
| v | 1. hold on to | байлгах |
| phr v | 2. keep away | хол байлгах |
| phr v | 3. keep going | үргэлжлүүлэх |
| phr v | 4. keep out | гадуур/хол байлгах |
| phr v | 5. keep up | түвшинд барих |
| colloq phr | 6. The teacher kept us in | Багш биднийг байлгасан. |
| pt v | kept *see keep | |
| n | key | түлхүүр |
| n | keyboard | компьютерын гар |

keyring - large

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| n | keyring | түлхүүрийн оосор |
| n | keyword | түлхүүр үг |
| v | kick | өшиглөх |
| colloq | kid (child) | хүүхэд |
| v | kill | алах |
| n | killer | алуурчин |
| | Kind | |
| adj | 1. good hearted | сайхан сэтгэлтэй |
| n | 2. type | төрөл |
| n | kindness | сайхан сэтгэл |
| n | king | хаан |
| v | kiss | үнсэх |
| n | kitchen | гал тогоо |
| n | knee | өвдөг |
| v | kneel | өвдөглөх |
| pt v | knelt *see kneel | |
| pt v | knew *see know | |
| n | knife | хутга |
| v | knit | нэхэх |
| n | knob | бариул |
| v | knock | тогших |
| n | knot | зангилаа |
| | know | |
| v | 1. understand | мэдэх |
| v | 2. be acquainted with | таниж мэдэх |
| phrase | 3. Let me know (tell me) | Надад хэлээрэй |
| n | koala | коала |
| n | kookaburra | коокабурра шувуу |

L

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| abbrev | lab *see laboratory | |
| n | label | шошго |
| n | laboratory | лаборатори |
| n | labour | ажил хөдөлмөр |
| v | lack | дутагдах |
| n | lad | залуу хөвгүүн |
| n | ladder | шат |
| pt v | laid *see lay | |
| n | lake | нуур |
| n | lamp | чийдэн |
| | land | |
| n | 1. opposite of sea | газар |
| n | 2. country | улс |
| v | 3. as for plane | газардах |
| n | language | хэл |
| | lap | |
| n | 1. body part | өвөр |
| n | 2. distance in a pool | оролт |
| adj | large | том |

last - less

| | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | last | |
| adj | 1. opposite of first | сүүлийн |
| v | 2. endure | тэсэх |
| adv | lastly | эцэст нь |
| adj | late (opposite of early) | хоцрох |
| adv | lately | сүүлийн үед |
| adv | later | дараа |
| v | laugh | инээх |
| n | laughter | инээд |
| n | laundry | угаалга |
| n | law | хууль |
| n | lawn | зүлэг |
| n | lawyer | хуульч |
| | lay | |
| v | 1. as for eggs | өндөглөх |
| v | 2. put | тавих |
| adj | lazy | залхуу |
| | lead | |
| v | 1. go first | толгойлох |
| n | 2. holder for a dog | нохойны хөтөч |
| n | leader | удирдагч |
| n | leadership | манлайлал |
| n | leaf | навч |
| v | leak | гоожих |
| | lean | |
| v | 1. incline | налах |
| adj | 2. thin | нимгэн |
| v | leap | үсрэлт |
| n | leap year | өндөр жил |
| v | learn | сурх |
| pt v | learnt *see learn | |
| adj | least | хамгийн бага |
| n | leather | ар्पс |
| | leave | |
| v | 1. separate from | орхих |
| n | 2. time off | амралт |
| phr v | 3. leave alone | ганцааранг нь орхих |
| phr v | 4. leave on | үлдээх |
| phr v | 5. leave out | орхих |
| pt v | led *see lead | |
| pt v | left *see leave | |
| adj | left (opposite of right) | зүүн |
| adj | left-handed | зүүн гар давамгайлсан |
| n | leg | хөл |
| n | lemon | нимбэг |
| v | lend | зээлэх |
| n | length | урт |
| pt v | lent *see lend | |
| adv | less | бага |

lesson - lizard

| | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| n | lesson | хичээл |
| | let | |
| v | 1. allow | зөвшөөрөх |
| v | 2. rent | түрээслэх |
| | letter | |
| n | 1. as of alphabet | үсэг |
| n | 2. correspondence | захидал |
| n | letterbox | шуудангийн хайрцаг |
| n | lettuce | шанцай |
| adj | level | төвшин |
| n | liar | худалч |
| n | library | номын сан |
| n | licence | лиценз |
| v | lick | долоох |
| n | lid | таг |
| | lie | |
| v | 1. tell untruths | худал хэлэх |
| phr v | 2. lie down | хэвтэх |
| n | life | амьдрал |
| n | lifesaver | аврагч |
| | lift | |
| v | 1. raise | өргөх |
| n | 2. elevator | цахилгаан шат |
| n | 3. car ride | хүргэлт |
| | light | |
| n | 1. opposite of darkness | гэгээтэй |
| n | 2. as for electric light | гэрэл |
| adj | 3. not dark | цайвар |
| adj | 4. not heavy | хөнгөн |
| n | lighter (as for cigarettes) | асаагүүр |
| n | lightning | аянга цахилгаан |
| | like | |
| v | 1. be fond of | дуртай |
| prep | 2. similar to | төстэй |
| n | limit | хязгаар |
| n | line | зураас |
| n | lip | уруул |
| n | liquid | шингэн |
| n | list | жагсаалт |
| v | listen | сонсох |
| pt v | lit *see light | |
| n | litter | хог |
| adj | little | жижиг |
| | live | |
| v | 1. exist | амьдрах |
| adj | 2. opposite of dead | амьд |
| n | living (job) | амин зуулга |
| n | living room | зочны өрөө |
| n | lizard | гүрвэл |

load - lunch

| | | |
|--------|--|----------------------------|
| v | load | ачаа тээш |
| n | lobster | далайн хавч |
| | local | |
| n | 1. person from a particular area | нутгийн хүн |
| adj | 2. pertaining to an area | орон нутгийн |
| n | location | байршил |
| v | lock | цоожлох |
| n | log (wood) | хагалсан мод |
| n | lolly | чихэр |
| adj | lonely | ганцаардсан |
| | long | |
| adj | 1. opposite of short | урт |
| phr v | 2. long for (want) | санах |
| phrase | 3. How long?(as time) | хэр удах вэ? |
| phrase | 4. How long?(as length) | хэр урт вэ? |
| phrase | 5. long ago | урт хугацааны өмнө |
| | look | |
| n | 1. glance | хальт харах |
| phr v | 2. look at | юм руу харах |
| phr v | 3. look after | асрах |
| phr v | 4. look for | хайх |
| phr v | 5. look forward to | тэсч ядан хүлээх |
| phr v | 6. look up to | хүндлэх |
| phrase | 7. look like (resemble) | төстэй харагдах |
| adj | loose | сул |
| | lose | |
| v | 1. opposite of find | хаях |
| v | 2. opposite of win | хожигдох |
| phrase | 3. she lost her mother (her mother died) | тэр ээжийгээ алдсан |
| n | loss | алдагдал |
| pt v | lost *see lose | |
| | lot | |
| n | 1. destiny | хувь тавилан |
| phrase | 2. a lot of | маш их |
| adj | loud | чанга |
| n | lounge room | том өрөө |
| | love | |
| n | 1. passionate affection | хайр |
| v | 2. feel passionate | хайртай |
| adj | low | доод, намхан |
| n | lower case | жижиг үсэг |
| adj | loyal | үнэнч |
| n | luck | аз |
| adj | lucky | аztai |
| n | lump | төвгөр |
| n | lunch | үдийн хоол |

machine - match

M

| | | |
|------------|---|-----------------|
| n | machine | тоног төхөөрөмж |
| | mad | |
| adj | 1. angry | ууртай |
| adj | 2. insane | галзуу |
| colloq phr | 3. mad about (loves) | маш их хайртай |
| n | madam | хатагтай |
| pt v | made *see make | |
| n | magazine | сэтгүүл |
| n | magic | ид шид |
| n | magpie | алаг шаазгай |
| | mail | |
| n | 1. correspondence | илгээмж |
| v | 2. send | илгээх |
| adj | main | үндсэн |
| | make | |
| v | 1. manufacture | хийх |
| phrase | 2. make the bed | ороо хураах |
| phrase | 3. make friends | найзтай болох |
| phr v | 4. make up (reconcile) | эвлэрэх |
| n | make up (cosmetics) | нүүрний будаг |
| adj | male | эрэгтэй |
| n | mammal | хөхтөн амьтан |
| n | man | эрэгтэй хүн |
| v | manage | удирдах |
| n | manager | менежер |
| n | mandarin | жүрж |
| n | mango | манго |
| n | manner (way) | арга |
| n | manners (pertaining to polite behaviour) | хүмүүжилтэй |
| v | manufacture | үйлдвэрлэх |
| adj | many | олон |
| n | map | газрын зураг |
| n | margin (of a book) | зах, захын зайд |
| n | marijuana | марихуан тамхи |
| | mark | |
| v | 1. correct | үнэлэх |
| n | 2. numerical value for work | оноо |
| n | 3. spot | цэг |
| n | market | зах зээл |
| n | marriage | гэрлэлт |
| v | marry | гэр бүл болох |
| n | mat | хивсэнцэр |
| | match | |
| v | 1. suit | тохирох |
| n | 2. implement for lighting | шүдэнз |

mate - midday

| | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| n | 3. game | тэмцээн |
| n | mate (friend) | анд |
| n | material | материал |
| n | mathematics | математик |
| abbrev | maths *see mathematics | |
| | matter | |
| n | 1. substance | бодис |
| phrase | 2. What's the matter? | Юу болсон бэ? |
| phrase | 3. It matters a lot | Маш их хамаатай |
| v | may (allowed to) | болох |
| adv | maybe | магадгүй |
| pron | me | би |
| n | meal | хоол |
| | mean | |
| v | 1. intend | зориулах |
| n | 2. average | дундаж |
| phrase | 3. I didn't mean it (accidental) | Би тэгье гэж бодоогүй |
| n | meaning | утга учир |
| n | means (resources) | боломж нөөц |
| pt v | meant *see mean | |
| adv | meanwhile | энэ хооронд |
| v | measure | хэмжих |
| n | measurement | хэмжээс |
| n | meat | мах |
| n | meat pie | махны пирог |
| n | mechanic | механик |
| n | medication | ЭМ |
| n | medicine | ЭМ |
| adj | medium | дундаж |
| v | meet | уулзах |
| n | melon | амтат гуа |
| v | melt | хайлах |
| n | member | гишүүн |
| v | memorise | цээжлэх |
| n | memory | ой санамж |
| v | mend | засах |
| adj | mental | сэтгэл мэдрэлийн |
| v | mention | дурдах |
| | menu | |
| n | 1. list in restaurant | хоолны цэс |
| n | 2. list on a computer | жагсаалт |
| n | mess | эмх цэгцгүй байдал |
| n | message | зурvas |
| pt v | met *see meet | |
| n | metal | метал |
| n | method | арга |
| n | microscope | микроскоп |
| n | microwave (oven) | богино долгионы зуух |
| n | midday | үд дунд |

