

AR

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H Y  
Q

I Z

*English/Spanish*

*Inglés/Español*

# **Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners**

*Diccionario bilingüe básico para estudiantes  
de inglés como segundo idioma*

NEW SOUTH WALES  
DEPARTMENT  
OF EDUCATION  
AND TRAINING





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## Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

# How to use this dictionary

## Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

### Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

**a - afterwards** indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

### The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		<b>back</b>	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		<b>help</b>	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	<b>angle</b> (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

### Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	<b>Headword</b>	<b>Translation</b>
abbrev	<b>barbie *see barbecue</b>	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

### Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	<b>Headword</b>	<b>Translation</b>
prt v	<b>am *see be</b>	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	<b>are *see be</b>	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

### Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

### Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

### Abbreviations used in this dictionary

<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

## a – afterwards

### A

det	<b>a/an</b>	<b>un/una</b>
n	<b>ability</b>	<b>habilidad</b>
	<b>able</b>	
v	1. be able to	<b>poder</b>
adj	2. talented	<b>capaz</b>
n	<b>Aboriginal person</b>	<b>aborigen</b>
	<b>about</b>	
adv	1. approximately	<b>aproximadamente</b>
prep	2. concerning	<b>acerca de</b>
	<b>above</b>	
prep	1. over	<b>arriba</b>
phrase	2. the example above	<b>más arriba</b>
adj	<b>absent</b>	<b>ausente</b>
adv	<b>absolutely</b>	<b>absolutamente</b>
n	<b>accent</b>	<b>acento</b>
v	<b>accept</b>	<b>aceptar</b>
adj	<b>acceptable</b>	<b>aceptable</b>
n	<b>accident</b>	<b>accidente</b>
adj	<b>accidental</b>	<b>accidental</b>
v	<b>accompany</b>	<b>acompañar</b>
n	<b>account</b>	<b>cuenta</b>
v	<b>ache</b>	<b>doler</b>
v	<b>achieve</b>	<b>lograr</b>
n	<b>achievement</b>	<b>logro</b>
prep	<b>across</b>	<b>al otro lado de</b>
v	<b>act</b>	<b>actuar</b>
n	<b>activity</b>	<b>actividad</b>
n	<b>actor</b>	<b>actor/a</b>
v	<b>add</b>	<b>agregar</b>
n	<b>addition</b>	<b>adición</b>
n	<b>address</b>	<b>dirección</b>
n	<b>adjective</b>	<b>adjetivo</b>
	<b>admit</b>	
v	1. tell the truth about	<b>admitir</b>
v	2. allow to enter	<b>admitir</b>
v	<b>adopt</b> (take on)	<b>adoptar</b>
n	<b>adult</b>	<b>adulto</b>
n	<b>advantage</b>	<b>ventaja</b>
n	<b>adventure</b>	<b>aventura</b>
n	<b>adverb</b>	<b>adverbio</b>
n	<b>advice</b>	<b>consejo</b>
n	<b>aerobics</b>	<b>aerobismo</b>
n	<b>aeroplane</b>	<b>aeroplano</b>
v	<b>afford</b>	<b>permitirse</b>
adj	<b>afraid</b>	<b>tener miedo</b>
prep	<b>after</b>	<b>después</b>
n	<b>afternoon</b>	<b>tarde</b>
adv	<b>afterwards</b>	<b>después</b>

## again – argue

adv	<b>again</b> (one more time)	<b>otra vez</b>
	<b>against</b>	
prep	1. next to	<b>contra</b>
prep	2. anti	<b>contra</b>
n	<b>age</b>	<b>edad</b>
adv	<b>ago</b>	<b>hace</b>
v	<b>agree</b>	<b>estar de acuerdo</b>
	<b>aid</b>	
n	1. help	<b>ayuda</b>
v	2. help	<b>ayudar</b>
v	<b>aim</b> (try)	<b>intentar</b>
n	<b>air</b>	<b>aire</b>
n	<b>airport</b>	<b>aeropuerto</b>
adj	<b>all</b> (every)	<b>todos/as</b>
v	<b>allow</b>	<b>permitir</b>
adv	<b>alone</b>	<b>solo/a</b>
adv	<b>aloud</b>	<b>en voz alta</b>
n	<b>alphabet</b>	<b>alfabeto</b>
adv	<b>already</b>	<b>ya</b>
adv	<b>also</b> (too)	<b>también</b>
conj	<b>although</b>	<b>aunque</b>
adv	<b>altogether</b>	<b>totalmente, completamente</b>
adv	<b>always</b>	<b>siempre</b>
prt v	<b>am</b> *see be	<b>soy/estoy</b>
n	<b>ambulance</b>	<b>ambulancia</b>
n	<b>amount</b>	<b>cantidad</b>
n	<b>amphibian</b>	<b>anfibio</b>
v	<b>analyse</b> (study)	<b>analizar</b>
conj	<b>and</b>	<b>y</b>
n	<b>angle</b> (mathematical usage)	<b>ángulo</b>
adj	<b>angry</b>	<b>enojado/a</b>
n	<b>animal</b>	<b>animal</b>
n	<b>ankle</b>	<b>tobillo</b>
adj	<b>annual</b>	<b>anual</b>
	<b>answer</b>	
n	1. reply	<b>respuesta</b>
v	2. reply	<b>responder</b>
adj	<b>any</b>	<b>cualquier</b>
adv	<b>anymore</b>	<b>más</b>
pron	<b>anyone</b>	<b>alguien</b>
pron	<b>anything</b>	<b>algo</b>
adv	<b>apart</b> (separate)	<b>aparte</b>
n	<b>apology</b>	<b>disculpa</b>
v	<b>appear</b> (come into view)	<b>aparecer</b>
n	<b>apple</b>	<b>manzana</b>
n	<b>appointment</b>	<b>cita</b>
prt v	<b>are</b> *see be	
n	<b>area</b>	<b>área, superficie</b>
v	<b>argue</b>	<b>discutir</b>



## argument – autumn

n	<b>argument</b>	<b>discusión</b>
v	<b>arise</b>	<b>surgir</b>
n	<b>arm</b> (part of body)	<b>brazo</b>
n	<b>army</b>	<b>ejército</b>
prep	<b>around</b>	<b>alrededor</b>
	<b>arrange</b>	
v	1. put in order	<b>ordenar</b>
v	2. make plans	<b>organizar</b>
v	<b>arrest</b> (take into custody)	<b>arrestar</b>
v	<b>arrive</b>	<b>llegar</b>
n	<b>arrow</b>	<b>flecha</b>
n	<b>art</b>	<b>arte</b>
n	<b>artist</b>	<b>artista</b>
adv	<b>as</b> (to such a degree)	<b>tanto</b>
n	<b>ash</b>	<b>ceniza</b>
adj	<b>ashamed</b>	<b>avergonzado/a</b>
v	<b>ask</b>	<b>preguntar</b>
v	<b>assemble</b>	<b>reunir, armar</b>
n	<b>assembly</b>	<b>reunión</b>
n	<b>assignment</b> (for school)	<b>tarea/deberes</b>
v	<b>assist</b>	<b>asistir</b>
n	<b>assistant</b>	<b>asistente</b>
prep	<b>at</b>	<b>en</b>
pt v	<b>ate</b> *see eat	
n	<b>athletics</b>	<b>atletismo</b>
phrase	<b>athletics carnival</b>	<b>campeonato de atletismo</b>
n	<b>atom</b>	<b>átomo</b>
v	<b>attach</b>	<b>adjuntar</b>
	<b>attack</b>	
n	1. fight	<b>ataque</b>
v	2. fight	<b>atacar</b>
	<b>attempt</b>	
n	1. try	<b>prueba, intento</b>
v	2. try	<b>probar</b>
v	<b>attend</b>	<b>asistir</b>
n	<b>attendance</b>	<b>asistencia</b>
n	<b>attention</b>	<b>atención</b>
v	<b>attract</b>	<b>atraer</b>
adj	<b>attractive</b>	<b>atractivo/a</b>
n	<b>aunt</b>	<b>tía</b>
abbrev	<b>Aussie</b> *see Australian	
n	<b>Australia</b>	<b>australiano/a</b>
adj	<b>Australian</b>	<b>australiano/a</b>
n	<b>Australian flag</b>	<b>bandera australiana</b>
n	<b>Australiana</b>	<b>(literatura y objetos típicos de Australia)</b>
n	<b>author</b>	<b>autor/a</b>
n	<b>autumn</b>	<b>otoño</b>

## average – basketball

	<b>average</b>	
n	1. arithmetical mean	<b>promedio</b>
adj	2. ordinary	<b>típico/a, tipo, normal, ordinario/a</b>
v	<b>avoid</b>	<b>evitar</b>
adj	<b>awake</b>	<b>despierto/a</b>
adv	<b>away</b>	<b>lejos</b>
prep	<b>away from</b>	<b>lejos de</b>
adj	<b>awful</b>	<b>espantoso</b>
pt v	<b>awoke *see awake</b>	
n	<b>axe</b>	<b>hacha</b>
<b>B</b>		
n	<b>baby</b>	<b>bebé</b>
	<b>back</b>	
n	1. body part	<b>espalda</b>
adv	2. opposite front	<b>atrás</b>
phrase	3. give it back	<b>devolver</b>
n	<b>backbone</b>	<b>columna vertebral</b>
n	<b>background</b>	<b>fondo, antecedentes</b>
n	<b>backpack</b>	<b>mochila</b>
n	<b>backyard</b>	<b>patio</b>
adj	<b>bad</b>	<b>malo/a</b>
n	<b>badminton</b>	<b>bádminton</b>
n	<b>bag</b>	<b>bolsa</b>
v	<b>bake</b>	<b>hornear</b>
v	<b>balance</b>	<b>balance, equilibrio</b>
n	<b>balcony</b>	<b>balcón</b>
adj	<b>bald</b>	<b>calvo/a, pelado/a</b>
	<b>ball</b>	
n	1. toy	<b>pelota</b>
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)	<b>divertirse mucho, pasarlo en grande</b>
n	<b>balloon</b>	<b>globo</b>
n	<b>banana</b>	<b>banana</b>
n	<b>band</b> (music group)	<b>banda</b>
n	<b>bangle</b>	<b>pulsera</b>
n	<b>bank</b>	<b>banco</b>
	<b>bar</b>	
n	1. place to drink	<b>bar</b>
v	2. stop from something	<b>prohibir</b>
n	3. metal rod	<b>barra</b>
n	<b>barbecue</b>	<b>barbacoa, parrillada</b>
abbrev	<b>barbie *see barbecue</b>	
adj	<b>bare</b>	<b>descubierto/a, desnudo/a</b>
n	<b>barrier</b>	<b>barrera</b>
n	<b>base</b> (bottom)	<b>base</b>
n	<b>basin</b> (wash)	<b>lavabo, pileta</b>
n	<b>basket</b>	<b>canasta, cesto</b>
n	<b>basketball</b>	<b>baloncesto, básquetbol</b>

## **basketball court – bid**

n	<b>basketball court</b>	<b>cancha de básquetbol</b>
	<b>bat</b>	
n	1. sporting equipment	<b>bate</b>
n	2. animal	<b>murciélago</b>
n	<b>bath</b>	<b>baño, bañera</b>
n	<b>bathroom</b>	<b>baño, cuarto de baño</b>
n	<b>battle</b>	<b>batalla</b>
n	<b>bay (inlet)</b>	<b>bahía</b>
abbrev	<b>BBQ *see barbecue</b>	
v	<b>be</b>	<b>ser</b>
n	<b>beach</b>	<b>playa</b>
n	<b>beach towel</b>	<b>toalla de playa</b>
n	<b>beach umbrella</b>	<b>sombrilla de playa</b>
n	<b>beak</b>	<b>descanso, pausa</b>
	<b>beam</b>	
n	1. ray of light	<b>rayo</b>
n	2. wooden plank	<b>viga</b>
n	<b>bean</b>	<b>frijol, judía, poroto</b>
n	<b>beard</b>	<b>barba</b>
	<b>beat</b>	
v	1. win	<b>ganar</b>
v	2. hit	<b>golpear</b>
n	3. rhythm	<b>ritmo</b>
adj	<b>beautiful</b>	<b>hermoso/a</b>
pt v	<b>became *see become</b>	
conj	<b>because</b>	<b>porque</b>
v	<b>become</b>	<b>volverse, convertirse</b>
n	<b>bed</b>	<b>cama</b>
n	<b>bedroom</b>	<b>dormitorio</b>
n	<b>bee</b>	<b>abeja</b>
n	<b>beef</b>	<b>carne de vaca, bife</b>
pt v	<b>began *see begin</b>	
v	<b>begin</b>	<b>comenzar</b>
n	<b>beginner</b>	<b>principiante</b>
v	<b>behave</b>	<b>comportarse</b>
n	<b>behaviour</b>	<b>comportamiento</b>
prep	<b>behind</b>	<b>atrás</b>
n	<b>bell</b>	<b>campana</b>
v	<b>belong</b>	<b>pertenecer</b>
n	<b>belt</b>	<b>cinturón</b>
n	<b>bench</b>	<b>banco</b>
v	<b>bend</b>	<b>doblar</b>
pt v	<b>bent *see bend</b>	
adj	<b>best</b>	<b>el/la mejor</b>
v	<b>bet</b>	<b>apostar</b>
adj	<b>better</b>	<b>mejor</b>
prep	<b>between</b>	<b>entre</b>
n	<b>bicycle</b>	<b>bicicleta</b>
v	<b>bid</b>	<b>ofrecer, hacer una oferta</b>

## big – boat

adj	<b>big</b>	<b>grande</b>
abbrev	<b>bike</b> *see bicycle	
	<b>bill</b>	
n	1. money	<b>billete</b>
n	2. account	<b>cuenta</b>
n	3. of a bird	<b>pico</b>
n	<b>bird</b>	<b>ave, pájaro</b>
	<b>birth</b>	
n	1. act of being born	<b>nacimiento</b>
phrase	2. date of birth	<b>fecha de nacimiento</b>
n	<b>birthday</b>	<b>cumpleaños</b>
n	<b>biscuit</b>	<b>galleta, galletita</b>
	<b>bit</b>	
n	1. small piece	<b>pedazo, trozo</b>
phrase	2. a little bit	<b>un poquito</b>
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	<b>bite</b>	<b>morder, picar</b>
adj	<b>black</b> (colour)	<b>negro/a</b>
n	<b>blackboard</b>	<b>pizarra</b>
n	<b>blade</b>	<b>hoja</b>
	<b>blame</b>	
n	1. censure	<b>culpa</b>
v	2. lay responsibility with	<b>culpar</b>
adj	<b>blank</b>	<b>en blanco</b>
n	<b>blanket</b>	<b>manta, frazada</b>
v	<b>bleed</b>	<b>sangrar</b>
pt v	<b>blew</b> *see blow	
	<b>blind</b>	
adj	1. unable to see	<b>ciego/a</b>
n	2. window covering	<b>persiana</b>
n	<b>blindness</b>	<b>ceguera</b>
	<b>block</b>	
n	1. child's toy	<b>cubo</b>
v	2. stop from doing something	<b>bloquear, impedir</b>
phrase	3. a block away	<b>a una manzana desde aquí</b>
phrase	4. block of flats	<b>edificio de apartamentos</b>
adj	<b>blond</b>	<b>rubio/a</b>
n	<b>blood</b>	<b>sangre</b>
adj	<b>bloody</b>	<b>ensangrentado/a, sangriento/a</b>
	<b>blow</b>	
n	1. hit	<b>golpe</b>
v	2. pertaining to wind	<b>soplar</b>
phr v	3. blow up	<b>estallar</b>
	<b>blue</b>	
adj	1. colour	<b>azul</b>
colloq	2. sad	<b>triste, deprimido/a</b>
n	<b>board</b> (stiff material)	<b>tabla</b>
n	<b>board game</b>	<b>juego de mesa</b>
n	<b>boat</b>	<b>bote</b>

## body – break

n	<b>body</b>	<b>cuerpo</b>
v	<b>boil</b>	<b>hervir</b>
	<b>bold</b>	
adj	1. as typeface	<b>negrita</b>
adj	2. daring	<b>audaz</b>
n	<b>bomb</b>	<b>bomba</b>
n	<b>bone</b>	<b>hueso</b>
n	<b>book</b>	<b>libro</b>
n	<b>bookshelf</b>	<b>estante</b>
n	<b>boomerang</b>	<b>bumerang</b>
	<b>boot</b>	
n	1. of car	<b>maletero</b>
n	2. footwear	<b>bota</b>
	<b>border</b>	
n	1. as of country, state	<b>frontera</b>
n	2. edge	<b>borde</b>
adj	<b>bored</b>	<b>aburrido/a</b>
adj	<b>boring</b>	<b>aburrido/a, aburridor</b>
v	<b>borrow</b>	<b>pedir prestado</b>
	<b>boss</b>	
n	1. person in charge	<b>jefe</b>
v	2. tell what to do	<b>mandonear</b>
adj	<b>both</b>	<b>ambos</b>
v	<b>bother</b>	<b>molestar</b>
n	<b>bottle</b>	<b>botella</b>
	<b>bottom</b>	
n	1. body part	<b>trasero</b>
n	2. lower edge	<b>fondo, de más abajo</b>
pt v	<b>bought</b> *see buy	
v	<b>bounce</b>	<b>rebotar</b>
n	<b>bowl</b>	<b>bol, tazón</b>
n	<b>box</b>	<b>caja</b>
n	<b>boy</b>	<b>niño, nene, muchacho</b>
abbrev	<b>bra</b> *see brassiere	
n	<b>brain</b>	<b>cerebro</b>
	<b>branch</b>	
n	1. of tree	<b>rama</b>
v	2. separate	<b>bifurcarse, ramificarse</b>
n	<b>brassiere</b>	<b>sostén, corpiño, soutien</b>
adj	<b>brave</b>	<b>valiente</b>
adv	<b>bravely</b>	<b>valientemente</b>
n	<b>bread</b>	<b>pan</b>
n	<b>breadth</b>	<b>anchura, ancho</b>
	<b>break</b>	
n	1. pause	<b>descanso, pausa</b>
v	2. opposite of fix	<b>romper</b>
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	<b>estropearse, descomponerse</b>
phr v	4. break down (as health)	<b>debilitarse, enfermarse</b>

## breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	<b>entrar (para robar)</b>
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	<b>las clases terminan</b>
n	<b>breakfast</b>	<b>desayuno</b>
n	<b>breath</b>	<b>aliento</b>
v	<b>breathe</b>	<b>respirar</b>
v	<b>breed</b>	<b>criar, producir</b>
n	<b>brick</b>	<b>ladrillo</b>
n	<b>bridge</b>	<b>puente</b>
	<b>bright</b>	
adj	1. shiny	<b>brillante</b>
adj	2. clever	<b>inteligente</b>
v	<b>brighten</b>	<b>iluminar, alegrar</b>
adj	<b>brilliant</b>	<b>brillante</b>
v	<b>bring</b>	<b>traer</b>
adj	<b>broad</b>	<b>amplio/a, ancho/a</b>
n	<b>broccoli</b>	<b>brócoli</b>
pt v	<b>broke *see break</b>	
colloq	<b>broke</b> (penniless)	<b>estar pelado, estar en la ruina</b>
phrase	<b>broken arm</b>	<b>brazo quebrado</b>
n	<b>brother</b>	<b>hermano</b>
pt v	<b>brought *see bring</b>	
n	<b>brush</b>	<b>cepillo, pincel</b>
n	<b>bucket</b>	<b>balde, cubo</b>
v	<b>build</b>	<b>construir</b>
pt v	<b>built *see build</b>	
n	<b>bulb</b> (electric light)	<b>bombita, bombilla</b>
n	<b>bullet</b>	<b>bala</b>
	<b>bully</b>	
n	1. person who harasses others	<b>(que acosa, intimida), peleador/a</b>
v	2. harass	<b>victimizar, acosar, hostigar</b>
	<b>bunch</b>	
n	1. group	<b>grupo, montón</b>
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	<b>ramo de flores</b>
	<b>burn</b>	
n	1. injury caused by fire	<b>quemadura</b>
v	2. be on fire	<b>quemarse</b>
v	<b>burst</b>	<b>reventar</b>
v	<b>bury</b>	<b>enterrar</b>
n	<b>bus</b>	<b>autobús, bus, ómnibus</b>
	<b>bush</b>	
n	1. outback	<b>campo, interior, monte</b>
n	2. small tree	<b>arbusto</b>
	<b>business</b>	
n	1. company	<b>negocio</b>
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	<b>no te metas en lo que no te importa</b>
n	<b>bus stop</b>	<b>parada de autobús</b>

## bust – cardboard

	<b>bust</b>	
colloq	1. break	<b>romper</b>
n	2. female body part	<b>busto</b>
adj	<b>busy</b>	<b>ocupado/a</b>
conj	<b>but</b>	<b>pero</b>
n	<b>butcher</b>	<b>carnicero</b>
n	<b>button</b>	<b>botón</b>
v	<b>buy</b>	<b>comprar</b>
prep	<b>by</b>	<b>por</b>
<b>C</b>		
n	<b>cabbage</b>	<b>repollo, col</b>
n	<b>cable</b>	<b>cable</b>
n	<b>cafe</b>	<b>café, cafetería</b>
n	<b>cage</b>	<b>jaula</b>
n	<b>cake</b>	<b>pastel, torta</b>
v	<b>calculate</b>	<b>calcular</b>
n	<b>calculator</b>	<b>calculadora</b>
n	<b>calendar</b>	<b>calendario</b>
	<b>call</b>	
v	1. name	<b>llamar, llamarse</b>
n	2. as for phone	<b>llamar</b>
phr v	3. call for	<b>pedir, requerir</b>
phr v	4. call off	<b>suspender</b>
phr v	5. call out	<b>llamar</b>
	<b>calm</b>	
adj	1. peaceful	<b>calmo/a, calmado/a</b>
phr v	2. calm down	<b>calmar, calmarse</b>
pt v	<b>came *see come</b>	
n	<b>camera</b>	<b>cámara</b>
v	<b>camp</b>	<b>acampar</b>
	<b>can</b>	
v	1. able to	<b>poder</b>
n	2. steel container	<b>lata</b>
n	<b>candle</b>	<b>vela</b>
n	<b>canteen</b> (tuck shop)	<b>cantina</b>
	<b>cap</b>	
n	1. headwear	<b>gorro, gorra</b>
n	2. top	<b>tapa</b>
	<b>capital</b>	
n	1. important location	<b>capital</b>
phrase	2. capital letter	<b>mayúscula</b>
n	<b>capsicum</b>	<b>pimiento, ají, morrón</b>
n	<b>capsule</b>	<b>cápsula</b>
n	<b>captain</b>	<b>capitán</b>
n	<b>car</b>	<b>coche, auto, automóvil</b>
n	<b>card</b>	<b>tarjeta</b>
n	<b>cardboard</b>	<b>cartón</b>