middle - moist

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | middle | |
| adj | 1. central 2. centre | голд нь төв |
| adj | middle-aged | дунд нас |
| n | midnight | шөнө дунд |
| | might | |
| v | 1. express possibility | магадлалтай байх |
| n | 2. strength | хүч чадал |
| n | migrant | шилжин суурьшигч |
| adj | mild | бага зэрэг |
| n | military | арми |
| n | milk | сүү |
| n | milkbar | сүүний мухлаг |
| | mind | |
| n | 1. consciousness | бодол |
| phrase | 2. Keep in mind | Бодож яваарай |
| phrase | 3. Never mind (don't worry) | Санаа бүү зов |
| phrase | 4. I don't mind | Надад ялгаагүй |
| phrase | 5. Mind the step (be careful) | Болгоомжтой байгаарай |
| | mine | |
| pron | 1. possessive | миний |
| n | 2. underground excavation | уурхай |
| n | mineral | эрдэс |
| n | minister (government) | сайд |
| prep | minus | хасах |
| | minute | |
| n | 1. unit of time | минут |
| adj | 2. very small | маш жижиг |
| n | mirror | толь |
| adj | miserable | зовсон |
| v | misplace | буруу газар тавих |
| | miss | |
| n | 1. woman's title | авхай |
| v | 2. long for | санах |
| v | 3. opposite of hit | онохгүй байх |
| adj | missing | алга болсон |
| n | Missus | Хатагтай |
| n | Mister | Ноёнтон |
| n | mistake | алдаа |
| v | misunderstand | буруу ойлгох |
| v | mix | холих |
| n | mixture | холимог |
| n | mobile phone | гар утас |
| | model | |
| n | 1. representation | загвар |
| n | 2. person who shows clothes | загвар өмсөгч |
| adj | modern | орчин үеийн |
| adj | modest | даруу төлөв |
| adj | moist | чийглэг |

moment - naked

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| n | moment | агшин |
| n | money | мөнгө |
| n | monitor (computer) | дэлгэц |
| n | month | сар |
| n | mood (frame of mind) | сэтгэл санааны байдал |
| n | moon | сар |
| adj | moral | ёс суртахуун |
| adv | more | илүү |
| n | morning | өглөө |
| n | mosque | лалын сүм |
| adj | most | хамгийн |
| n | mother | ээж |
| n | motor | мотор |
| n | motor bike | мотоцикл |
| n | motor scooter | скутер |
| | mouse | |
| n | 1. animal | хулгана |
| n | 2. computer part | компьютерын хулгана |
| phrase | mouse button (computer) | хулганы товчлуур |
| n | mousepad | хулганы пад |
| n | moustache | сахал |
| n | mouth | ам |
| v | move | хөдлөх |
| n | movement | хөдөлгөөн |
| n | movie | кино |
| abbrev | Mr *see Mister | |
| abbrev | Mrs *see Missus | |
| n | Ms | |
| adv | much | маш их |
| adj | multicultural | олон үндэстний |
| n | multiplication | үржих |
| v | multiply | үржүүлэх |
| abbrev | mum *see mother | |
| | murder | |
| n | 1. unlawful killing | аллага |
| v | 2. kill unlawfully | амь хөнөөх |
| n | muscle | булчин |
| n | mushroom | мөөг |
| n | music | хөгжим |
| v | must | ёстой |
| pron | my | миний |
| n | mystery | учир битүүлэг |

N

| | | |
|-----|----------------|--------|
| v | nag | янших |
| | nail | |
| n | 1. body part | хумс |
| n | 2. metal spike | хадаас |
| adj | naked | нүцгэн |

name - nobody

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | name | |
| n | 1. title | хэргэм зэрэг |
| phrase | 2. given name | оноосон нэр |
| phrase | 3. family name | овог |
| adj | narrow | нарийн |
| adj | nasty | бохир |
| n | nation | үндэстэн |
| adj | nationality | яс үндэс |
| adj | native | уугул |
| | nature | |
| n | 1. person's character | хувь хүний зан |
| n | 2. environment | байгаль орчин |
| prep | near | ойролцоо |
| adv | nearby | ойрхон |
| adv | nearly | бараг л |
| adj | neat | нямбай |
| adj | necessary | шаардлагатай |
| n | neck | хүзүү |
| v | need | шаардах |
| n | needle | зүү |
| | negative | |
| n | 1. film | кино хальс |
| adj | 2. opposite of positive | сөрөг |
| v | neglect | үл хайхрах |
| n | neighbour | хөрш |
| adv | neither | аль нь ч биш |
| n | nerve | мэдрэл |
| adj | nervous | сандарсан |
| n | nest | үүр |
| | net | |
| n | 1. trap | тор |
| n | 2. sport equipment | тор |
| abbrev | Net * see Internet | |
| n | netball (game) | нетбол |
| adv | never | хэзээ ч үгүй |
| adj | new | шинэ |
| n | newspaper | сонин |
| | next | |
| adv | 1. after this | үүний дараа |
| adj | 2. following | дараах |
| phrase | 3. next door | хажуу хаалга |
| adj | nice | сайхан |
| n | night | шөнө |
| n | nightclub | шөнийн цэнгээний газар |
| n | night dress | унтлагын даашиinz |
| | no | |
| int | 1. opposite yes | үгүй |
| det | 2. not at all | ерөөсөө тийм биш |
| pron | nobody | хэн ч биш |

nocturnal - obvious

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| adj | nocturnal | шөнийн |
| v | nod | дохих |
| n | noise | чимээ |
| adv | noisily | шуугин |
| adj | noisy | шуугиантай |
| pron | none | хэн нь ч биш |
| n | noon | өдөр |
| pron | no-one | хэн ч биш |
| conj | nor | эсвэл |
| adj | normal | энгийн |
| n | north | хойд |
| n | nose | хамар |
| n | nosebleed | хамраас цус гарах |
| adv | not | үгүй |
| | note | |
| n | 1. money | цаасан мөнгө |
| n | 2. short piece of writing | богино өгүүллэг |
| phrase | 3. take note (be careful) | аюулгүй байх |
| phrase | 4. take notes | тэмдэглэл хийх |
| pron | nothing | юу ч биш |
| n | notice | мэдэгдэл |
| n | notice board | мэдээллийн самбар |
| n | noun | нэр үг |
| n | novel | роман |
| adv | now | яг одоо |
| adv | nowadays | одоо үед |
| adv | nowhere | Хаана ч биш |
| adj | nude | нүцгэн |
| | number | |
| n | 1. numeral | тоо, цифр |
| v | 2. count | тоолох |
| phrase | 3. a number of | хэд хэдэн |
| abbrev | 4. no. | номер |
| n | nurse | сувилагч |
| | nut | |
| n | 1. fruit | самар |
| colloq | 2. mad person | галзуу хүн |
| n | nutrition | шим тэжээл |

O

| | | |
|-----|------------------|--------------|
| adj | obedient | дуулгавартай |
| v | obey | дагах |
| | object | |
| n | 1. thing | зүйл |
| n | 2. aim | зорилт |
| v | 3. be against | эсэргүйцэх |
| n | objection | эсэргүүцэл |
| v | obtain | олж авах |
| adj | obvious | тодорхой |

occasion - only

| | | |
|------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| n | occasion | тохиолдол |
| adv | occasionally | заримдаа |
| n | occupation | мэргэжил |
| n | ocean | далай |
| adv | o'clock | цаг |
| | odd | |
| adj | 1. strange | хачин |
| phrase | 2. odd number | сондгой |
| prep | of | -ын, ийн |
| int | of course | мэдээж |
| | off | |
| adv | 1. away from | холдох |
| prep | 2. opposite on | -аас |
| colloq phr | 3. Off you go! | за яваарай! |
| n | offence | гэмт хэрэг |
| | offer | |
| n | 1. proposal | санал |
| v | 2. present for approval | танилцуулах |
| n | office | оффис |
| n | officer | цагдаа |
| adj | official | албан ёсны |
| adv | often | байнга |
| int | oh! | хөөх! |
| | oil | |
| n | 1. of petroleum | нефть |
| v | 2. grease | tosloх |
| int | okay | за |
| | old | |
| adj | 1. opposite new | хуучин |
| adj | 2. opposite young | хөгшин |
| n | old age | өтөл нас |
| adj | old-fashioned | хуучинсаг үзэл |
| | on | |
| prep | 1. representing location | дээр |
| adj | 2. opposite off | асаалттай |
| phrase | 3. on fire | маш сайн байна |
| phrase | 4. on foot | явган |
| phrase | 5. on time | цагтаа |
| phrase | 6. on holidays | баярын өдрөөр |
| phrase | 7. on the left | зүүн талд |
| phrase | 8. on the right | баруун талд |
| phrase | 9. on top | дээд талд |
| | once | |
| adv | 1. one time | нэг удаа |
| phrase | 2. at once | нэг дор |
| phrase | 3. once a week | долоо хоногт нэг удаа |
| adj | one | нэг |
| n | onion | сонгино |
| adv | only | зөвхөн |

open - overcrowded

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | open | |
| adj | 1. opposite of closed | нээлттэй |
| phrase | 2. in the open (outside) | ил задгай |
| n | opening | нээлт |
| | operate | |
| v | 1. work | ажиллуулах |
| v | 2. carry out surgery | мэс засал хийх |
| n | operation | мэс засал |
| n | opinion | үзэл бодол |
| n | opportunity | боломж |
| v | oppose | эсэргүүцэх |
| n | opposite | эсрэг |
| | orange | |
| adj | 1. colour | улбар шар |
| n | 2. fruit | журж |
| n | orchestra | найрал хөгжим |
| | order | |
| n | 1. numerical sequence | тоон дараалал |
| n | 2. direction for a supply | захиалах |
| v | 3. put in sequence | дэс дараалалд оруулах |
| v | 4. arrange supply of | захиалах |
| adj | ordinary | энгийн |
| | organ | |
| n | 1. musical instrument | орган (хөгжмийн зэвсэг) |
| n | 2. body part | эрхтэн |
| n | organisation | байгуулга |
| v | organise | зохион байгуулах |
| n | origin | гарал сурвалж |
| pron | other | бусад |
| conj | otherwise | өөрөөр, өөр аргаар тэгэх/ингэх |
| pron | our | бидний |
| | out | |
| adv | 1. opposite in | гадна |
| prep | 2. out of | гарах |
| phrase | 3. Lights out! | Гэрлээ унтраа! |
| phrase | 4. made out of | -ээс бүтсэн |
| phrase | 5. out of bounds | хязгаараас гадна |
| phrase | 6. out of date | хуучирсан |
| phrase | 7. out of order | ажиллахаа болсон |
| phrase | 8. out of work | ажиллахгүй |
| adv | outside | гадаа |
| adj | oval (shape) | зууван |
| | over | |
| adv | 1. finished | дууссан |
| prep | 2. pertaining to location | дээгүүр |
| phrase | 3. over and over | дахин дахин |
| phrase | 4. over there | тэнд |
| phrase | 5. fall over | унах |
| adj | overcrowded | хэт бөөгнөрсөн |

overdo - pass

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| v | overdo | хэтрүүлэх |
| adj | overdue | хоцорсон |
| n | overhead projector | проектор |
| v | overhear | санамсаргүй сонсох |
| adj | overnight | шөнөжин |
| adv | overseas | гадаад |
| v | oversleep | хэтрүүлэн унтах |
| v | overtake | гүйцэж түрүүлэх |
| v | owe | өртэй байх |
| phrase | owing to (due to) | -с болж |
| | own | |
| v | 1. have | -тай байх |
| phrase | 2. his own money | түүний өөрийн мөнгө |
| n | owner | эзэмшигч |
| n | oxygen | хүчилтөрөгч |