## care – chalk

v	<b>care</b>	<b>cuidar</b>
adj	<b>careful</b>	<b>cuidadoso/a</b>
adv	<b>carefully</b>	<b>cuidadosamente</b>
n	<b>carnival</b>	<b>carnaval, campeonato</b>
n	<b>carrot</b>	<b>zanahoria</b>
	<b>carry</b>	
v	1. take	<b>llevar</b>
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	<b>seguir, continuar</b>
	<b>case</b>	
n	1. bag	<b>maleta, valija</b>
phrase	2. just in case	<b>por si acaso</b>
n	<b>cash</b>	<b>dinero en efectivo</b>
	<b>cassette</b>	
phrase	1. audio cassette	<b>audiocassette, cinta de audio</b>
phrase	2. video cassette	<b>videocassette, videocinta</b>
	<b>cast</b>	
n	1. of a play	<b>reparto, elenco</b>
v	2. throw	<b>arrojar, lanzar</b>
n	<b>castle</b>	<b>castillo</b>
adj	<b>casual</b>	<b>ocasional, informal, de sport</b>
n	<b>cat</b>	<b>gato</b>
	<b>catch</b>	
phrase	1. catch a train	<b>tomar</b>
phrase	2. catch a cold	<b>resfriarse</b>
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	<b>darse cuenta, caer</b>
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	<b>alcanzar, ponerse al día</b>
pt v	<b>caught *see catch</b>	
	<b>cause</b>	
n	1. reason	<b>causa</b>
v	2. make happen	<b>causar</b>
n	<b>cave</b>	<b>cueva</b>
abbrev	<b>CD *see compact disc</b>	
n	<b>ceiling</b>	<b>techo, cielo raso</b>
n	<b>cell</b>	<b>célula, celda</b>
n	<b>cent</b>	<b>centavo</b>
adj	<b>central</b>	<b>central</b>
	<b>central processing unit</b>	
n	1. pertaining to computer	<b>unidad central de proceso</b>
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	<b>centre</b>	<b>centro</b>
n	<b>century</b>	<b>siglo</b>
n	<b>cereal</b>	<b>cereal</b>
n	<b>ceremony</b>	<b>ceremonia</b>
adj	<b>certain</b>	<b>seguro, cierto/a</b>
adv	<b>certainly</b>	<b>por cierto, desde luego</b>
n	<b>chain</b> (jewellery)	<b>cadena</b>
n	<b>chair</b>	<b>silla</b>
n	<b>chalk</b>	<b>tiza</b>



## chance – cigarette

n	<b>chance</b>	<b>oportunidad</b>
	<b>change</b>	
n	1. money	<b>cambio, vuelto</b>
v	2. alter	<b>cambiar</b>
phrase	3. change one's mind	<b>cambiar de parecer</b>
phrase	4. change clothes	<b>cambiarse de ropa</b>
adj	<b>changeable</b>	<b>cambiante</b>
n	<b>change room</b>	<b>vestuario</b>
n	<b>channel</b>	<b>canal</b>
n	<b>chapter</b>	<b>capítulo</b>
n	<b>character</b> (literary)	<b>personaje</b>
	<b>charge</b>	
n	1. cost	<b>precio</b>
v	2. as for battery	<b>cargar</b>
phr v	3. in charge	<b>a cargo</b>
v	<b>chase</b>	<b>perseguir</b>
adj	<b>cheap</b>	<b>barato/a</b>
v	<b>cheat</b>	<b>hacer trampas, engañar</b>
v	<b>check</b>	<b>revisar, comprobar</b>
n	<b>cheek</b> (body part)	<b>mejilla</b>
colloq	<b>cheeky</b> (naughty)	<b>pícaro/a</b>
	<b>cheer</b>	
v	1. make happy	<b>alegrar</b>
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	<b>hurra, viva</b>
n	<b>chemist</b>	<b>farmacéutico, químico</b>
n	<b>cheque</b>	<b>cheque</b>
n	<b>cherry</b>	<b>cereza</b>
n	<b>chess</b>	<b>ajedrez</b>
n	<b>chest</b>	<b>pecho</b>
n	<b>chewing gum</b>	<b>goma de mascar</b>
	<b>chicken</b>	
n	1. animal	<b>pollo</b>
colloq	2. not brave	<b>gallina, miedoso</b>
n	<b>child</b>	<b>niño/a</b>
adj	<b>childish</b>	<b>infantil</b>
n	<b>chin</b>	<b>mentón, barbilla</b>
	<b>chips</b>	
n	1. hot variety	<b>papas/patatas fritas</b>
n	2. cold crisps	<b>papas chip, patatas fritas (de bolsa)</b>
n	<b>chocolate</b>	<b>chocolate</b>
n	<b>choir</b>	<b>coro</b>
v	<b>choose</b>	<b>elegir</b>
	<b>chop</b>	
n	1. meat cut	<b>chuleta</b>
v	2. cut	<b>cortar</b>
pt v	<b>chose</b> *see choose	
n	<b>church</b>	<b>iglesia</b>
n	<b>cigarette</b>	<b>cigarrillo</b>

## cinema – coin

n	<b>cinema</b>	<b>cine</b>
n	<b>circle</b>	<b>círculo</b>
adj	<b>circular</b>	<b>circular</b>
n	<b>circumference</b>	<b>circunferencia</b>
n	<b>city</b>	<b>ciudad</b>
	<b>claim</b>	
n	1. assertion	<b>afirmación</b>
v	2. assert	<b>afirmar, sostener</b>
	<b>clap</b>	
n	1. loud noise	<b>ruido, estampido</b>
v	2. show appreciation	<b>aplaudir</b>
n	<b>class</b> (group of students)	<b>clase</b>
n	<b>classmate</b>	<b>compañero/a de clase</b>
n	<b>classroom</b>	<b>aula, salón de clase</b>
phrase	<b>classroom block</b>	<b>edificio (de aulas)</b>
n	<b>claw</b>	<b>garra</b>
n	<b>clay</b>	<b>arcilla</b>
	<b>clean</b>	
v	1. remove dirt	<b>limpiar</b>
adj	2. opposite dirty	<b>limpio/a</b>
adj	<b>clear</b>	<b>claro/a</b>
adj	<b>clever</b>	<b>inteligente</b>
n	<b>cliff</b>	<b>precipicio, acantilado</b>
v	<b>climb</b>	<b>subir, trepar</b>
v	<b>cling</b>	<b>aferrarse, adherirse</b>
n	<b>clock</b>	<b>reloj</b>
	<b>close</b>	
v	1. shut	<b>cerrar</b>
adj	2. near	<b>cerca</b>
adj	<b>closed</b>	<b>cerrado/a</b>
n	<b>cloth</b>	<b>tela, paño</b>
n	<b>clothes</b>	<b>ropa</b>
n	<b>clothes line</b>	<b>tendedero</b>
n	<b>clothing</b>	<b>ropa</b>
n	<b>cloud</b>	<b>nube</b>
adj	<b>cloudy</b>	<b>nublado/a</b>
	<b>club</b>	
n	1. group of people	<b>club</b>
n	2. implement	<b>garrote, palo</b>
n	<b>clue</b>	<b>pista</b>
n	<b>coal</b>	<b>carbón</b>
n	<b>coast</b>	<b>costa</b>
adj	<b>coastal</b>	<b>costero/a</b>
n	<b>coat</b>	<b>abrigo</b>
n	<b>cockatoo</b>	<b>cacatúa</b>
n	<b>coconut</b>	<b>coco</b>
n	<b>coffee</b>	<b>café</b>
n	<b>coin</b>	<b>moneda</b>

## cold – concern

	<b>cold</b>		
n	1. illness	<b>resfrío</b>	
adj	2. opposite hot	<b>frío/a</b>	
adj	<b>cold-blooded</b>	<b>a sangre fría, desalmado</b>	
n	<b>collar</b>	<b>cuello, collar</b>	
v	<b>collect</b>	<b>juntar, coleccionar, recoger</b>	
n	<b>collection</b>	<b>colección</b>	
n	<b>college</b>	<b>colegio, escuela</b>	
	<b>colour</b>		
n	1. hue	<b>color</b>	
v	2. make colourful	<b>pintar, colorear</b>	
adj	<b>colourful</b>	<b>colorido/a</b>	
	<b>comb</b>		
n	1. hair accessory	<b>peine</b>	
v	2. do one's hair	<b>peinar</b>	
	<b>come</b>		
v	1. move towards	<b>venir</b>	
phr v	2. come from	<b>venir de, ser de</b>	
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	<b>salir</b>	
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	<b>¡Vamos!</b>	
adj	<b>comfortable</b>	<b>cómodo/a</b>	
n	<b>comic</b>	<b>cómico</b>	
n	<b>comic strip</b>	<b>tira cómica, historieta</b>	
v	<b>command</b>	<b>ordenar</b>	
adj	<b>common</b>	<b>común</b>	
n	<b>commonsense</b>	<b>sentido común</b>	
n	<b>communication</b>	<b>comunicación</b>	
n	<b>community</b>	<b>comunidad</b>	
n	<b>compact disc</b>	<b>disco compacto</b>	
n	<b>company</b> (business)	<b>compañía</b>	
v	<b>compare</b>	<b>comparar</b>	
n	<b>compass</b>	<b>brújula</b>	
n	<b>compasses</b> (geometry equipment)	<b>compás</b>	
v	<b>compete</b>	<b>competir</b>	
n	<b>competition</b>	<b>competencia</b>	
v	<b>complain</b>	<b>quejarse</b>	
n	<b>complaint</b>	<b>queja</b>	
	<b>complete</b>		
v	1. finish	<b>completar</b>	
adj	2. finished	<b>completo/a</b>	
v	<b>complicate</b>	<b>complicar</b>	
adj	<b>complicated</b>	<b>complicado/a</b>	
n	<b>complication</b>	<b>complicación</b>	
n	<b>composer</b>	<b>compositor</b>	
n	<b>composition</b>	<b>composición</b>	
n	<b>computer</b>	<b>computador/a</b>	
n	<b>concern</b>	<b>preocupación, inquietud</b>	

## concerned – couple

adj	<b>concerned</b>	<b>preocupado/a</b>
n	<b>concert</b>	<b>concierto</b>
n	<b>condition</b>	<b>condición</b>
n	<b>cone</b> (geometrical shape)	<b>cono</b>
v	<b>confuse</b>	<b>confundir</b>
v	<b>congratulate</b>	<b>felicitar</b>
v	<b>connect</b>	<b>conectar</b>
n	<b>connection</b>	<b>conexión</b>
adj	<b>conscious</b>	<b>consciente</b>
v	<b>consider</b>	<b>considerar</b>
phr v	<b>consist of</b>	<b>consistir en</b>
n	<b>consonant</b>	<b>consonante</b>
v	<b>contain</b>	<b>contener</b>
n	<b>container</b>	<b>recipiente, contenedor</b>
n	<b>contents</b> (as of a book)	<b>contenido</b>
v	<b>continue</b>	<b>continuar</b>
	<b>contrast</b>	
n	1. difference	<b>contraste</b>
v	2. find differences	<b>contrastar</b>
v	<b>control</b>	<b>controlar</b>
n	<b>conversation</b>	<b>conversación</b>
	<b>convict</b>	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	<b>presidiario, convicto</b>
v	2. find guilty of a crime	<b>condenar</b>
v	<b>cook</b>	<b>cocinero</b>
	<b>cool</b>	
adj	1. opposite warm	<b>fresco/a</b>
colloq	2. trendy	<b>estar en la onda</b>
	<b>copy</b>	
n	1. imitation	<b>copia</b>
v	2. imitate	<b>copiar</b>
n	<b>corner</b>	<b>esquina</b>
	<b>correct</b>	
v	1. make right	<b>corregir</b>
adj	2. right	<b>correcto/a</b>
n	<b>corridor</b>	<b>corredor</b>
v	<b>cost</b>	<b>costar</b>
n	<b>cotton</b>	<b>algodón</b>
n	<b>cotton wool</b>	<b>lana</b>
	<b>cough</b>	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	<b>tos</b>
v	2. expel air from the lungs	<b>toser</b>
n	<b>council</b>	<b>consejo, ayuntamiento</b>
n	<b>counsellor</b>	<b>concejal</b>
	<b>country</b>	
n	1. political division	<b>país</b>
n	2. opposite city	<b>campo</b>
n	<b>couple</b>	<b>pareja</b>

## courage – crush

n	<b>courage</b>	<b>coraje</b>
adj	<b>courageous</b>	<b>valiente</b>
	<b>course</b>	
n	1. set of lessons	<b>curso</b>
n	2. way to go	<b>curso, camino</b>
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	<b>por supuesto</b>
n	<b>court</b> (as tennis court)	<b>cancha</b>
n	<b>cousin</b>	<b>primo/a</b>
	<b>cover</b>	
n	1. outside of a book	<b>tapa, cubierta</b>
v	2. put cover on something	<b>tapar</b>
n	<b>coward</b>	<b>cobarde</b>
n	<b>crab</b>	<b>cangrejo</b>
v	<b>crack</b>	<b>romper, rajar</b>
	<b>craft</b>	
n	1. vessel	<b>embarcación</b>
n	2. handiwork	<b>artesanía</b>
	<b>crash</b>	
n	1. collision	<b>choque</b>
v	2. shatter	<b>estrellarse</b>
adj	<b>crazy</b>	<b>loco/a</b>
n	<b>creature</b>	<b>animal, criatura</b>
n	<b>creek</b>	<b>arroyo</b>
v	<b>creep</b>	<b>arrastrarse</b>
n	<b>crescent</b> (shape)	<b>media luna</b>
	<b>cricket</b>	
n	1. insect	<b>grillo</b>
n	2. sport	<b>críquet</b>
	<b>criminal</b>	
n	1. person who commits crime	<b>delincuente</b>
adj	2. against the law	<b>penal, delictivo, criminal</b>
n	<b>crocodile</b>	<b>cocodrilo</b>
adj	<b>crooked</b>	<b>torcido/a</b>
n	<b>crops</b>	<b>cultivos</b>
	<b>cross</b>	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	<b>cruz</b>
adj	2. angry	<b>enojado/a</b>
v	3. move from one side to another	<b>cruzar</b>
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	<b>tachar</b>
n	<b>crossword</b>	<b>crucigrama</b>
n	<b>crowd</b>	<b>gentío, muchedumbre</b>
adj	<b>crowded</b>	<b>lleno/a, muy concurrido</b>
adj	<b>cruel</b>	<b>cruel</b>
	<b>crush</b>	
v	1. flatten	<b>aplastar</b>
colloq	2. a liking for someone	<b>estar loco por</b>

## **cry – darkness**

	<b>cry</b>	
n	1. loud utterance	<b>grito</b>
v	2. weep	<b>llorar</b>
n	<b>cube</b>	<b>cubo</b>
n	<b>cucumber</b>	<b>pepino</b>
n	<b>cupboard</b>	<b>armario</b>
v	<b>cure</b>	<b>curar</b>
adj	<b>curious</b>	<b>curioso/a</b>
	<b>curl</b>	
n	1. ringlet of hair	<b>rulo, rizo</b>
v	2. form curls	<b>rizar, enrular</b>
n	<b>currency</b> (money)	<b>moneda</b>
	<b>current</b>	
adj	1. topical	<b>actual</b>
n	2. moving water	<b>corriente</b>
n	<b>curtain</b>	<b>cortina</b>
n	<b>curve</b>	<b>curva</b>
n	<b>custom</b>	<b>costumbre</b>
n	<b>customer</b>	<b>cliente</b>
v	<b>cut</b>	<b>cortar</b>
adj	<b>cute</b>	<b>mono/a, amoroso/a</b>
	<b>cycle</b>	
v	1. ride	<b>ir en bicicleta</b>
n	2. circular event	<b>ciclo</b>
n	<b>cylinder</b>	<b>cilindro</b>
<b>D</b>		
abbrev	<b>dad</b> *see father	
abbrev	<b>daddy</b> *see father	
adj	<b>daily</b>	<b>diario</b>
	<b>damage</b>	
n	1. injury	<b>daño</b>
v	2. cause injury	<b>dañar</b>
adj	<b>damp</b>	<b>húmedo/a</b>
n	<b>damper</b> (type of bread)	<b>damper</b>
	<b>dance</b>	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	<b>baile</b>
v	2. rhythmical movement	<b>bailar</b>
n	<b>danger</b>	<b>peligro</b>
adj	<b>dangerous</b>	<b>peligroso/a</b>
adj	<b>daring</b>	<b>osado/a, audaz</b>
	<b>dark</b>	
adj	1. opposite light	<b>oscuro/a</b>
adj	2. opposite fair	<b>moreno/a</b>
n	<b>darkness</b>	<b>oscuridad</b>

## date – dependable

	<b>date</b>	
n	1. calendar	<b>fecha</b>
n	2. fruit	<b>dátil</b>
n	<b>daughter</b>	<b>hija</b>
n	<b>day</b>	<b>día</b>
adj	<b>dead</b>	<b>muerto/a</b>
adj	<b>deaf</b>	<b>sordo/a</b>
	<b>deal</b>	
n	1. amount	<b>mucho, bastante</b>
v	2. give out	<b>dar, repartir</b>
n	<b>death</b>	<b>muerte</b>
n	<b>debt</b>	<b>deuda</b>
	<b>decay</b>	
n	1. decomposition	<b>descomposición</b>
v	2. rot	<b>descomponerse, pudrirse</b>
v	<b>deceive</b>	<b>engañar</b>
v	<b>decide</b>	<b>decidir</b>
n	<b>decimal</b>	<b>decimal</b>
n	<b>decision</b>	<b>decisión</b>
n	<b>deck</b> (of house)	<b>terraza</b>
v	<b>declare</b>	<b>declarar</b>
	<b>decrease</b>	
n	1. diminution	<b>disminución</b>
v	2. become smaller in number	<b>disminuir, decrecer</b>
adj	<b>deep</b>	<b>profundo/a</b>
	<b>defeat</b>	
n	1. loss	<b>derrota</b>
v	2. beat	<b>derrotar</b>
v	<b>define</b>	<b>definir</b>
	<b>degree</b>	
n	1. of temperature	<b>grado</b>
n	2. amount	<b>grado</b>
	<b>delay</b>	
n	1. hold up	<b>demora</b>
v	2. put off till later	<b>demorar, retrasar</b>
abbrev	<b>deli *see delicatessen</b>	
n	<b>delicatessen</b>	<b>fiambrería</b>
n	<b>delight</b>	<b>placer, deleite</b>
adj	<b>delightful</b>	<b>encantador/a, precioso/a</b>
v	<b>deliver</b>	<b>entregar</b>
	<b>demand</b>	
n	1. urgent requirement	<b>exigencia</b>
v	2. ask for with authority	<b>exigir</b>
v	<b>demonstrate</b>	<b>demostrar</b>
n	<b>demonstration</b>	<b>demostración</b>
n	<b>dentist</b>	<b>dentista</b>
v	<b>depend</b>	<b>depender</b>
adj	<b>dependable</b>	<b>confiable, serio/a, formal</b>

## dependant – discussion

adj	<b>dependant</b>	<b>dependiente</b>
n	<b>depth</b>	<b>profundidad</b>
v	<b>descend</b>	<b>descender</b>
v	<b>describe</b>	<b>describir</b>
n	<b>description</b>	<b>descripción</b>
	<b>desert</b>	
n	1. hot, dry place	<b>desierto</b>
v	2. leave	<b>desertar, abandonar</b>
v	<b>deserve</b>	<b>merecer</b>
	<b>desire</b>	
n	1. longing	<b>deseo</b>
v	2. wish for	<b>desear</b>
n	<b>desk</b>	<b>escritorio</b>
v	<b>destroy</b>	<b>destruir</b>
n	<b>destruction</b>	<b>destrucción</b>
	<b>detail</b>	
n	1. minute part	<b>detalle</b>
v	2. describe fully	<b>detallar</b>
n	<b>detective</b>	<b>detective</b>
n	<b>detention</b> (pertaining to school)	<b>quedarse castigado después de clase</b>
v	<b>dial</b>	<b>discar, marcar</b>
n	<b>diameter</b>	<b>diámetro</b>
	<b>diamond</b>	
n	1. precious stone	<b>diamante</b>
adj	2. shape	<b>rombo</b>
n	<b>diary</b>	<b>diario, agenda</b>
n	<b>dictionary</b>	<b>diccionario</b>
pt v	<b>did</b> *see do	
n	<b>didgeridoo</b>	<b>didgeridoo</b>
v	<b>die</b>	<b>morir</b>
n	<b>diet</b>	<b>dieta</b>
adj	<b>different</b>	<b>diferente</b>
adj	<b>difficult</b>	<b>difícil</b>
v	<b>dig</b>	<b>cavar</b>
n	<b>dingo</b>	<b>dingo</b>
n	<b>dinner</b>	<b>cena</b>
n	<b>dinosaur</b>	<b>dinosaurio</b>
n	<b>direction</b>	<b>dirección</b>
n	<b>dirt</b>	<b>suciedad</b>
adj	<b>dirty</b>	<b>sucio/a</b>
v	<b>disagree</b>	<b>no estar de acuerdo, discrepar</b>
n	<b>disagreement</b>	<b>desacuerdo</b>
n	<b>disc</b> (round, flat object)	<b>disco</b>
n	<b>disco</b>	<b>discoteca</b>
v	<b>discover</b>	<b>descubrir</b>
n	<b>discovery</b>	<b>descubrimiento</b>
v	<b>discuss</b>	<b>discutir, hablar de</b>
n	<b>discussion</b>	<b>discusión, deliberación</b>



## disease – drop

n	<b>disease</b>	enfermedad
n	<b>dish</b>	plato, fuente
n	<b>dishwasher</b> (appliance)	lavaplatos, lavavajillas
n	<b>disk</b> (of computers)	disco
n	<b>disk drive</b>	unidad de disco
v	<b>dislike</b>	desagradar, no gustar
v	<b>dismiss</b>	despedir, descartar
n	<b>distance</b>	distancia
v	<b>disturb</b>	perturbar, molestar
v	<b>dive</b>	zambullirse
v	<b>divide</b>	dividir
n	<b>division</b>	división
v	<b>divorce</b>	divorciar
	<b>do</b>	
v	1. perform	hacer
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	¿Qué hace ella? ¿A qué se dedica?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	<b>Mucho gusto. Encantado.</b>
n	<b>doctor</b>	doctor/a
n	<b>document</b>	documento
n	<b>dog</b>	perro
n	<b>dollar</b>	dólar
n	<b>door</b>	puerta
v	<b>double</b>	doblar, duplicar
	<b>doubt</b>	
n	1. uncertainty	duda
v	2. hesitate to believe	dudar
v	<b>drag</b>	arrastrar
n	<b>dragon</b>	dragón
pt v	<b>drank</b> *see drink	
v	<b>draw</b>	dibujar, retirar
n	<b>drawer</b>	cajón
	<b>dream</b>	
n	1. images during sleep	sueño
v	2. imagine	soñar
pt v	<b>dreamt</b> *see dream	
	<b>dress</b>	
n	1. woman's clothing	vestido
v	2. to put on clothing	vestirse
pt v	<b>drew</b> *see draw	
	<b>drink</b>	
n	1. beverage	bebida
v	2. swallow liquid	beber
v	<b>drive</b>	manejar, conducir
n	<b>driveway</b>	entrada (para coches)
	<b>drop</b>	
n	1. small amount of water	gota
v	2. let fall	caerse, tirar