P

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| v | pack | савлах |
| phrase | pack of cards | боодол хөзөр |
| n | packet | боодол |
| n | pad (as note-pad) | тэмдэглэлийн дэвтэр |
| n | paddock | малын хашаа |
| n | page | хуудас |
| pt v | paid *see pay | |
| n | pain | өвчин |
| v | paint | будах |
| n | painting | уран зураг |
| n | pair | хос |
| adj | pale | ценхигор |
| n | pan | төмөр сав |
| n | pants | өмд |
| n | pantyhose | тирко |
| n | paper | цаас |
| n | paragraph | бадаг |
| adj | parallel | паралел |
| n | parallelogram | параллограмм |
| n | parent | эцэг эх |
| | park | |
| n | 1. green space | цэцэрлэгт хүрээлэн |
| v | 2. as a car | машин байрлуулах |
| n | part | хэсэг |
| n | participle (grammar) | үйлт нэр |
| adj | particular | нарийн |
| n | partner | хамтрагч |
| adj | part-time | хагас цагийн |
| n | party (gathering) | үдэшлэг |
| | pass | |
| v | 1. go by | зөрж өнгөрөх |
| v | 2. opposite of fail | тэнцэх |

passage - persuade

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| v | 3. hand over | хүлээлгэн өгөх |
| phrase | 4. train pass | билет |
| n | passage | хонгил |
| n | passenger | зорчигч |
| n | passport | пасспорт |
| n | past | |
| n | 1. time gone by | өнгөрсөнд |
| phrase | 2. walk past | өнгөрч гарах |
| phrase | 3. half past three | гурван цаг 30 минут |
| phrase | 4. past tense | өнгөрсөн цаг |
| n | pasta | паста |
| n | paste | |
| n | 1. glue | цавуу |
| v | 2. stick with paste | цавуугаар наах |
| n | path | зам |
| n | patient | |
| n | 1. a person under medical treatment | өвчтөн |
| adj | 2. calm under stress | уужуу тайван |
| n | pause | түр зогсоох |
| n | paw | савруу |
| n | pay | |
| n | 1. earnings | орлого |
| v | 2. provide with money | төлөх |
| n | pea | вандуй |
| n | peace | энх тайван |
| adj | peaceful | эв найрамдалтай |
| n | pen | үзэг |
| n | pencil | харандаа |
| n | pencil case | үзэг харандааны сав |
| n | penguin | оцон шувуу |
| n | pentagon | 5 өнцөгт |
| n | pepper | чинжүү |
| adv | per cent | хувь |
| n | percentage | хувь |
| adj | perfect | төгс |
| v | perform | гүйцэтгэх |
| n | perfume | үнэртэй ус |
| adv | perhaps | магадгүй |
| n | period | |
| n | 1. school day division | хичээлийн цаг |
| n | 2. pertaining to menstruation | сарын тэмдэг |
| n | 3. amount of time | цаг хугацаа |
| n | permission | зөвшөөрөл |
| n | permit | |
| n | 1. licence | лизенз |
| v | 2. allow | зөвшөөрөх |
| n | person | хүн |
| v | persuade | ятгах |

pet - plate

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| n | pet | тэжээвэр амьтан |
| n | petrol | түлш |
| abbrev | phone *see telephone | |
| n | photocopy | хуулбар |
| | photograph | |
| n | 1. picture | зураг |
| v | 2. take a picture | зураг авах |
| n | phrase | хэллэг |
| adj | physical | бие махбодын |
| n | pianist | төгөлдөр хуурч |
| n | piano | төгөлдөр хуур |
| | pick | |
| v | 1. choose | сонгох |
| colloq phr | 2. pick on (bully) | дээрэлхэх |
| colloq phr | 3. pick up some English | Англи хэл суралцамж |
| phrase | 4. take your pick | сонголтоо хий |
| n | picnic | зугаалга |
| n | picture | зураг |
| n | piece | хэсэг |
| n | pile | овоо |
| n | pill | эм |
| n | pillow | дэр |
| n | pilot | нисгэгч |
| n | pin | зүү |
| n | pineapple | хан борогцой |
| n | pipe | шугам хоолой |
| | pity | |
| n | 1. shame | иchgүүр |
| v | 2. feel sorry for | өрөвдөх |
| | place | |
| n | 1. location | байршил |
| v | 2. put | тавих |
| phrase | 3. take place (occur) | болох |
| phrase | 4. my place (home) | миний гэр |
| | plain | |
| n | 1. field | талбай |
| adj | 2. ordinary | нэг хэвийн |
| phrase | 3. It's plain (clear) | Энэ нь энгийн |
| | plan | |
| n | 1. scheme | төлөвлөгөө |
| v | 2. organise | зохион байгуулах |
| abbrev | plane *see aeroplane | |
| n | planet | гариг |
| n | plant | ургамал |
| | plastic | |
| adj | 1. mouldable | хэвэнд орох боломжтой |
| n | 2. resinous substance | пластик |
| n | plate (household item) | таваг |

platform - pool

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | platform | |
| n | 1. on station | буудлын тавцан |
| n | 2. for diving | тавцан |
| n | platypus | нугасан хошуут |
| | play | |
| n | 1. drama | жүжиг |
| v | 2. have fun | тоглох |
| phrase | 3. play a game | тоглоом тоглох |
| phrase | 4. play a CD | CD тоглуулах |
| n | playground | тоглоомын талбай |
| adj | pleasant | таатай |
| int | please | гүйж байна |
| adj | pleased | сэтгэл хангалуун |
| n | pleasure | таашаал |
| n | plenty | элбэг дэлбэг |
| | plug | |
| n | 1. stopper | таглаа |
| n | 2. electrical | залгуур |
| phr v | 3. plug in | залгах |
| | plural | |
| adj | 1. more than one | олон тоо |
| n | 2. grammar form | олон тоо |
| prep | plus | нэмэх |
| | pocket | |
| n | 1. pouch | үүт |
| n | 2. pocket money | халаасны мөнгө |
| n | poem | шүлэг |
| n | poet | яруу найрагч |
| n | poetry | яруу найраг |
| | point | |
| n | 1. sharp end | хурц үзүүр |
| n | 2. reason | шалтгаан |
| n | 3. numerical value | тоон утга |
| v | 4. gesture with finger | хуруугаар дохиж зангах |
| phr v | 5. point out | онцлох |
| phrase | 6. point of view | үзэл бодол |
| v | poke | хатгах |
| n | pole | багана |
| n | police | цагдаа |
| | polish | |
| n | 1. substance used for shining | тос |
| v | 2. make glossy | гялгар болгох |
| adj | polite | эелдэг |
| n | politics | улс төр |
| v | pollute | бохирдуулах |
| n | pollution | бохирдол |
| n | pool (of water) | усан сан |

poor - preparation

| | | |
|--------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | poor | |
| adj | 1. opposite rich | ядуу |
| adj | 2. not very good | сайн биш |
| colloq | 3. pitiable | өрөвдмөөр |
| abbrev | pop *see popular | |
| adj | popular | алдартай |
| n | population | хүн ам |
| | position | |
| n | 1. location | байршил |
| n | 2. viewpoint on | байр суурь |
| | positive | |
| adj | 1. opposite negative | эерэг |
| adj | 2. sure | тодорхой, итгэлтэй |
| v | possess | эзэмших |
| n | possession | эзэмшил |
| adj | possible | боломжтой |
| n | possum | поссум (амьтан) |
| v | post | шуудан |
| n | postage stamp | шуудангийн марк |
| n | postcard | ил захидал |
| n | post office | шуудан |
| n | poster | зурагт хуудас |
| n | pot (container) | сав |
| n | potato | төмс |
| n | pot plant | тасалгааны ургамал |
| n | pouch | уут |
| n | powder | нунтаг |
| | power | |
| n | 1. strength | хүч чадал |
| phrase | 2. in power (in charge) | эрх мэдэлтэй |
| adj | powerful | хүчирхэг |
| n | power point | цахилгааны залгуур |
| adj | practical | практик |
| n | practice | дадлага |
| v | practise | давтах |
| | praise | |
| n | 1. approval | зөвшөөрөл |
| v | 2. express approval | магтах |
| v | pray | залбирах |
| n | prayer | залбирайл |
| adj | precious | үнэт |
| v | prefer | илүүд үзэх |
| adj | pregnant | жирэмсэн |
| n | prejudice | ялгаварлал |
| | premier | |
| n | 1. state government leader | засгийн газрын тэргүүн |
| adj | 2. leading | тэргүүлэх |
| n | preparation | бэлтгэл |

prepare - progress

| | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| v | prepare | бэлдэх |
| n | preposition | угтвар үг |
| n | prescription (doctor's) | эмийн жор |
| | present | |
| n | 1. gift | бэлэг |
| v | 2. give out | өгөх |
| adj | 3. opposite absent | байгаа |
| phrase | 4. at present (now) | яг одоо |
| n | president | ерөнхийлөгч |
| | press | |
| n | 1. media | хэвлэл мэдээлэл |
| v | 2. push | дарах |
| v | pretend | хуурамч дүр эсгэх |
| adj | pretty | хөөрхөн |
| v | prevent | урьдчилан сэргийлэх |
| adj | previous | өмнө |
| n | price | үнэ |
| v | prick | хатгах |
| n | pride | бахархал |
| adj | primary | үндсэн |
| n | primary school | бага сургууль |
| n | prime minister | ерөнхий сайд |
| | principal | |
| n | 1. school head | сургуулийн захирал |
| adj | 2. leading | тэргүүлэх |
| n | principle | зарчим |
| | print | |
| v | 1. of handwriting | гараар бичих |
| v | 2. of machine | машинаар бичих |
| n | printer (computer) | хэвлэгч |
| n | prison | шорон |
| adj | private | хувийн |
| n | prize | шагнал |
| n | probability | магадлал |
| adj | probable | магад |
| adv | probably | магадгүй |
| n | problem | асуудал |
| v | proceed | үргэлжлүүлэх |
| n | process | процесс |
| n | procession | жагсаал, цуваа |
| | produce | |
| n | 1. yield | ургац |
| v | 2. make | хийх |
| n | product | бүтээгдэхүүн |
| n | profession | мэргэжил |
| n | professor | профессор |
| n | profit | ашиг |
| n | program | хөтөлбөр |
| n | progress | явлц |