## drought – email

n	<b>drought</b>	<b>sequía</b>
pt v	<b>drove</b> *see drive	
v	<b>drown</b>	<b>ahogarse</b>
n	<b>drug</b>	<b>droga, fármaco</b>
n	<b>drum</b>	<b>tambor</b>
n	<b>drunk</b> (person who drinks too much alcohol)	<b>borracho/a, ebrio/a</b>
adj	<b>dry</b>	<b>seco/a</b>
pt v	<b>dug</b> *see dig	
adj	<b>dumb</b>	<b>tonto/a, bobo/a</b>
prep	<b>during</b>	<b>durante</b>
	<b>dust</b>	
n	1. dirt	<b>polvo</b>
v	2. clean of dirt	<b>quitar el polvo, sacudir</b>
n	<b>duster</b>	<b>trapo del polvo, plumero</b>
n	<b>duty</b> (something you must do)	<b>deber</b>
<b>E</b>		
n	<b>eagle</b>	<b>águila</b>
n	<b>ear</b>	<b>oreja</b>
adj	<b>early</b>	<b>temprano/a</b>
v	<b>earn</b>	<b>ganar</b>
n	<b>earring</b>	<b>pendiente</b>
n	<b>earth</b>	<b>tierra</b>
n	<b>east</b>	<b>este</b>
adj	<b>easy</b>	<b>fácil</b>
v	<b>eat</b>	<b>comer</b>
n	<b>echidna</b>	<b>puercoespín australiano</b>
n	<b>edge</b>	<b>borde</b>
v	<b>edit</b>	<b>corregir, publicar, editar</b>
n	<b>education</b>	<b>educación</b>
n	<b>effect</b>	<b>efecto</b>
n	<b>effort</b>	<b>esfuerzo</b>
n	<b>egg</b>	<b>huevo</b>
adj	<b>either</b>	<b>o, ni</b>
n	<b>elastic</b>	<b>elástico</b>
n	<b>elbow</b>	<b>codo</b>
	<b>elder</b>	
adj	1. older than	<b>mayor que</b>
n	2. older person	<b>persona mayor, anciano/a</b>
n	<b>election</b>	<b>elección</b>
n	<b>electrician</b>	<b>electricista</b>
n	<b>electricity</b>	<b>electricidad</b>
	<b>email</b>	
n	1. Internet letter	<b>correo electrónico, email</b>
v	2. send an Internet letter	<b>enviar por correo electrónico</b>

## embarrass – excellent

v	<b>embarrass</b>	<b>avergonzar</b>
adj	<b>embarrassed</b>	<b>dar vergüenza, avergonzado/a</b>
n	<b>emergency</b>	<b>emergencia</b>
n	<b>emigrant</b>	<b>emigrante</b>
n	<b>emotion</b>	<b>emoción</b>
v	<b>employ</b>	<b>emplear</b>
n	<b>employee</b>	<b>empleado/a</b>
n	<b>employer</b>	<b>empleador, patrón</b>
n	<b>employment</b>	<b>empleo</b>
adj	<b>empty</b>	<b>vacío/a</b>
n	<b>emu</b>	<b>emú</b>
v	<b>encourage</b>	<b>alentar</b>
	<b>end</b>	
n	1. termination	<b>fin</b>
v	2. finish	<b>finalizar</b>
n	<b>enemy</b>	<b>enemigo/a</b>
	<b>engaged</b>	
adj	1. busy	<b>ocupado/a</b>
adj	2. soon to be married	<b>comprometido/a</b>
n	<b>engine</b>	<b>motor</b>
v	<b>enjoy</b>	<b>disfrutar</b>
adj	<b>enormous</b>	<b>enorme</b>
adj	<b>enough</b>	<b>suficiente</b>
v	<b>enquire</b>	<b>preguntar, averiguar</b>
v	<b>enter</b>	<b>entrar, ingresar</b>
v	<b>entertain</b>	<b>entretener, invitar, agasajar</b>
n	<b>entertainment</b>	<b>entretenimiento, diversión</b>
n	<b>entrance</b>	<b>entrada</b>
n	<b>entry</b>	<b>entrada</b>
n	<b>envelope</b>	<b>sobre</b>
n	<b>environment</b>	<b>medio ambiente</b>
adj	<b>equal</b>	<b>igual</b>
n	<b>equator</b>	<b>ecuador</b>
n	<b>equipment</b>	<b>equipo</b>
	<b>escape</b>	
n	1. an act of escaping	<b>escape</b>
v	2. get away	<b>escapar</b>
adv	<b>even</b> (divisible by two)	<b>par</b>
n	<b>evening</b>	<b>tarde, noche</b>
n	<b>event</b>	<b>evento</b>
adj	<b>every</b>	<b>cada</b>
abbrev	<b>exam</b> *see examination	
n	<b>examination</b>	<b>examen</b>
	<b>example</b>	
n	1. illustration	<b>ejemplo</b>
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	<b>excellent</b>	<b>excelente</b>

## exchange – factory

	<b>exchange</b>	
n	1. act of exchanging	<b>intercambio</b>
v	2. give up for an equivalent	<b>intercambiar</b>
v	<b>excite</b>	<b>excitar, entusiasmar</b>
adj	<b>excited</b>	<b>excitado/a, entusiasmado/a</b>
n	<b>excitement</b>	<b>excitación, entusiasmo</b>
adj	<b>exciting</b>	<b>excitante, emocionante</b>
n	<b>excursion</b>	<b>excursión</b>
	<b>excuse</b>	
n	1. justification	<b>excusa</b>
v	2. pardon	<b>disculpar, perdonar</b>
int	3. Excuse me!	<b>Con permiso. Permiso. Perdón.</b>
	<b>exercise</b>	
n	1. physical work	<b>ejercicio</b>
n	2. class work	<b>ejercicio</b>
n	3. exercise book	<b>cuaderno</b>
	<b>exit</b>	
n	1. way out	<b>salida</b>
v	2. go out	<b>salir</b>
v	<b>expect</b>	<b>esperar</b>
adj	<b>expensive</b>	<b>caro/a</b>
	<b>experience</b>	
n	1. thing undergone	<b>experiencia</b>
v	2. undergo	<b>experimentar</b>
	<b>experiment</b>	
n	1. science trial	<b>experimento</b>
v	2. try something	<b>experimentar</b>
v	<b>explain</b>	<b>explicar</b>
n	<b>explanation</b>	<b>explicación</b>
v	<b>explode</b>	<b>explotar</b>
v	<b>explore</b>	<b>explorar</b>
	<b>express</b>	
adj	1. fast	<b>expreso</b>
v	2. say	<b>expresar</b>
	<b>expression</b>	
n	1. on face	<b>expresión</b>
n	2. in words	<b>expresión</b>
adj	<b>extra</b>	<b>extra</b>
n	<b>eye</b>	<b>ojo</b>
n	<b>eyebrow</b>	<b>ceja</b>
<b>F</b>		
	<b>face</b>	
n	1. part of body	<b>cara</b>
phrase	2. face the front	<b>mirar hacia el frente</b>
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	<b>¡Sé realista!</b>
n	<b>fact</b>	<b>hecho</b>
n	<b>factory</b>	<b>fábrica</b>

## fade – fence

v	<b>fade</b>	<b>desvanecerse</b>
v	<b>fail</b>	<b>fallar</b>
	<b>faint</b>	
adj	1. not dark	<b>tenue</b>
v	2. become unconscious	<b>desmayarse</b>
	<b>fair</b>	
adj	1. just	<b>justo/a</b>
adj	2. light	<b>claro/a</b>
adv	<b>fairly</b> (quite)	<b>bastante</b>
n	<b>fairy</b>	<b>hada</b>
v	<b>fall</b>	<b>caer</b>
adj	<b>false</b>	<b>falso/a</b>
adj	<b>familiar</b>	<b>familiar</b>
	<b>family</b>	
n	1. kin	<b>familiar, pariente</b>
n	2. family tree	<b>familia</b>
adj	<b>famous</b>	<b>famoso/a</b>
	<b>fan</b>	
n	1. great admirer	<b>fan, hincha</b>
n	2. equipment to blow air	<b>ventilador</b>
adj	<b>far</b>	<b>lejos</b>
n	<b>fare</b> (cost for trip)	<b>pasaje</b>
n	<b>farm</b>	<b>granja</b>
n	<b>fashion</b>	<b>moda</b>
adj	<b>fashionable</b>	<b>de moda</b>
	<b>fast</b>	
adv	1. quick	<b>rápido/a, veloz</b>
adv	2. forward in time	<b>adelantado</b>
v	3. go without food	<b>ayunar</b>
v	<b>fasten</b>	<b>sujetar</b>
adj	<b>fat</b>	<b>gordo/a</b>
n	<b>father</b>	<b>padre</b>
n	<b>fault</b>	<b>culpa, defecto</b>
n	<b>favour</b>	<b>favor</b>
adj	<b>favourite</b>	<b>favorito/a</b>
n	<b>fax</b>	<b>fax, facsímil</b>
	<b>fear</b>	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	<b>miedo</b>
v	2. be afraid	<b>temer, tener miedo</b>
n	<b>feather</b>	<b>pluma</b>
v	<b>feed</b>	<b>alimentar, dar de comer</b>
	<b>feel</b>	
v	1. as emotion	<b>sentir</b>
v	2. touch	<b>tocar, palpar</b>
pt v	<b>fell</b> *see fall	
pt v	<b>felt</b> *see feel	
adj	<b>female</b> (of gender)	<b>femenino/a</b>
n	<b>fence</b>	<b>cerco, cerca</b>

## ferry – flashing

n	<b>ferry</b>	<b>ferry</b>
n	<b>festival</b>	<b>festival</b>
n	<b>fever</b>	<b>fiebre</b>
adj	<b>few</b>	<b>pocos/as</b>
	<b>field</b>	
n	1. where sport is played	<b>cancha</b>
n	2. open land	<b>campo</b>
adj	<b>fierce</b>	<b>feroz</b>
	<b>fight</b>	
n	1. battle	<b>pelea</b>
v	2. engage in battle	<b>pelear</b>
	<b>figure</b>	
n	1. number	<b>cifra</b>
n	2. person	<b>personaje, figura</b>
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	<b>entender, descifrar</b>
v	<b>fill</b>	<b>llenar</b>
n	<b>film</b>	<b>película, filme</b>
adj	<b>final</b>	<b>final</b>
v	<b>find</b>	<b>encontrar</b>
	<b>fine</b>	
adj	1. not raining	<b>bueno, buen tiempo</b>
adj	2. opposite thick	<b>fino/a</b>
adj	3. well (healthy)	<b>muy bien</b>
n	<b>finger</b>	<b>dedo</b>
	<b>finish</b>	
n	1. end point	<b>final</b>
v	2. end	<b>terminar</b>
	<b>fire</b>	
v	1. cease to employ	<b> echar, despedir</b>
v	2. shoot	<b>disparar</b>
n	3. something burning	<b>fuego, incendio</b>
n	<b>fireworks</b>	<b>fuegos artificiales</b>
adv	<b>first</b>	<b>primero/a</b>
n	<b>first aid</b>	<b>primeros auxilios</b>
	<b>fish</b>	
n	1. water creature	<b>pez</b>
v	2. catch fish	<b>pescar</b>
n	<b>fishing rod</b>	<b>caña de pescar</b>
	<b>fit</b>	
adj	1. healthy	<b>en forma, sano/a</b>
n	2. size	<b>caber, encajar, quedar bien</b>
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	<b>concordar, corresponder, encajar</b>
v	<b>fix</b>	<b>arreglar</b>
n	<b>flag</b>	<b>bandera</b>
n	<b>flame</b>	<b>llama</b>
n	<b>flash</b> (bright light)	<b>flash, destello</b>
adj	<b>flashing</b>	<b>intermitente</b>

## flat – form

	<b>flat</b>	
n	1. dwelling	<b>apartamento</b>
adj	2. shape	<b>plano/a, chato/a</b>
n	<b>flavour</b>	<b>sabor</b>
pt v	<b>flew</b> *see fly	
n	<b>flight</b>	<b>vuelo</b>
v	<b>float</b>	<b>flotar</b>
n	<b>flood</b>	<b>inundación</b>
	<b>floor</b>	
n	1. part of a room	<b>pisó</b>
n	2. level of a building	<b>pisó</b>
n	<b>floppy disk</b>	<b>disco (blando)</b>
v	<b>flow</b>	<b>fluir</b>
n	<b>flower</b>	<b>flor</b>
abbrev	<b>flu</b> *see influenza	
	<b>fly</b>	
n	1. insect	<b>mosca</b>
v	2. move through the air	<b>volar</b>
n	<b>fog</b> (weather condition)	<b>niebla, neblina</b>
adj	<b>foggy</b>	<b>nebuloso/a</b>
v	<b>fold</b>	<b>doblar</b>
n	<b>folder</b>	<b>carpeta</b>
v	<b>follow</b>	<b>seguir</b>
n	<b>font</b>	<b>fuelle, font</b>
n	<b>food</b>	<b>comida, alimento</b>
n	<b>fool</b>	<b>tonto/a</b>
adj	<b>foolish</b>	<b>tonto/a</b>
n	<b>foot</b>	<b>pie</b>
n	<b>football</b>	<b>fútbol</b>
n	<b>footwear</b>	<b>calzado</b>
	<b>for</b>	
phrase	1. for us	<b>para nosotros</b>
phrase	2. for NSW	<b>para NSW</b>
phrase	3. for \$5	<b>por \$5</b>
	<b>force</b>	
n	1. strength	<b>fuerza</b>
v	2. impose on	<b>forzar</b>
adj	<b>foreign</b> (not native)	<b>extranjero/a</b>
n	<b>foreigner</b>	<b>extranjero/a</b>
n	<b>forest</b>	<b>bosque</b>
pt v	<b>forgave</b> *see forgive	
v	<b>forget</b>	<b>olvidar, olvidarse</b>
v	<b>forgive</b>	<b>perdonar</b>
pt v	<b>forgot</b> *see forget	
n	<b>fork</b>	<b>tenedor</b>
	<b>form</b>	
n	1. paper you fill in	<b>formulario</b>
v	2. make	<b>formar</b>

## fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	<b>forma</b>
n	<b>fortnight</b>	<b>quincena, quince días</b>
adj	<b>fortunate</b>	<b>afortunado/a</b>
adv	<b>fortunately</b>	<b>afortunadamente</b>
	<b>fortune</b>	
n	1. large amount of money	<b>fortuna</b>
n	2. luck	<b>suerte</b>
pt v	<b>fought</b> *see fight	
pt v	<b>found</b> *see find	
n	<b>fountain</b>	<b>fuelle</b>
n	<b>fraction</b>	<b>fracción</b>
n	<b>frame</b>	<b>marco</b>
	<b>free</b>	
adj	1. costing nothing	<b>gratis</b>
adj	2. unoccupied	<b>libre, desocupado/a</b>
v	3. let go	<b>liberar</b>
n	<b>freedom</b>	<b>libertad</b>
v	<b>freeze</b>	<b>congelar, congelarse</b>
n	<b>freezer</b> (appliance)	<b>congelador</b>
adj	<b>frequent</b>	<b>frecuente</b>
adj	<b>fresh</b>	<b>fresco/a</b>
abbrev	<b>fridge</b> *see refrigerator	
n	<b>friend</b>	<b>amigo/a</b>
adj	<b>friendly</b>	<b>simpático/a, agradable</b>
n	<b>fright</b>	<b>susto</b>
v	<b>frighten</b>	<b>asustar</b>
	<b>from</b>	
phrase	1. from Sydney	<b>desde Sydney</b>
phrase	2. from my grandmother	<b>de mi abuela</b>
phrase	3. from \$10	<b>desde \$10</b>
	<b>front</b>	
adj	1. opposite back	<b>frente</b>
prep	2. in front of	<b>enfrente</b>
n	<b>front door</b>	<b>puerta del frente</b>
n	<b>front steps</b>	<b>escalera/escalones del frente</b>
v	<b>frown</b>	<b>fruncir el ceño</b>
pt v	<b>froze</b> *see freeze	
n	<b>fruit</b>	<b>fruta</b>
	<b>full</b>	
adj	1. opposite empty	<b>lleno/a</b>
adj	2. not hungry	<b>lleno/a</b>
n	<b>full stop</b> (punctuation mark)	<b>punto</b>
	<b>fun</b>	
n	1. mirthful amusement	<b>diversión, divertido</b>
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	<b>reírse de</b>
n	<b>funeral</b>	<b>funeral</b>



## funny – girl

	<b>funny</b>	
adj	1. humorous	<b>cómico/a, gracioso/a</b>
adj	2. strange	<b>raro/a, extraño/a</b>
n	<b>fur</b>	<b>piel</b>
n	<b>furniture</b>	<b>muebles</b>
adj	<b>further</b>	<b>más, aún más</b>
n	<b>future</b>	<b>futuro</b>
<b>G</b>		
v	<b>gamble</b>	<b>jugar, apostar</b>
n	<b>game</b>	<b>juego</b>
n	<b>gaol *see jail</b>	
n	<b>gap</b>	<b>espacio, brecha</b>
n	<b>garage</b> (of house)	<b>garaje</b>
n	<b>garden</b>	<b>jardín</b>
n	<b>garlic</b>	<b>ajo</b>
n	<b>gas</b>	<b>gas</b>
n	<b>gate</b>	<b>verja, entrada</b>
v	<b>gather</b>	<b>juntar, recoger</b>
pt v	<b>gave *see give</b>	
	<b>gay</b>	
adj	1. happy	<b>alegre</b>
adj	2. homosexual	<b>homosexual, gay</b>
n	<b>gender</b>	<b>género, sexo</b>
	<b>general</b>	
adj	1. usual	<b>general</b>
n	2. rank in army	<b>general</b>
adv	<b>generally</b>	<b>generalmente</b>
n	<b>generosity</b>	<b>generosidad</b>
adj	<b>generous</b>	<b>generoso/a</b>
adj	<b>gentle</b>	<b>dulce, delicado/a, tierno/a</b>
	<b>get</b>	
v	1. become	<b>ponerse, volverse</b>
v	2. receive	<b>recibir</b>
v	3. possess	<b>tener</b>
v	4. arrive	<b>llegar</b>
v	5. obtain	<b>conseguir, obtener</b>
phr v	6. get on with (like)	<b>llevarse bien con</b>
phr v	7. get out (leave)	<b>salir</b>
phr v	8. get together (meet)	<b>reunirse</b>
phr v	9. get up (arise)	<b>levantarse</b>
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	<b>deshacerse de</b>
	<b>giant</b>	
n	1. huge mythical being	<b>gigante</b>
adj	2. very big	<b>gigante</b>
n	<b>gift</b>	<b>regalo, obsequio</b>
n	<b>girl</b>	<b>niña, nena, muchacha</b>

## give – grain

	<b>give</b>		
v	1. hand to	<b>dar</b>	
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	<b>entregar</b>	
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	<b>rendirse, darse por vencido</b>	
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	<b>repartir</b>	
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	<b>renunciar</b>	
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	<b>dejar</b>	
adj	<b>glad</b>	<b>contento/a</b>	
	<b>glass</b>		
n	1. window material	<b>vidrio</b>	
n	2. drinking vessel	<b>vaso, copa</b>	
n	<b>glasses</b> (for eyesight)	<b>gafas, lentes, anteojos</b>	
n	<b>glove</b>	<b>guante</b>	
	<b>go</b>		
v	1. move	<b>ir</b>	
phrase	2. go by bus	<b>ir en autobús</b>	
phrase	3. go out with	<b>salir con</b>	
phr v	4. go wrong	<b>salir mal, fallar</b>	
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	<b>seguir con</b>	
phr v	6. go well	<b>salir bien</b>	
phr v	7. go over (check)	<b>revisar, examinar</b>	
phr v	8. go through (check)	<b>registrar, revisar</b>	
phr v	9. go after (chase)	<b>perseguir</b>	
n	<b>god</b>	<b>dios</b>	
n	<b>gold</b>	<b>oro</b>	
adj	<b>golden</b>	<b>dorado/a</b>	
	<b>good</b>		
adj	1. opposite bad	<b>bueno/a</b>	
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	<b>las verduras son buenas</b>	
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	<b>¡Felicitaciones! ¡Muy bien!</b>	
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	<b>Buenas tardes</b>	
int	5. Goodbye	<b>Adiós</b>	
int	6. Good day (greeting)	<b>¿Que tal?</b>	
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	<b>Buenos días</b>	
int	8. Good night (farewell)	<b>Buenas noches</b>	
	<b>goodness</b>		
n	1. virtue	<b>bondad</b>	
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	<b>¡Dios mío!</b>	
n	<b>goods</b>	<b>artículos, mercancía, mercadería</b>	
n	<b>gossip</b>	<b>chisme, chismorreó, cotilleo</b>	
pt v	<b>got *see get</b>		
v	<b>govern</b>	<b>gobernar</b>	
n	<b>government</b>	<b>gobierno</b>	
n	<b>governor</b>	<b>gobernador</b>	
v	<b>grab</b>	<b>agarrar, aprovechar</b>	
adv	<b>gradually</b>	<b>gradualmente</b>	
n	<b>grain</b>	<b>grano</b>	