project - pyjamas

| | | |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| n | project (as school project) | төсөл |
| | promise | |
| n | 1. assurance | баталгаа |
| v | 2. vow | амлалт |
| n | pronoun | төлөөний нэр |
| v | pronounce | зарлах |
| n | pronunciation | дуулага |
| n | proof | нотолгоо |
| adj | proper | зохистой |
| adv | properly | зөв зохистой |
| n | property | өмч хөрөнгө |
| v | protect | хамгаалах |
| n | protection | хамгаалалт |
| | protest | |
| n | 1. objection | эсэргүүцэл |
| v | 2. object | эсэргүүцэх |
| adj | proud | бахархах |
| v | prove | нотлох |
| v | provide | хангах |
| n | pub | баар |
| adj | public | олон нийтийн |
| n | public school | улсын сургууль |
| phrase | public transport | нийтийн тээвэр |
| | pull | |
| v | 1. tug | татах |
| phr v | 2. pull down (demolish) | нураах |
| phr v | 3. pull up (stop) | зогсоох |
| colloq phr | 4. pull oneself together | биээ барих |
| n | pump | насос |
| adj | punctual | цаг баримталдаг |
| v | punish | шийтгэх |
| n | punishment | шийтгэл |
| | pupil | |
| n | 1. eye part | хүүхэн хараа |
| n | 2. school student | сургуулийн сурагч |
| adj | pure | ариун |
| adj | purple | хөх ягаан |
| | push | |
| v | 1. exert force | хүч гаргах |
| phr v | 2. push in (go before your turn) | дараалал дайрах |
| | put | |
| v | 1. place | тавих |
| phr v | 2. put away (pack up) | хураах |
| phr v | 3. put off (delay) | хойшлуулах |
| phr v | 4. put on (dress in) | өмсөх |
| phr v | 5. put out (as fire) | унтраах |
| phr v | 6. put up with (endure) | тэвчих |
| n | puzzle | оньсого |
| n | pyjamas | унтлагын хувцас |

pyramid - realise

| | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| n | pyramid | пирамид |
| Q | | |
| v | qualify (make competent) | шаардлага хангах |
| adj | quality | чанар |
| n | quantity | тоо ширхэг |
| v | quarrel | хэрүүл, маргаан |
| n | quarter | улирал |
| n | queen | хатан |
| n | question | асуулт |
| n | queue | дараалал |
| adj | quick | хурдан |
| adv | quickly | хурдан |
| adj | quiet | чимээгүй |
| adv | quietly | чимээгүйхэн |
| v | quit | хаях, болих |
| adv | quite | нэлээд |
| R | | |
| | race | |
| n | 1. competition | уралдаан |
| n | 2. ethnicity | үндэс угсаа |
| v | 3. compete | өрсөлдөх |
| n | racism | арыс өнгөөр ялгаварлан гадуурхах үзэл |
| n | radio | радио |
| n | radius | радиус |
| n | railing | хашилаа |
| n | railway | төмөр зам |
| n | rain | бороо |
| n | rain coat | борооны цув |
| v | raise | өсгөх |
| pt v | ran *see run | |
| pt v | rang *see ring | |
| n | range | хүрээ |
| v | rank | ангилах |
| adj | rapid | хурдан |
| adj | rare | ховор |
| n | rash (skin eruption) | тууралт |
| adv | rather (to a certain extent) | -с илүү |
| adj | raw | түүхий |
| | reach | |
| v | 1. arrive at | хүрэх |
| phrase | 2. out of reach (unobtainable) | хүрэх боломжгүй |
| v | react | хариу үйлдэл үзүүлэх |
| n | reaction | хариу үйлдэл |
| v | read | унших |
| adj | ready | бэлэн |
| adj | real | жинхэнэ |
| v | realise | ухаарах |

really - republic

| | | |
|--------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| adv | really | үнэн үү |
| adj | rear | ард |
| n | reason | шалтгаан |
| v | receive (get) | хүлээн авах |
| adj | recent | саяхан |
| n | recess (morning tea) | завсралаа |
| colloq | reckon (think or suppose) | бодож байна |
| v | recognise | таних |
| v | record | тэмдэглэх |
| | recount | |
| n | 1. story genre | өгүүллэг |
| v | 2. narrate | өгүүлэх |
| | recover | |
| v | 1. get back | буцааж авах |
| v | 2. get better | бие сайжирах |
| n | rectangle | тэгш өнцөгт |
| adj | red | улаан |
| v | reduce | багасгах |
| v | refer | лавлах |
| n | referee | шүүгч |
| n | refrigerator | хөргөгч |
| n | refugee | дүрвэгч |
| v | refuse | татгалзах |
| n | region | бүс нутаг |
| v | regret | харамсах |
| adj | regular | тогтмол |
| adv | regularly | байнгын |
| n | relation (kin) | садан төрөл |
| n | relationship | харилцаа |
| n | relative | хамаатан |
| v | relax | тайвшрах |
| n | religion | шашин |
| v | remain | үлдэх |
| n | remark | хэлсэн үг |
| v | remember | санах |
| v | remind | сануулах |
| n | reminder | сануулга |
| v | remove | арилгах |
| | rent | |
| n | 1. payment for accommodation | түрээс |
| v | 2. hire | хөлслөх |
| v | repeat | давтах |
| v | replace | солих |
| v | reply | хариулах |
| | report | |
| n | 1. written account | тайлан |
| v | 2. give an account | мэдээллэх |
| n | reporter | сурвалжлагч |
| n | republic | бүгд найрамдах |

request - ring

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| | request | |
| n | 1. petition | өргөдөл |
| v | 2. ask for | гүйх |
| v | rescue | аврах |
| | reserve | |
| n | 1. park | парк |
| v | 2. keep aside | захиалах |
| n | resident | оршин суугч |
| n | respect | хүндэтгэх |
| n | responsibility | хариуцлага |
| adj | responsible | хариуцлагатай |
| | rest | |
| n | 1. relaxation | амралт |
| v | 2. relax | амрах |
| n | 3. remainder | үлдэгдэл |
| n | restaurant | ресторан |
| n | rest room | бие засах өрөө |
| n | result | ҮР ДҮН |
| | return | |
| n | 1. arrival back | буцаж ирэх |
| v | 2. go back to | буцаад явах |
| v | 3. give back to | буцааж өгөх |
| phrase | 4. return tickets | билетээ буцаах |
| | reverse | |
| adj | 1. opposite forward | хойшлох |
| v | 2. go backwards | хойшоо явах |
| v | | хянах |
| | revolution | |
| n | 1. full circle | бүтэн тойрог |
| n | 2. war | хувьсгал |
| n | reward | шагнал |
| n | rhythm | хэмнэл |
| n | ribbon | тууз |
| n | rice | будаа |
| adj | rich | баян |
| v | rid | ангижрах |
| v | ride | унах |
| | right | |
| adj | 1. opposite wrong | зөв |
| adj | 2. opposite left | баруун |
| adv | 3. direction | баруун |
| n | 4. just claim | эрх |
| phrase | 5. all right (as for health) | бүх зүйл зүгээр |
| phrase | 6. all right (as for agreement) | зөвшөөрлөө |
| phrase | 7. right now (immediately) | яг одоо |
| n | right angle | зөв өнцөг |
| | ring | |
| n | 1. jewellery | бөгж |
| v | 2. as a phone | залгах |

ripe - run

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| v | 3. as a bell | хонх дарах |
| adj | ripe | гүйцэт болсон |
| | rise | |
| n | 1. ascent | өгсөх |
| v | 2. get up | босох |
| n | risk | эрсдэл |
| n | river | гол |
| n | road | зам |
| v | roar | архирах |
| n | robot | робот |
| n | rock | чулуу |
| n | rockpool | чулуун бассейн |
| n | rod | саваа |
| pt v | rode *see ride | |
| | roll | |
| n | 1. absentee list | ирээгүй хүмүүсийн жагсаалт |
| n | 2. form of bread | дугуй талх |
| v | 3. move by turning over | эргэж хөдлөх |
| n | roof | дээвэр |
| n | room | өрөө |
| n | root | үндэс |
| n | rope | уяа |
| n | rose | |
| n | 1. flower | сарнай |
| pt v | 2. *see rise | |
| adj | rough | ширүүн |
| | round | |
| adj | 1. circular | дугуй |
| phrase | 2. round the corner | булан тойроод |
| | row | |
| n | 1. arrangement in a line | эгнээ |
| n | 2. fight | муудалцах |
| v | 3. as a boat | залах |
| adj | royal | хааны |
| v | rub | үрэх |
| n | rubber | резин |
| n | rubbish | хог |
| adj | rude | бүдүүлэг |
| v | ruin | сүйтгэх |
| | rule | |
| n | 1. regulation | хууль журам |
| v | 2. as a line | шугам |
| v | 3. govern | захирах |
| n | ruler (school equipment) | шугам |
| | run | |
| v | 1. move fast | хурдан хөдлөх |
| phrase | 2. a river runs into the ocean | гол далайд цутгадаг |
| phr v | 3. run away from | юмнаас зугтаах |
| phr v | 4. run out of | юм дуусах |

rung - scissors

| | | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| phr v | 5. run over (with a car) | дайрах |
| n | rung (of a ladder) | гишгүүр |
| n | runner-up | дэд байр |
| phrase | runny nose | хамраас нус гоожих |
| v | rush | яарах |
| S | | |
| adj | sad | гунигтай |
| adj | safe | эсэн мэнд |
| pt v | said *see say | |
| | sail | |
| n | 1. part of ship | дарвуул |
| v | 2. cause movement of ship using wind | сэлүүрдэж явах |
| n | salad | зууш |
| n | salary | цалин |
| n | sale | хямдрал |
| n | salt | давс |
| adj | same | ижилхэн |
| n | sand | элс |
| n | sandal | сандал |
| n | sandwich | хачиртай талх |
| pt v | sang *see sing | |
| pt v | sat *see sit | |
| n | satisfaction | таашаал |
| adj | satisfactory | хангалттай сайн |
| adj | satisfied | сэтгэл хангалаан |
| v | satisfy | санаанд нь нийцүүлэх |
| n | sauce | сүмс |
| n | sausage | зайдас |
| | save | |
| v | 1. rescue | аврах |
| v | 2. keep on computer | хадгалах |
| v | 3. keep as money | хадгалах |
| | saw | |
| n | 1. tool | хөрөө |
| pt v | 2. *see see | |
| v | say | хэлэх |
| | scale | |
| n | 1. covering on animals | хайрс |
| n | 2. measuring device | жинлүүр |
| adj | scarce | ховор |
| n | scarf | ороолт |
| n | scene | үзэгдэл |
| n | scenery | байгалийн үзэгдэх орчин |
| n | school | сургууль |
| n | school shoe | сургуулийн гутал |
| n | science | шинжлэх ухаан |
| n | scissors | хайч |