## grand – habit

adj	<b>grand</b>	gran, magnífico/a, fabuloso/a
n	<b>grandchild</b>	nieto/a
n	<b>granddaughter</b>	nieta
n	<b>grandfather</b>	abuelo
n	<b>grandmother</b>	abuela
n	<b>grandparent</b>	abuelo
n	<b>grandson</b>	nieto
n	<b>grape</b>	uva
n	<b>graph</b>	gráfico/a
n	<b>grass</b>	pasto
adj	<b>grateful</b>	agradecido/a
n	<b>grave</b>	grave, serio/a, tumba, sepultura
adj	<b>great</b>	gran, bárbaro/a, fabuloso/a
n	<b>greed</b>	gula, codicia
adj	<b>greedy</b>	codicioso/a, glotón/ona
adj	<b>green</b>	verde
v	<b>greet</b>	saludar
n	<b>greeting</b>	saludo
pt v	<b>grew</b> *see grow	
adj	<b>grey</b>	gris
n	<b>grief</b>	profunda pena, pesar
v	<b>grieve</b>	sufrir, lamentar, llorar
v	<b>grill</b> (cooking)	hacer a la parrilla
	<b>gross</b>	
adj	1. total	bruto/a
colloq	2. disgusting	asco, ordinario/a
	<b>ground</b>	
n	1. earth	suelo
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	planta baja
n	<b>group</b>	grupo
phrase	<b>group of students</b>	grupo de estudiantes
v	<b>grow</b>	crecer
n	<b>grown-up</b>	persona mayor
v	<b>guard</b>	vigilar, guardar
n	<b>guardian</b>	tutor/a
v	<b>guess</b>	adivinar
n	<b>guest</b>	invitado
	<b>guide</b>	
n	1. leader	guía
v	2. show the way	guiar
n	<b>guilt</b>	culpa
adj	<b>guilty</b>	culpable
n	<b>guitar</b>	guitarra
n	<b>gum tree</b>	eucalipto
abbrev	<b>gym</b> *see gymnasium	
n	<b>gymnasium</b>	gimnasio
	<b>H</b>	
n	<b>habit</b>	hábito, costumbre

## had – have

pt v	<b>had *see have</b>	
n	<b>hail</b> (weather condition)	<b>granizo</b>
n	<b>hailstorm</b>	<b>granizada</b>
n	<b>hair</b>	<b>cabello, pelo</b>
n	<b>haircut</b>	<b>corte de pelo</b>
adj	<b>halal</b>	<b>halal (faenado)</b>
	<b>half</b>	
adj	1. equal part of	<b>medio/a</b>
phrase	2. half-past eight	<b>ocho y media</b>
n	<b>hall</b>	<b>salón</b>
n	<b>hallway</b>	<b>pasillo, corredor</b>
v	<b>halve</b>	<b>partir por la mitad, dividir por dos</b>
n	<b>hamburger</b>	<b>hamburguesa</b>
n	<b>hammer</b>	<b>martillo</b>
	<b>hand</b>	
n	1. body part	<b>mano</b>
n	2. hand-out	<b>repartir</b>
phr v	3. hand in	<b>entregar</b>
n	<b>handbag</b>	<b>cartera</b>
n	<b>handball</b>	<b>handball, balonmano</b>
	<b>handle</b>	
n	1. thing that may be held	<b>mango, asa</b>
v	2. touch	<b>tocar, manejar</b>
adj	<b>handsome</b>	<b>apuesto, buen mozo</b>
n	<b>handwriting</b>	<b>letra (de mano/cursiva)</b>
	<b>hang</b>	
v	1. suspend	<b>colgar, tender</b>
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	<b>vagar, andar dando vueltas</b>
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	<b>agarrarse</b>
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	<b>colgar</b>
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	<b>¡Espera!</b>
v	<b>happen</b>	<b>ocurrir, suceder</b>
n	<b>happiness</b>	<b>felicidad</b>
adj	<b>happy</b>	<b>feliz</b>
n	<b>harbour</b>	<b>puerto</b>
	<b>hard</b>	
adj	1. difficult	<b>difícil</b>
adj	2. not soft	<b>duro/a</b>
adv	<b>hardly</b> (rarely)	<b>apenas</b>
v	<b>harm</b>	<b>dañar, hacer daño</b>
n	<b>harvest</b>	<b>cosecha</b>
n	<b>hat</b>	<b>sombrero</b>
v	<b>hate</b>	<b>odiar</b>
	<b>have</b>	
v	1. own	<b>tener, poseer</b>
phrase	2. have a headache	<b>tener dolor de cabeza</b>
phrase	3. have dinner	<b>cenar</b>
phrase	4. have a hair cut	<b>cortarse el pelo</b>
phr v	5. have on (wear)	<b>vestir, tener puesto</b>

## have to – his

phr v	<b>have to</b> (be compelled to)	<b>tener que</b>
pron	<b>he</b>	<b>él</b>
	<b>head</b>	
n	1. body part	<b>cabeza</b>
n	2. leader	<b>jefe, director</b>
n	<b>headache</b>	<b>dolor de cabeza</b>
n	<b>heading</b> (title)	<b>encabezamiento, título</b>
n	<b>health</b>	<b>salud</b>
adj	<b>healthy</b>	<b>sano/a, saludable</b>
n	<b>heap</b> (pile)	<b>montón, pila</b>
v	<b>hear</b>	<b>oír</b>
pt v	<b>heard</b> *see hear	
n	<b>heart</b>	<b>corazón</b>
	<b>heat</b>	
v	1. warm	<b>calentar</b>
n	2. warmth	<b>calor</b>
n	<b>heater</b> (appliance)	<b>estufa, calentador, calefactor</b>
adj	<b>heavy</b>	<b>pesado/a</b>
n	<b>height</b>	<b>altura</b>
pt v	<b>held</b> *see hold	
n	<b>helicopter</b>	<b>helicóptero</b>
int	<b>hello</b>	<b>hola</b>
	<b>help</b>	
n	1. aid	<b>ayuda</b>
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	<b>sírvete</b>
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	<b>no lo puedo evitar</b>
adj	<b>helpful</b>	<b>servicial</b>
n	<b>hemisphere</b>	<b>hemisferio</b>
	<b>her</b>	
phrase	1. ask her	<b>pregúntale (a ella)</b>
phrase	2. her book	<b>su libro</b>
adv	<b>here</b>	<b>aquí</b>
n	<b>hero</b>	<b>héroe</b>
v	<b>hesitate</b>	<b>vacilar</b>
n	<b>hexagon</b>	<b>hexágono</b>
int	<b>hi</b>	<b>hola</b>
pt v	<b>hid</b> *see hide	
v	<b>hide</b>	<b>esconder</b>
	<b>high</b>	
adj	1. tall	<b>alto/a</b>
adj	2. as for musical note	<b>alto/a</b>
phrase	<b>high-heeled shoe</b>	<b>zapato de taco alto</b>
n	<b>high school</b>	<b>escuela secundaria, liceo</b>
n	<b>hill</b>	<b>cerro, colina</b>
pron	<b>him</b>	<b>lo, le</b>
n	<b>hip</b>	<b>cadera</b>
v	<b>hire</b>	<b>alquilar , contratar</b>
pron	<b>his</b>	<b>su</b>

## history – however

n	<b>history</b>	<b>historia</b>
	<b>hit</b>	
v	1. strike	<b>golpear, dar un golpe</b>
colloq	2. winner	<b>éxito</b>
v	<b>hitch-hike</b>	<b>hacer dedo</b>
n	<b>hobby</b>	<b>hobby, pasatiempo</b>
	<b>hold</b>	
v	1. grasp	<b>sostener, agarrar</b>
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	<b>atracó</b>
n	3. hold-up (delay)	<b>demora</b>
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	<b>¡Espera!</b>
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	<b>un momento</b>
n	<b>hole</b>	<b>agujero</b>
n	<b>holiday</b>	<b>vacaciones</b>
adj	<b>hollow</b>	<b>hueco/a</b>
adj	<b>holy</b>	<b>sagrado/a</b>
n	<b>home</b>	<b>hogar</b>
adj	<b>homesick</b>	<b>echar de menos (familia, país)</b>
n	<b>homework</b> (school work you do at home)	<b>deberes, tarea</b>
n	<b>honest</b>	<b>honesto/a</b>
	<b>hook</b>	
n	1. curved piece of metal	<b>gancho, percha</b>
v	2. catch	<b>enganchar</b>
	<b>hope</b>	
n	1. expectation	<b>esperanza</b>
v	2. wish	<b>esperar, desear</b>
n	<b>horizon</b>	<b>horizonte</b>
	<b>horn</b>	
n	1. animal part	<b>cuerno</b>
n	2. car part	<b>bocina, claxon</b>
adj	<b>horrible</b>	<b>horrible</b>
n	<b>horror</b>	<b>horror, terror</b>
n	<b>horse</b>	<b>caballo</b>
n	<b>hospital</b>	<b>hospital</b>
n	<b>host</b>	<b>anfitrión/ona</b>
n	<b>hostel</b>	<b>albergue</b>
	<b>hot</b>	
adj	1. very warm	<b>caliente, mucho calor</b>
colloq	2. very good	<b>muy bueno/a</b>
n	<b>hotel</b>	<b>hotel</b>
n	<b>hot-plate</b>	<b>hornalla, hornillo</b>
n	<b>hour</b>	<b>hora</b>
n	<b>house</b>	<b>casa</b>
n	<b>housework</b> (domestic work)	<b>tareas domésticas</b>
	<b>how</b>	
adv	1. in what way	<b>cómo</b>
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	<b>cómo es que...</b>
conj	<b>however</b>	<b>sin embargo, no obstante</b>

## huge – industry

adj	<b>huge</b>	<b>inmenso/a, enorme</b>
	<b>human</b>	
adj	1. of people	<b>humano/a</b>
n	2. human being	<b>ser humano</b>
n	<b>humour</b>	<b>humor</b>
pt v	<b>hung</b> *see hang	
adj	<b>hungry</b>	<b>tener hambre, hambriento/a</b>
v	<b>hunt</b>	<b>cazar</b>
	<b>hurry</b>	
v	1. move quickly	<b>apresurarse</b>
colloq phr	2. hurry up	<b>darse prisa, apurarse</b>
	<b>hurt</b>	
v	1. injure	<b>hacerse daño, lastimarse</b>
adj	2. wounded	<b>lastimado/a, herido/a</b>
n	<b>hut</b>	<b>cabaña, choza</b>
<b>I</b>		
pron	<b>I</b>	<b>yo</b>
n	<b>ice</b>	<b>hielo</b>
n	<b>ice-cream</b>	<b>helado</b>
adj	<b>ideal</b>	<b>ideal</b>
conj	<b>if</b>	<b>si</b>
adj	<b>ill</b>	<b>enfermo/a</b>
adj	<b>illegal</b>	<b>ilegal</b>
n	<b>illness</b>	<b>enfermedad</b>
n	<b>illustration</b>	<b>ilustración</b>
v	<b>imagine</b>	<b>imaginar</b>
adj	<b>immediate</b>	<b>inmediato/a</b>
adv	<b>immediately</b>	<b>inmediatamente</b>
n	<b>immigrant</b>	<b>inmigrante</b>
adj	<b>important</b>	<b>importante</b>
adj	<b>impossible</b>	<b>imposible</b>
v	<b>improve</b>	<b>mejorar</b>
	<b>in</b>	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	<b>en</b>
phrase	2. in Australia	<b>en Australia</b>
phrase	3. in January	<b>en enero</b>
phrase	4. in English	<b>en inglés</b>
phrase	5. in pencil	<b>en lápiz</b>
phrase	6. in love	<b>enamorado/a</b>
phrase	7. in danger	<b>en peligro</b>
phrase	8. in time (not late)	<b>a tiempo</b>
v	<b>include</b>	<b>incluir</b>
n	<b>income</b>	<b>ingresos</b>
adj	<b>incorrect</b>	<b>incorrecto/a</b>
v	<b>increase</b>	<b>aumentar</b>
n	<b>index</b>	<b>índice</b>
adj	<b>indoor</b>	<b>de interior</b>
n	<b>industry</b>	<b>industria</b>