score - set

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| | score | |
| n | 1. points made in a game 2. to get points | оноо оноо авах |
| v | | |
| v | scream | хашгирах |
| n | screen | дэлгэц |
| n | screw | эрэг шураг |
| n | sea | далай |
| n | seagull | цахлай |
| | search | |
| n | 1. the act of searching 2. look for | хайлт хайх |
| v | | |
| n | season | улирал |
| n | seat | суудал |
| | second | |
| n | 1. unit of time 2. after first | секунд хоёр дахь |
| adj | | |
| adv | secondly | хоёрдугаарт |
| | secret | |
| n | 1. something hidden 2. unknown by others | нууц зүйл нууц |
| adj | | |
| n | section | хэсэг |
| v | see | харах |
| n | seed | үр |
| v | seek | хайх |
| adv | seldom | хааяа |
| v | select | сонгох |
| adj | selfish | хувиа бодсон |
| v | sell | зарах |
| v | send | илгээх |
| | sense | |
| n | 1. one of the five faculties 2. make sense (be intelligible) | мэдрэхүй ойлгомжтой болгох |
| phrase | | |
| adj | sensible | ухаалаг |
| pt v | sent *see send | |
| n | sentence | ял, шийтгэл |
| | separate | |
| adj | 1. disconnected 2. to keep apart | салсан салгах |
| v | | |
| n | sequence | угсраа |
| n | series | цуврал |
| | serious | |
| adj | 1. important 2. opposite of lighthearted | чухал ноцтой |
| adj | | |
| n | servant | зарц, үйлчлэгч |
| v | serve | үйлчлэх |
| n | service | алба |
| | set | |
| v | 1. to put in a particular place 2. a group of things | янзлах багц |
| n | | |

settle – short cut

| | | |
|-------|---------------------------|--|
| phr v | 3. set off (go) | явах |
| phr v | 4. set out (put in order) | байранд оруулах |
| phr v | 5. set up (prepare) | бэлтгэх |
| | settle | |
| v | 1. to live in | амьдрах, суурьших |
| phr v | 2. settle on (agree on) | аливаа нэг зүйл дээр тохиролцолд хүрэх |
| n | settlement | тохиролцоо |
| n | settler | нүүн суурьшигч |
| adj | several | олон, зарим |
| v | sew | оёх |
| n | sex | хүйс |
| n | sexism | сексизм |
| n | shade | сүүдэртэй газар |
| n | shadow | сүүдэр |
| v | shake | сэгсрэх |
| v | shall | тэгнэ |
| adj | shallow | гүехэн газар |
| n | shame | шившиг |
| n | shampoo | шампунь |
| n | shape | хэлбэр, дүрс |
| n | share | |
| n | 1. portion | хэсэг |
| v | 2. divide up | хувааж авах |
| adj | sharp | хурц |
| n | sharpener | үзүүрлэгч |
| v | shave | хусах |
| pron | she | тэр эмэгтэй |
| n | sheep | хонь |
| | sheet | |
| n | 1. of paper | хуудас |
| n | 2. of bedding | орны даавуу |
| n | shelf | тавиур |
| n | shell (of sea) | дун, хясаа |
| n | shelter | хоргodoх байр |
| v | shine | гялалзах |
| adj | shiny | гялгар |
| n | ship | хөлөг онгоц |
| n | shirt | цамц |
| n | shock | цочрол |
| n | shoe | гутал |
| v | shoot | буудах |
| | shop | |
| n | 1. place to buy goods | дэлгүүр |
| v | 2. buy goods | худалдаж авах |
| n | shore | эрэг |
| | short | |
| adj | 1. opposite tall | намхан |
| adj | 2. opposite long | богино |
| n | short cut | дэт арга |

shorts - skate

| | | |
|-------|---|--------------------------|
| n | shorts (clothing) | шорт |
| | shot | |
| n | 1. gunfire | бууны гал |
| pt v | 2. *see shoot | |
| v | should | ингэх, тэгэх |
| v | shout | орилох |
| v | shove | шахах |
| | show | |
| v | 1. display | үзүүлэн |
| n | 2. as on TV | шоу |
| phr v | 3. show off (be pretentious) | гайхуулах |
| | shower | |
| n | 1. weather condition | бороо |
| v | 2. wash oneself | шүршүүрт орох |
| n | 3. bathroom apparatus | шүршүүр |
| v | shrink | агших |
| v | shut | хаагдах |
| adj | shy | ичимхий |
| adj | sick | өвчтэй |
| n | sick bay | эмнэлгийн тусlamжийн цэг |
| n | side | хажуу тал |
| adv | sideways | нэг тийшээ налсан |
| n | sight | хараа |
| | sign | |
| n | 1. information board | тэмдэглэгээ |
| v | 2. write one's signature | гарын үсэг зурах |
| n | signal | дохио |
| n | signature | гарын үсэг |
| n | sign language | дохионы хэл |
| n | silence | чимээгүй |
| adj | silent | дуугүй |
| n | silk | торго |
| adj | silly | хөгжөөнтэй |
| n | silver | мөнгө |
| adj | similar | ижил, төстэй |
| adj | simple | хялбархан |
| v | sing | дуулах |
| adj | single | ганц бие |
| n | singlet | майк |
| n | singular (grammatical) | ганц ширхэг |
| | sink | |
| n | 1. tub for washing | угаалтуур |
| v | 2. go down | живэх |
| n | Sir (respectful form of address) | Эрхэм |
| n | sister | эгч |
| v | sit | суух |
| | skate | |
| v | 1. glide over the ground | гулгах |
| n | 2. equipment for skating | тэшүүр |

skateboard - so

| | | |
|------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| n | skateboard | скейтборд |
| n | skateboarding | скейтбординг |
| n | ski | цана |
| n | skiing | цанаар гулгах |
| adj | skilful | чадвартай |
| n | skill | чадвар |
| n | skin | аръс |
| | skip | |
| v | 1. jump | үсрэх |
| v | 2. pass over | алгасах |
| n | skirt | юбка |
| n | sky | тэнгэр |
| n | slang | этгээд үг хэллэг |
| v | slap | алгадах |
| n | slave | боол |
| v | sleep | унтах |
| adj | sleepy | нойрмоглох |
| pt v | slept *see sleep | |
| n | slice | зүсэм |
| v | slide | гулгах |
| adj | slim | туранхай |
| n | sling | чавх |
| v | slip | шургуулах |
| n | slipper (type of shoe) | тавчик |
| adj | slippery | халтиргаатай |
| v | slit | огтлох |
| n | slope | налуу |
| | slow | |
| adj | 1. opposite fast | удаан |
| adj | 2. behind time | хоцорсон |
| adv | slowly | удаанаар |
| adj | small | жижиг |
| adj | smart (clever) | ухаантай |
| v | smash | хага цохих |
| | smell | |
| n | 1. odour | үнэр |
| v | 2. inhale an odour | үнэр үнэрлэх |
| | smile | |
| n | 1. facial expression | ИНЭЭМСЭГЛЭЛ |
| v | 2. make facial expression | ИНЭЭХ |
| | smoke | |
| n | 1. visible substance from fire | утаа |
| v | 2. inhale a substance | тамхи татах |
| adj | smooth | гөлгөр |
| n | snack | хөнгөн зууш |
| n | snake | могой |
| v | sneeze | найтаах |
| n | snow | цас |
| conj | so (consequently) | ТИЙМЭЭС |

soap - sphere

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| n | soap | саван |
| n | soccer | хөл бөмбөг |
| n | society | нийгэм |
| n | sock (clothing) | оимс |
| | soft | |
| adj | 1. opposite hard | зөөлөн |
| adj | 2. opposite loud | чимээгүй |
| adv | softly | зөөлнөөр |
| pt v | sold *see sell | |
| | solid | |
| adj | 1. having three dimensions | хатуу |
| n | 2. matter that is not liquid or gas | хатуу биет |
| | solution | |
| n | 1. answer | хариулт |
| n | 2. mixture (scientific) | усмал |
| v | solve | шийдвэрлэх |
| det | some | зарим |
| n | somebody | хэн нэгэн |
| n | someone | хэн нэгэн |
| adv | sometimes | заримдаа |
| n | son | хүү |
| n | song | дүү |
| adv | soon | тун удахгүй |
| | sore | |
| adj | 1. painful | хөндүүр |
| n | 2. painful spot | шарх |
| phrase | 3. sore throat | хоолойн өвдөх |
| adj | sorry | учлаарай |
| v | sort | ялгах, ангилах |
| n | soul | сэтгэл зүрх |
| n | sound | дүү чимээ |
| n | soup | шөл |
| adj | sour | исгэлэн |
| n | south | өмнө |
| | space | |
| n | 1. outside earth's atmosphere | сансар |
| n | 2. room | зай |
| n | spade | гил |
| adj | spare | нөөц, илүүдэл |
| v | speak | ярих |
| adj | special | онцгой |
| n | speech | хэлэх үг |
| | speed | |
| n | 1. rapidity | хурд |
| v | 2. go fast | хурдлах |
| v | spell | үсэглэж хэлэх |
| v | spend | зарцуулах |
| pt v | spent *see spend | |
| n | sphere | бөмбөрцөг |

spill - starfish

| | | |
|------------|---|--------------------------|
| v | spill | асгарах |
| v | spin | эргэх |
| n | spirit (soul) | сүнс |
| v | spit | шүлсээ хаях |
| v | splash | цалгиулах |
| v | split | хуваах |
| v | spoil | баллах, нураах |
| pt v | spoke *see speak | |
| n | spoon | халбага |
| n | sport | спорт |
| n | sports oval | спортын ногоон талбай |
| n | sports shoe | спортын гутал |
| | spot | |
| n | 1. circular pattern | толбо |
| n | 2. sore | толбо |
| n | 3. place | газар |
| v | 4. see | харах |
| v | spread | тараах |
| | spring | |
| n | 1. season | хавар |
| v | 2. jump | үсрэх |
| | spy | |
| n | 1. person who keeps secret watch on others | тагнуул |
| v | 2. watch | тагнах |
| | square | |
| n | 1. plane figure | квадрат |
| adj | 2. shaped as a square | дөрвөлжин |
| n | staffroom | ажилчдын өрөө |
| n | stage | тайз |
| n | stair | шат |
| | stamp | |
| n | 1. as for postage | марк |
| v | 2. impress a mark on | тэмдэг тавих |
| v | 3. strike with foot | хөлөөрөө дэвсэх |
| | stand | |
| v | 1. take upright position | зогсох |
| phr v | 2. stand back | хойшоо зогсох |
| phr v | 3. stand for (signify) | – ны,ний төлөө зогсох |
| phr v | 4. stand up for (defend) | – ны,ний төлөө зогсох |
| colloq phr | 5. I can't stand it (I hate it) | би энийг тэвчиж чадахгүй |
| n | standard | стандарт |
| | star | |
| n | 1. astral body | од |
| n | 2. famous actor, singer etc. | од |
| adj | 3. shape | од хэлбэр |
| n | starfish | далайн од |

start - stop

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | start | |
| n | 1. beginning | эхлэл |
| v | 2. begin | эхлэх |
| | state | |
| v | 1. say | хэлэх |
| n | 2. political division | муж |
| n | statement | мэдэгдэл |
| | station | |
| n | 1. of railway | буудал |
| n | 2. police station | цагдаагийн хэлтэс |
| n | statue | хөшөө |
| v | stay | үлдэх |
| adj | steady | тогтвортой |
| n | steak | шарсан мах |
| v | steal | хулгайлах |
| n | steam | ур |
| n | steel | ган |
| adj | steep | эгц |
| n | stem | иш |
| | step | |
| v | 1. move using feet | шатаар явах |
| n | 2. stair | шат |
| phrase | 3. watch your step (be careful) | болгоомжтой |
| n | stepbrother | хойд ах |
| n | stepfather | хойд аав |
| n | stepmother | хойд ээж |
| n | stepsister | хойд эгч |
| | stick | |
| v | 1. fasten | наах |
| n | 2. piece of wood | саваа |
| adj | sticky | наалдамхай |
| adj | stiff | хөшүүн |
| | still | |
| adv | 1. without moving | хөдөлгөөнгүй |
| adv | 2. yet | одоо хүртэл |
| v | sting | хатгах |
| | stink | |
| n | 1. bad odour | муухай үнэр |
| v | 2. smell very bad | муухай үнэртэх |
| v | stir | хутгах |
| pt v | stole *see steal | |
| n | stomach | гэдэс |
| n | stomach ache | гэдэс өвдөх |
| n | stone | чулуу |
| pt v | stood *see stand | |
| | stop | |
| n | 1. cessation | зогсох |
| v | 2. halt | зогс |

store - suburb

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| n | store | дэлгүүр |
| n | storey | давхар |
| n | storm | шуурга |
| n | story | өгүүлэг |
| n | stove | зуух |
| n | stove top | зуухны дээд хэсэг |
| | straight | |
| adj | 1. not crooked | тэгш |
| adj | 2. not wavy or curly (of hair) | шулуун |
| phrase | 3. straight ahead | шууд чигээрээ |
| v | straighten | тэгшлэх |
| v | strain | хүчлэх |
| adj | strange | ер бусын |
| n | stranger | танихгүй хүн |
| n | strawberry | гүзээлзгэнэ |
| n | stream | горхи |
| n | street | гудамж |
| n | strength | хүч |
| | stress | |
| v | 1. put emphasis on | онцгойлон харах |
| n | 2. tension | түгшүүр |
| adj | strict | хатуу, чанга |
| | strike | |
| v | 1. hit | цохих |
| n | 2. blow | цохилт |
| phrase | 3. on strike (not working) | ажил хаялт |
| n | string | утас |
| n | strip | зурvas |
| v | stroke | илэх |
| adj | strong (powerful) | хүчтэй |
| n | struggle | тэмцэл |
| pt v | stuck *see stick | |
| n | student | сурагч |
| | study | |
| n | 1. room of house | ажлын өрөө |
| v | 2. endeavour to acquire knowledge | сурх |
| | stuff | |
| n | 1. material | юмс |
| v | 2. push | чихэх |
| adj | stupid | тэнэг |
| n | style | хэв маяг |
| | subject | |
| n | 1. course of study | хичээл |
| n | 2. topic | сэдэв |
| n | substance | бодис |
| v | subtract | хасах |
| n | subtraction | хасах |
| n | suburb | хотын зах |

succeed - survey

| | | |
|-----|-------------------------|----------------------|
| v | succeed | амжилтанд хүрэх |
| n | success | амжилт |
| v | suck | сорох |
| adj | sudden | гэнэт |
| adv | suddenly | гэнэт |
| v | suffer | зовох |
| n | sugar | сахар |
| v | suggest | санал болгох |
| n | suggestion | санал дэвшүүлэх |
| | suit | |
| n | 1. clothing | костюм, хослол |
| v | 2. be appropriate | тохиромжтой байх |
| adj | suitable | тохиромжтой |
| n | sum (total) | дүн |
| n | summer | зун |
| n | sun | нар |
| n | sunburn | наранд түлэгдэх |
| n | sunglasses | нарны шил |
| n | sunhat | нарны малгай |
| adj | sunny | нартай |
| n | sunscreen | нарны тос |
| n | sunshine | нарны туяа |
| | supply | |
| n | 1. provisions | хангамж |
| v | 2. provide | хангах |
| | support | |
| n | 1. assistance | тусlamж |
| v | 2. provide assistance | тусlamж үзүүлэх |
| v | suppose (assume) | таамаглах |
| adj | sure | итгэлтэй |
| | surf | |
| n | 1. seaswell | далайн давалгаа |
| v | 2. ride a surfboard | сёрф боард унах |
| n | surface | гадаргуу |
| n | surfboard | сёрф боард |
| n | surfer | давалгаагаар гулгагч |
| | surgery | |
| n | 1. doctor's room | мэс заслын өрөө |
| n | 2. operation by doctor | мэс засал |
| n | surname | овог |
| | surprise | |
| n | 1. unexpected event | гэнэтийн тохиолдол |
| v | 2. catch unprepared | гайхшуулах |
| adj | 3. unexpected | гэнэт |
| v | surrender | бууж өгөх |
| v | surround | хүрээлэх |
| | survey | |
| n | 1. poll | санал асуулга |
| v | 2. ask questions of | асуулт асуух |

survival - tame

| | | |
|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| n | survival | амьд гарах |
| v | survive | амьд гарах |
| n | swagman | түр ажилтан |
| v | swallow | залгих |
| pt v | swam *see swim | |
| | swear | |
| v | 1. use bad language | хараах |
| v | 2. take oath of truth | амлах |
| v | sweep | шүүрдэх |
| adj | sweet | чихэрлэг |
| n | sweet corn | эрдэнэ шиш |
| n | sweet potato | амтат төмс |
| v | swim | сэлэх |
| n | swimmer | усанд сэлэгч |
| n | swimming | сэлэх |
| n | swimming carnival | усан сэлэлтийн тэмцээн |
| n | swimming costume | усны хувцас |
| | swing | |
| v | 1. sway | найгах |
| n | 2. play equipment | савлуур |
| | switch | |
| n | 1. device for turning on/off | унтраалга |
| v | 2. change | солих |
| adj | swollen | Хавдсан |
| phrase | swollen ankle | хавдсан шагай |
| n | sword | сэлэм |

T

| | | |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | table | |
| n | 1. furniture | ширээ |
| n | 2. list | хүснэгт |
| n | table tennis | ширээний тенис |
| n | tablet (medication) | эм |
| n | tail | сүүл |
| | take | |
| v | 1. seize | шүүрч авах |
| v | 2. last for (as time) | хамгийн сүүлд |
| phr v | 3. take away (mathematical) | хураах |
| phr v | 4. take away (remove) | хурааж авах |
| phr v | 5. take away (fast food) | түргэн хоол |
| phr v | 6. take off (as clothing) | тайлах |
| phr v | 7. take off (as plane) | хөөрөх |
| n | tale | хууч |
| | talk | |
| n | 1. conversation | яриа |
| v | 2. converse | ярилцах |
| adj | tall | өндөр |
| adj | tame | гаршуулсан |

tan - terrific

| | | |
|--------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | tan | |
| v | 1. sunbake 2. colour | наранд биеэ шарах шар бор өнгө |
| adj | | tank |
| n | | гоожуур |
| n | tap (as for water) | соронзон хальсанд бичих |
| v | tape (record) | зорилт |
| n | task | |
| | taste | |
| v | 1. sample 2. the food tastes good | амтлах хоол амттай байна |
| phrase | | tasty |
| adj | | амттай |
| pt v | taught *see teach | |
| n | tax | татвар |
| n | taxi | такси |
| | tea | |
| n | 1. beverage 2. dinner | цай оройн хоол |
| n | | teach |
| v | | багшах |
| n | teacher | багш |
| n | teacher's aide | багшийн туслах |
| n | team | баг |
| | tear | |
| v | 1. rip 2. liquid from the eye | урах нулимс |
| n | | tease |
| v | | шоолох |
| n | technology | технологи |
| n | teenager | өсвөр нас |
| | telephone | |
| n | 1. device for phoning 2. ring | утас утасдах |
| v | | telephone booth |
| n | | утасны бүхээг |
| n | telescope | нүднийн сунадаг дуран |
| | television | |
| n | 1. receiver for broadcasts 2. TV | Телевизор |
| abbrev | | |
| v | tell | хэлэх |
| n | temper | ааш |
| n | temperature | хэм |
| n | temple | сүм |
| adj | temporary | түр зуур |
| n | tennis | теннис |
| n | tent | майхан |
| | term | |
| n | 1. a period of time 2. a naming word | цаг хугацааны хэсэг нэршил |
| n | | terrible |
| adj | | аймшигтай |
| adj | terrific | маш сайн |

test - tie

| | | |
|--------|---|----------------------------------|
| | test | |
| n | 1. examination | шалгалт |
| v | 2. check | шалгах |
| n | text | текст |
| | thank | |
| v | 1. express appreciation | талаархах |
| phrase | 2. give thanks | баярлаж буйгаа хэлэх |
| int | 3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude) | баярлалаа |
| | that | |
| pron | 1. indicator of person or thing | хүн юм уу амьгүй зүйл |
| conj | 2. used as subject of relative clause | харьцангуй субъект |
| det | the | энэхүү |
| n | theatre | театр |
| pron | their | Тэдний |
| pron | them | тэд хоёулаа |
| adv | then | тэр үед |
| adv | there | тэнд |
| conj | therefore | иймд, ийм учир |
| n | thermometer | халууны шил |
| pron | they | тэгээд |
| adj | thick | зузаан |
| n | thief | хулгайч |
| adj | thin | нимгэн |
| v | think | бодох |
| n | thong (footwear) | салаа углааш |
| | thought | |
| n | 1. idea | санаа |
| pt v | 2. *see think | |
| | thread | |
| n | 1. cotton | хөвөн даавуу |
| v | 2. put through eye of needle | зүүний нүхээр оруулах |
| pt v | threw *see throw | |
| prep | through (from one side to another) | хооронд |
| v | throw | шидэх |
| n | thumb | эрхий хуруу |
| n | thunder | аянга цахилгаан |
| n | thunderstorm | аянга цахилгаантай шуурга |
| adv | thus | ийнхүү, тийнхүү |
| v | tick (indicate correctness) | зөв |
| n | ticket | тасалбар |
| n | tide | татлага |
| adj | tidy | эмх цэгцтэй |
| | tie | |
| n | 1. clothing | зангий |
| v | 2. fasten | бэхлэх |
| n | 3. equal place | тэнцүү |

tight - town

| | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| adj | tight | чанга |
| v | tilt | хазайлт |
| | time | |
| n | 1. measurement of duration | цаг |
| phrase | 2. in time (not late) | цагтаа |
| phrase | 3. on time (at the appointed time) | цагтаа |
| phrase | 4. at times | зарим үед |
| phrase | 5. a good time | зугаатай цаг |
| phrase | 6. take your time (don't rush) | яарах хэрэггүй |
| phrase | 7. What's the time? | Цаг хэд болж байна? |
| phrase | 8. two times four (mathematical) | 2-ыг үржих нь 4 |
| n | timetable | цагийн хуваарь |
| | tip | |
| n | 1. hint | зөвлөгөө |
| n | 2. rubbish dump | хогны цэг |
| v | 3. tilt | хазайлгах |
| n | 4. pointed extremity | үзүүр |
| phr v | 5. tip over (spill) | асгах |
| n | tissue | амны цаас |
| n | title | гарчиг |
| prep | to | -руу |
| n | today | өнөөдөр |
| n | toe | хөлний эрхий хуруу |
| adv | together | хамтдаа |
| n | toilet | бие засах газар |
| pt v | told *see tell | |
| n | tomato | улаан лооль |
| n | tomorrow | маргааш |
| n | tongue | хэл |
| pt v | took *see take | |
| n | tool | багаж хэрэгсэл |
| n | tooth | шүд |
| n | toothache | шүдний өвчин |
| | top | |
| n | 1. highest point | орой |
| n | 2. clothing | дээгүүр өмсдөг хувцас |
| n | topic | сэдэв |
| pt v | tore *see tear | |
| | total | |
| n | 1. complete amount | нийт дүн |
| v | 2. add up | нэмэх |
| v | touch | хүрэх |
| n | tour | тойрон аялал |
| v | tow | чирүүлэх |
| prep | towards | урагшаа |
| n | towel | алчуур |
| n | tower | цамхаг |
| n | town | хот |

toy - turn

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| n | toy | тоглоом |
| v | trace | илрүүлэх |
| n | track (pathway) | зам |
| n | tracksuit | биийн тамирын хослол |
| n | tractor | трактор |
| | trade | |
| n | 1. exchange of commodities | худалдаа |
| v | 2. carry on trade | худалдаа хийх |
| n | traffic | замын хөдөлгөөн |
| | train | |
| n | 1. means of transport | галт тэрэг |
| v | 2. practise | бэлтгэл хийх |
| | trap | |
| n | 1. device for catching things | урхи |
| v | 2. catch | барих |
| n | trapezium | трапец |
| v | travel | аялал |
| v | tread | утас |
| v | treat (as a disease) | эмчлэх |
| n | tree | мод |
| v | tremble | чичирэх |
| n | triangle | гурвалжин |
| phrase | triangular prism | гурвалжин призм |
| n | tribe | омог |
| v | trick | залилах |
| v | trim | тайрах |
| | trip | |
| n | 1. journey | аялал |
| v | 2. fall over | бүдэрч унах |
| adj | tropical | халуун орны |
| | trouble | |
| n | 1. problem | асуудал |
| v | 2. cause worry | санаа зовоосон зүйл |
| phr | 3. in trouble with | асуудалд орох |
| n | trousers | богино өмд |
| n | truck | ачааны машин |
| adj | true | үнэн |
| n | trunk (as of elephant) | хошуу |
| | try | |
| n | 1. attempt | оролдох |
| phrase | 2. try hard | хичээх |
| phr v | 3. try on (as for clothing) | өмсөж үзэх |
| phr v | 4. try out for (audition for) | оролцох |
| n | T-shirt | Футболк |
| n | tub | торх |
| n | tube | гуурс |
| | turn | |
| v | 1. move around | эргүүлэх |

twice - urge

| | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| n | 2. action following someone else's | ээлж |
| phr v | 3. turn into (become) | хувирах |
| phr v | 4. turn off (switch off) | унтраах |
| phr v | 5. turn on | асаах |
| phr v | 6. turn up (arrive) | ирэх |
| adv | twice | 2 дахин |
| v | twist | мушгих |
| | type | |
| n | 1. kind | төрөл |
| v | 2. use a machine to write | шивэх |
| n | tyre | дугуй |

U

| | | |
|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| adj | ugly | шүхэр |
| n | umbrella | нагац ах |
| n | uncle | ухаангүй |
| adj | unconscious | дор, доогуур |
| prep | under | -д орох |
| v | undergo | газар доогуур |
| adj | underground | доогуур нь зурах |
| v | underline | цаанаа, далд |
| adv | underneath | дотуур өмд |
| n | underpants | ойлгох |
| v | understand | ойлгосон |
| pt v | understood | |
| | *see understand | |
| n | underwear | дотуур хувцас |
| v | undo | тайлах |
| adj | unemployed | ажилгүй |
| n | uniform | дүрэмт хувцас |
| n | union | үйлдвэрчний нэгдэл |
| n | 1. type of housing | орон сууц |
| n | 2. measurement | нэгж |
| v | unite | нэгдэх |
| n | universe | ертөнц |
| n | university | их сургууль |
| prep | until | хүртэл |
| adj | unusual | хэвийн бус |
| prep | up (to a higher place) | дээшээ |
| prep | upon (up and on) | дээр |
| adj | upper | дээд талын |
| adj | upright | шулуун шудрага |
| adj | upset | сэтгэлээр унах |
| adj | upside-down | хөмрөх |
| adv | upstairs | дээд давхар |
| v | urge | эрмэлзэл |

urgent - wall

| | | |
|------|-----------------------|----------------|
| adj | urgent | нэн яаралтай |
| pron | us | бид |
| | use | |
| n | 1. the act of using | хэрэглээ |
| v | 2. employ | хэрэглэх |
| adj | used (not new) | ашиглаж байсан |

V

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| n | vaccination | вакцинуулалт |
| adj | vain | бардам |
| n | valley | хөндий |
| adj | valuable | үнэ цэнэтэй |
| | value | |
| n | 1. worth | үнэ |
| v | 2. to hold in high esteem | өндөрөөр үнэлэх |
| n | van (truck) | бүхээгтэй тэрэг |
| n | variety | олон төрөл |
| v | vary | хувирах |
| adj | various | өөр өөр |
| n | vegetable | хүнсний ногоо |
| n | vegetable garden | хүнсний ногооны талбай |
| n | vegetarian | цагаан хоолтон |
| n | vehicle | тээврийн хэрэгсэл |
| n | verandah | тагт |
| n | verb | үйл үг |
| adv | very | маш их |
| abbrev | vet *see veterinarian | |
| n | veterinarian | малын эмч |
| n | video (recording) | дүрс бичлэг |
| n | view | харах |
| n | village | тосгон |
| adj | violent | ширүүн, догшин |
| n | violin | хийл |
| v | visit | зочлох |
| n | visitor | зочин |
| n | voice | дүү хоолой |
| n | volleyball (game) | волейбол |
| n | volume | дууны хүч |
| v | vote | санал өгөх |
| n | vowel | эгшиг |
| n | voyage | аялал |

W

| | | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| n | wage | цалин |
| v | wait | хүлээх |
| v | wake | сэрэх |
| v | walk | алхах |
| n | walkway | явган хүний зам |
| n | wall | хана |

wallaby - Web

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| n | wallaby | воллаби |
| n | wallet | түрийвч |
| v | wander | төөрөх |
| v | want | хүсэх |
| n | war | дайн |
| n | waratah | варата |
| n | wardrobe | хувцасны шүүгээ |
| adj | warm (opposite cool) | дулаан |
| adj | warm-blooded | бүлээн цуст |
| v | warn | анхааруулах |
| n | warning | анхааруулга |
| pt v | was *see be | |
| | wash | |
| v | 1. clean with water | угаах |
| phr v | 2. wash up (of dishes) | угаах |
| n | washing machine (clothes) | угаалгын машин |
| | waste | |
| v | 1. employ uselessly | хаях үрэх |
| n | 2. rejected products | хог |
| | watch | |
| n | 1. timepiece | цаг |
| v | 2. look at | харах |
| phr v | 3. watch out (be careful) | анхаараарай |
| | water | |
| n | 1. liquid | ус |
| v | 2. moisten | чийглэх |
| n | watermelon | тарвас |
| n | wattle tree | бутлаг мод |
| | wave | |
| n | 1. swell of water | долгион |
| v | 2. make a hand signal | дохио өгөх |
| adj | wavy | долгион |
| n | wax | вакс |
| | way | |
| n | 1. road | зам |
| phrase | 2. a long way | хол зам |
| phrase | 3. a good way | сайн зам |
| phrase | 4. give way | өгөх |
| pron | we | бид |
| adj | weak | сул дорой |
| n | wealth | баялаг |
| adj | wealthy | баян |
| n | weapon | зэвсэг |
| | wear | |
| v | 1. erode | элэгдэх |
| v | 2. put on (as for clothing) | өмсөх |
| n | web (as for spider) | тор |
| abbrev | Web *see World Wide Web | |

wedding - width

| | | |
|------|--|---------------------------|
| n | wedding | хурим |
| n | week | долоо хоног |
| v | weigh | жинлэх |
| n | weight | жин |
| | welcome | |
| n | 1. a kind greeting | угтах мэндчилгээ |
| int | 2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you) | Зүгээрээ! |
| | well | |
| n | 1. hole in earth | худаг |
| adj | 2. in good health | сайн |
| adv | 3. in a satisfactory manner | сайн |
| int | 4. Well! (expresses relief, pause) | Ёх! |
| int | 5. Well done! | сайн байна! |
| pt v | went *see go | |
| pt v | were *see be | |
| n | west | өмнөд |
| | wet | |
| v | 1. moisten | чийглэх |
| adj | 2. opposite dry | нойтон |
| pron | what (interrogative) | юу |
| n | wheel | дугуй |
| pron | when (interrogative) | хэзээ |
| conj | whenever | хэзээ ч хамаагүй |
| pron | where (interrogative) | хаана |
| | which | |
| pron | 1. what one of a number (interrogative) | аль нэг дугаар |
| pron | 2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned) | хамаарал |
| conj | while | хэдийгээр, хэдий ч |
| n | whip | ташуурдах |
| v | whisper | шивнэх |
| | whistle | |
| v | 1. make a musical sound | шүгэлдэх |
| n | 2. equipment used to make a sound | шүгэл |
| adj | white | цагаан |
| n | whiteboard | самбар |
| | who | |
| pron | 1. interrogative | хэн |
| pron | 2. relative pronoun | |
| adj | whole | бүтэн |
| adv | why | яагаад |
| adj | wicked | хорон санаат |
| adj | wide | өргөн |
| n | widow | бэлэвсэн эхнэр |
| n | widower | бэлэвсэн эр |
| n | width | өргөн |

wild - write

| | | |
|------------|---|---------------------------|
| adj | wild | зэрлэг |
| | will | |
| v | 1. auxiliary used in future tense | -на |
| n | 2. declaration of wishes on one's death | гэрээслэл |
| n | 3. choice of one's actions | сонголт |
| v | win | хожих |
| | wind | |
| n | 1. movement of air | салхи |
| v | 2. turn in a circular way | тойрог хэлбэрээр эргүүлэх |
| colloq phr | 3. wind up (finish) | төгсөх |
| phr v | 4. wind up (as a clock) | түлхэх |
| n | windmill | салхин тээрэм |
| n | window | цонх |
| n | window sill | цонхны тавцан |
| adj | windy | салхитай |
| n | wing | далавч |
| n | winter | өвөл |
| v | wipe | арчих |
| n | wire | төмөр утас |
| adj | wise | ухаантай |
| n | wish | хүсэл |
| prep | with | хамт |
| v | withdraw (as for money) | татаж авах |
| n | witness | гэрч |
| pt v | woke *see wake | |
| n | woman | эмэгтэй хүн |
| n | wombat | вомбат |
| pt v | won *see win | |
| v | wonder | гайхах |
| n | wood | мод |
| n | woodwork | модон эдлэл |
| n | wool | ноос |
| n | word | үг |
| pt v | wore *see wear | |
| | work | |
| n | 1. labour | хөдөлмөр |
| v | 2. carry out labour | хөдөлмөр эрхлэх |
| v | 3. be operational | ажиллах |
| phr v | 4. work out (solve) | шийдэх |
| n | world | дэлхий |
| n | World Wide Web | Дэлхий Дахиниы Вэб |
| v | worry | санаа зовох |
| adv | worse | улам муу |
| n | worth | үнэ цэнэ |
| v | wrap | ороох |
| v | wring | мушгих |
| n | wrist | бугуй |
| v | write | бичих |

wrong - zucchini

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| adj | wrong (incorrect) | буруу |
| pt v | wrote *see write | |
| abbrev | www * see World Wide Web | |
| | | |
| X | | |
| n | x-ray | рентген туяаны аппарат |
| Y | | |
| n | yacht | дарвуулт завь |
| n | yard | талбай |
| v | yawn | эвшээх |
| n | year | жил |
| adj | yellow | шар |
| int | yes | тийм |
| n | yesterday | өчигдөр |
| pron | you | чи |
| adj | young | залуу |
| pron | your (possessive) | чинийх |
| Z | | |
| n | zone | бүс |
| n | zoo | амьтны хүрээлэн |
| n | zucchini | цуккини |

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

| Symbol | Numeral | Ordinal |
|---------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | one | first |
| 2 | two | second |
| 3 | three | third |
| 4 | four | fourth |
| 5 | five | fifth |
| 6 | six | sixth |
| 7 | seven | seventh |
| 8 | eight | eighth |
| 9 | nine | ninth |
| 10 | ten | tenth |
| 11 | eleven | eleventh |
| 12 | twelve | twelfth |
| 13 | thirteen | thirteenth |
| 14 | fourteen | fourteenth |
| 15 | fifteen | fifteenth |
| 16 | sixteen | sixteenth |
| 17 | seventeen | seventeenth |
| 18 | eighteen | eighteenth |
| 19 | nineteen | nineteenth |
| 20 | twenty | twentieth |
| 30 | thirty | thirtieth |
| 40 | forty | fortieth |
| 50 | fifty | fiftieth |
| 60 | sixty | sixtieth |
| 70 | seventy | seventieth |
| 80 | eighty | eightieth |
| 90 | ninety | ninetieth |
| 100 | one hundred | one hundredth |
| 1000 | one thousand | one thousandth |
| 10000 | ten thousand | ten thousandth |
| 100000 | one hundred thousand | one hundred thousandth |
| 1000000 | one million | one millionth |

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

| Country/State | Adjectival Form | Country/State | Adjectival Form |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Afghanistan | Afghani | Japan | Japanese |
| Argentina | Argentinian | Korea | Korean |
| Bangladesh | Bangladeshi | Kosovo | Kosovar |
| Bolivia | Bolivian | Kurdistan | Kurdish |
| Brazil | Brazilian | Laos | Laotian |
| Bulgaria | Bulgarian | Lebanon | Lebanese |
| Cambodia | Cambodian | Macedonia | Macedonian |
| Chile | Chilean | Malaysia | Malaysian |
| China | Chinese | Nigeria | Nigerian |
| Colombia | Colombian | Pakistan | Pakistani |
| Cook Islands | Cook Islanders | Peru | Peruvian |
| Croatia | Croatian | Philippines | Filipino |
| East Timor | East Timorese | Poland | Polish |
| Ecuador | Ecuadorian | Portugal | Portuguese |
| Egypt | Egyptian | Russia | Russian |
| El Salvador | El Salvadorian | Samoa | Samoan |
| Eritrea | Eritrean | Serbia | Serbian |
| Ethiopia | Ethiopian | Somalia | Somalian |
| Fiji | Fijian | Sudan | Sudanese |
| Ghana | Ghanian | Syria | Syrian |
| Greece | Greek | Taiwan | Taiwanese |
| Hungary | Hungarian | Thailand | Thai |
| India | Indian | Tonga | Tongan |
| Indonesia | Indonesian | Turkey | Turkish |
| Iran | Iranian | Ukraine | Ukrainian |
| Iraq | Iraqi | Uruguay | Uruguayan |
| Israel | Israeli | Venezuela | Venezuelan |
| Italy | Italian | Vietnam | Vietnamese |

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

| Base Form | Past Tense | Past participle |
|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| awake | awoke | awoken |
| be | was, were | been |
| beat | beat | beaten |
| become | became | become |
| begin | began | begun |
| bend | bent | bent |
| bet | bet | bet |
| bid | bid | bid |
| bite | bit | bitten |
| blow | blew | blown |
| break | broke | broken |
| bring | brought | brought |
| build | built | built |
| burn | burned/burnt | burned/burnt |
| buy | bought | bought |
| catch | caught | caught |
| choose | chose | chosen |
| come | came | come |
| cost | cost | cost |
| cut | cut | cut |
| dig | dug | dug |
| do | did | done |
| draw | drew | drawn |
| dream | dreamed/dreamt | dreamed/dreamt |
| drive | drove | driven |
| drink | drank | drunk |
| eat | ate | eaten |
| fall | fell | fallen |
| feel | felt | felt |
| fight | fought | fought |
| find | found | found |
| fly | flew | flown |
| forget | forgot | forgotten |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven |
| freeze | froze | frozen |
| get | got | gotten |
| give | gave | given |
| go | went | gone |
| grow | grew | grown |
| hang | hung | hung |
| have | had | had |
| hear | heard | heard |
| hide | hid | hidden |
| hit | hit | hit |
| hold | held | held |

Common Irregular Verbs (*continued*)

| Base Form | Past Tense | Past participle |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| hurt | hurt | hurt |
| keep | kept | kept |
| know | knew | known |
| lay | laid | laid |
| lead | led | led |
| learn | learned/learnt | learned/learnt |
| leave | left | left |
| lend | lent | lent |
| let | let | let |
| lie | lay | lain |
| lose | lost | lost |
| make | made | made |
| mean | meant | meant |
| meet | met | met |
| pay | paid | paid |
| put | put | put |
| read | read | read |
| ride | rode | ridden |
| ring | rang | rung |
| rise | rose | risen |
| run | ran | run |
| say | said | said |
| see | saw | seen |
| sell | sold | sold |
| send | sent | sent |
| show | Showed | Showed/shown |
| shut | shut | shut |
| sing | sang | sung |
| sit | sat | sat |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| spend | spent | spent |
| stand | stood | stood |
| swim | swam | swum |
| take | took | taken |
| teach | taught | taught |
| tear | tore | torn |
| tell | told | told |
| think | thought | thought |
| throw | threw | thrown |
| understand | understood | understood |
| wake | woke | woken |
| wear | wore | worn |
| win | won | won |
| write | wrote | written |

Appendix 4

Times

| | Analog time | | 24 hour time |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| 12.00am | 12 o'clock; midnight | 00:00 | zero zero hundred hours |
| 1.00am | 1 o'clock | 01:00 | zero one hundred hours |
| 2.00am | 2 o'clock | 02:00 | zero two hundred hours |
| 3.00am | 3 o'clock | 03:00 | zero three hundred hours |
| 4.00am | 4 o'clock | 04:00 | zero four hundred hours |
| 5.00am | 5 o'clock | 05:00 | zero five hundred hours |
| 6.00am | 6 o'clock | 06:00 | zero six hundred hours |
| 7.00am | 7 o'clock | 07:00 | zero seven hundred hours |
| 8.00am | 8 o'clock | 08:00 | zero eight hundred hours |
| 9.00am | 9 o'clock | 09:00 | zero nine hundred hours |
| 10.00am | 10 o'clock | 10:00 | ten hundred hours |
| 11.00am | 11 o'clock | 11:00 | eleven hundred hours |
| 12.00pm | 12 o'clock; midday; noon | 12:00 | twelve hundred hours |
| 1.00pm | 1 o'clock | 13:00 | thirteen hundred hours |
| 2.00pm | 2 o'clock | 14:00 | fourteen hundred hours |
| 3.00pm | 3 o'clock | 15:00 | fifteen hundred hours |
| 4.00pm | 4 o'clock | 16:00 | sixteen hundred hours |
| 5.00pm | 5 o'clock | 17:00 | seventeen hundred hours |
| 6.00pm | 6 o'clock | 18:00 | eighteen hundred hours |
| 7.00pm | 7 o'clock | 19:00 | nineteen hundred hours |
| 8.00pm | 8 o'clock | 20:00 | twenty hundred hours |
| 9.00pm | 9 o'clock | 21:00 | twenty one hundred hours |
| 10.00pm | 10 o'clock | 22:00 | twenty two hundred hours |
| 11.00pm | 11 o'clock | 23:00 | twenty three hundred hours |

Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

| Days | Months | Units of time |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Monday | January | 60 seconds = 1 minute |
| Tuesday | February | 60 minutes = 1 hour |
| Wednesday | March | 24 hours = 1 day |
| Thursday | April | 7 days = 1 week |
| Friday | May | 4 weeks = 1 month |
| Saturday | June | 12 months = 1 year |
| Sunday | July | 4 years = 1 leap year |
| | August | 10 years = 1 decade |
| | September | 100 years = 1 century |
| | October | 1000 years = 1 millennium |
| | November | |
| | December | |

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

| Weight (mass) | Length | Volume |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1000 milligrams = 1 gram | 1000 millimetres = 1 metre | 1000 millilitres = 1 litre |
| 1000 grams = 1 kilogram | 100 centimetres = 1 metre | |
| 1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne | 1000 metres = 1 kilometre | 1000 litres = 1 cubic metre |

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