## infect – is

v	<b>infect</b>	<b>infectar</b>
n	<b>infection</b>	<b>infección</b>
v	<b>influence</b>	<b>influir</b>
n	<b>influenza</b>	<b>gripe</b>
v	<b>inform</b>	<b>informar</b>
n	<b>information</b>	<b>información</b>
prep	<b>in front of</b>	<b>enfrente de</b>
v	<b>inhabit</b>	<b>habitar</b>
n	<b>inhabitant</b>	<b>habitante</b>
	<b>initial</b>	
adj	1. first	<b>inicial</b>
n	2. first letter of name	<b>inicial</b>
n	<b>injection</b>	<b>inyección</b>
v	<b>injure</b>	<b>herir, lesionar</b>
n	<b>injury</b>	<b>herida, lesión</b>
adj	<b>inner</b>	<b>interior</b>
adj	<b>innocent</b>	<b>inocente</b>
n	<b>insect</b>	<b>insecto</b>
v	<b>insert</b>	<b>introducir, insertar</b>
prep	<b>inside</b>	<b>dentro de</b>
v	<b>insist</b>	<b>insistir</b>
	<b>instant</b>	
n	1. moment	<b>instante</b>
adj	2. immediate	<b>instantáneo/a</b>
adv	<b>instead</b>	<b>en lugar de, en vez de</b>
v	<b>instruct</b>	<b>ordenar, dar instrucciones</b>
n	<b>instruction</b>	<b>instrucción, enseñanza</b>
n	<b>instrument</b> (musical)	<b>instrumento</b>
n	<b>insurance</b>	<b>seguro</b>
adj	<b>intelligent</b>	<b>inteligente</b>
v	<b>intend</b>	<b>tener la intención</b>
n	<b>interest</b>	<b>interés</b>
adj	<b>interested</b>	<b>interesado/a</b>
adj	<b>interesting</b>	<b>interesante</b>
n	<b>Internet</b>	<b>Internet</b>
v	<b>interrupt</b>	<b>interrumpir</b>
n	<b>intersection</b>	<b>intersección</b>
n	<b>interview</b>	<b>entrevista</b>
prep	<b>into</b>	<b>en, a</b>
v	<b>introduce</b>	<b>presentar, introducir</b>
n	<b>introduction</b> (of a book)	<b>introducción</b>
v	<b>invent</b>	<b>inventar</b>
n	<b>invitation</b>	<b>invitación</b>
v	<b>invite</b>	<b>invitar</b>
	<b>iron</b>	
n	1. metal	<b>hierro</b>
n	2. household appliance	<b>plancha</b>
v	3. as for clothing	<b>planchar</b>
pvt v	<b>is *see be</b>	



## island – keyboard

n	<b>island</b>
	<b>it</b>
pron	1. subject
pron	2. object
pron	<b>its</b> (possessive)

## J

n	<b>jacket</b>	<b>chaqueta, terno, saco</b>
n	<b>jail</b>	<b>cárcel</b>
n	<b>jar</b>	<b>frasco, pote</b>
adj	<b>jealous</b>	<b>celoso/a, envidioso/a</b>
n	<b>jeans</b>	<b>vaqueros, jeans</b>
n	<b>jet</b>	<b>avión</b>
n	<b>jewel</b>	<b>piedra preciosa, joya</b>
n	<b>jewellery</b>	<b>joyas, alhajas</b>
n	<b>job</b>	<b>trabajo</b>
v	<b>jog</b>	<b>correr, hacer footing</b>
n	<b>jogger</b>	<b>persona que hace footing</b>
	<b>join</b>	
v	1. unite	<b>unir</b>
v	2. as a club	<b>hacerse socio</b>
adj	<b>joint</b>	<b>conjunto/a</b>
n	<b>joke</b>	<b>broma, chiste</b>
n	<b>journey</b>	<b>viaje</b>
n	<b>joy</b>	<b>alegría</b>
	<b>judge</b>	
n	1. person in court	<b>juez</b>
v	2. make a decision about	<b>juzgar</b>
n	<b>judgment</b>	<b>fallo</b>
n	<b>judo</b>	<b>judo, yudo</b>
n	<b>juice</b>	<b>jugo</b>
v	<b>jump</b>	<b>saltar</b>
n	<b>jumper</b> (clothing)	<b>suéter, jersey, buzo, chomba</b>
	<b>just</b>	
adv	1. only	<b>sólo</b>
adj	2. fair	<b>justo/a</b>

## K

n	<b>kangaroo</b>	<b>canguro</b>
	<b>keep</b>	
v	1. hold on to	<b>guardar, quedarse con</b>
phr v	2. keep away	<b>no acercarse</b>
phr v	3. keep going	<b>seguir</b>
phr v	4. keep out	<b>no permitir</b>
phr v	5. keep up	<b>continuar, mantenerse al día</b>
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	<b>El maestro nos hizo quedar después de clase</b>
pt v	<b>kept *see keep</b>	
n	<b>key</b>	<b>llave, tecla, clave</b>
n	<b>keyboard</b>	<b>teclado</b>

## keyring – large

n	<b>keyring</b>	<b>llavero</b>
n	<b>keyword</b>	<b>palabra clave</b>
v	<b>kick</b>	<b>patear</b>
colloq	<b>kid</b> (child)	<b>chaval/a, cabro/a, pibe/a, botija</b>
v	<b>kill</b>	<b>matar</b>
n	<b>killer</b>	<b>asesino/a</b>
	<b>kind</b>	
adj	1. good hearted	<b>amable</b>
n	2. type	<b>tipo, clase</b>
n	<b>kindness</b>	<b>amabilidad</b>
n	<b>king</b>	<b>rey</b>
v	<b>kiss</b>	<b>beso</b>
n	<b>kitchen</b>	<b>cocina</b>
n	<b>knee</b>	<b>rodilla</b>
v	<b>kneel</b>	<b>arrodillarse</b>
pt v	<b>knelt</b> *see kneel	
pt v	<b>knew</b> *see know	
n	<b>knife</b>	<b>cuchillo</b>
v	<b>knit</b>	<b>tejer</b>
n	<b>knob</b>	<b>botón, tirador, perilla</b>
v	<b>knock</b>	<b>golpear</b>
n	<b>knot</b>	<b>nudo</b>
	<b>know</b>	
v	1. understand	<b>saber</b>
v	2. be acquainted with	<b>conocer</b>
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	<b>Avísame</b>
n	<b>koala</b>	<b>koala</b>
n	<b>kookaburra</b>	<b>kookaburra</b>
<b>L</b>		
abbrev	<b>lab</b> *see laboratory	
n	<b>label</b>	<b>etiqueta</b>
n	<b>laboratory</b>	<b>laboratorio</b>
n	<b>labour</b>	<b>trabajo, mano de obra</b>
v	<b>lack</b>	<b>carecer</b>
n	<b>lad</b>	<b>muchacho</b>
n	<b>ladder</b>	<b>escalera (de mano)</b>
pt v	<b>laid</b> *see lay	
n	<b>lake</b>	<b>lago</b>
n	<b>lamp</b>	<b>lámpara</b>
	<b>land</b>	
n	1. opposite of sea	<b>tierra</b>
n	2. country	<b>país</b>
v	3. as for plane	<b>aterrizar</b>
n	<b>language</b>	<b>lenguaje, idioma</b>
	<b>lap</b>	
n	1. body part	<b>falda</b>
n	2. distance in a pool	<b>vuelta</b>
adj	<b>large</b>	<b>grande</b>

## last – less

	<b>last</b>	
adj	1. opposite of first	<b>último/a</b>
v	2. endure	<b>durar</b>
adv	<b>lastly</b>	<b>por último</b>
adj	<b>late</b> (opposite of early)	<b>tarde</b>
adv	<b>lately</b>	<b>últimamente</b>
adv	<b>later</b>	<b>más tarde</b>
v	<b>laugh</b>	<b>reír</b>
n	<b>laughter</b>	<b>risa</b>
n	<b>laundry</b>	<b>lavadero</b>
n	<b>law</b>	<b>ley</b>
n	<b>lawn</b>	<b>césped</b>
n	<b>lawyer</b>	<b>abogado</b>
	<b>lay</b>	
v	1. as for eggs	<b>poner</b>
v	2. put	<b>colocar</b>
adj	<b>lazy</b>	<b>perezoso/a, haragán/na</b>
	<b>lead</b>	
v	1. go first	<b>encabezar, guiar</b>
n	2. holder for a dog	<b>correa</b>
n	<b>leader</b>	<b>líder, dirigente, jefe</b>
n	<b>leadership</b>	<b>liderazgo, dirección</b>
n	<b>leaf</b>	<b>hoja</b>
v	<b>leak</b>	<b>gotear, perder</b>
	<b>lean</b>	
v	1. incline	<b>inclinarse, apoyarse</b>
adj	2. thin	<b>delgado/a, magro/a</b>
v	<b>leap</b>	<b>saltar</b>
n	<b>leap year</b>	<b>año bisiesto</b>
v	<b>learn</b>	<b>aprender</b>
pt v	<b>learnt *see learn</b>	
adj	<b>least</b>	<b>lo que menos, más mínimo/a</b>
n	<b>leather</b>	<b>cuero</b>
	<b>leave</b>	
v	1. separate from	<b>partir</b>
n	2. time off	<b>licencia</b>
phr v	3. leave alone	<b>dejar en paz</b>
phr v	4. leave on	<b>dejar encendido/puesto</b>
phr v	5. leave out	<b>omitir</b>
pt v	<b>led *see lead</b>	
pt v	<b>left *see leave</b>	
adj	<b>left</b> (opposite of right)	<b>izquierda</b>
adj	<b>left-handed</b>	<b>zurdo/a</b>
n	<b>leg</b>	<b>pierna</b>
n	<b>lemon</b>	<b>limón</b>
v	<b>lend</b>	<b>prestar</b>
n	<b>length</b>	<b>longitud</b>
pt v	<b>lent *see lend</b>	
adv	<b>less</b>	<b>menos</b>

## lesson – lizard

n	<b>lesson</b>	clase, lección
	<b>let</b>	
v	1. allow	permitir
v	2. rent	alquilar, arrendar
	<b>letter</b>	
n	1. as of alphabet	letra
n	2. correspondence	carta
n	<b>letterbox</b>	buzón
n	<b>lettuce</b>	lechuga
adj	<b>level</b>	plano/a, parejo/a, derecho/a, nivelado/a
n	<b>liar</b>	mentiroso
n	<b>library</b>	biblioteca
n	<b>licence</b>	licencia, permiso
v	<b>lick</b>	lamer
n	<b>lid</b>	tapa
	<b>lie</b>	
v	1. tell untruths	mentir
phr v	2. lie down	tenderse, acostarse
n	<b>life</b>	vida
n	<b>lifesaver</b>	salvavidas
	<b>lift</b>	
v	1. raise	levantar
n	2. elevator	ascensor
n	3. car ride	llevar, aventón
	<b>light</b>	
n	1. opposite of darkness	claridad
n	2. as for electric light	luz
adj	3. not dark	claro/a
adj	4. not heavy	liviano/a
n	<b>lighter</b> (as for cigarettes)	encendedor
n	<b>lightning</b>	relámpago
	<b>like</b>	
v	1. be fond of	gustar
prep	2. similar to	como
n	<b>limit</b>	límite
n	<b>line</b>	línea
n	<b>lip</b>	labio
n	<b>liquid</b>	líquido
n	<b>list</b>	lista
v	<b>listen</b>	escuchar
pt v	<b>lit</b> *see light	
n	<b>litter</b>	basura
adj	<b>little</b>	pequeño/a, chico/a
	<b>live</b>	
v	1. exist	vivir, existir
adj	2. opposite of dead	vivo/a
n	<b>living</b> (job)	vivir de
n	<b>living room</b>	sala, living
n	<b>lizard</b>	lagarto

## load – lunch

v	<b>load</b>	<b>cargar</b>
n	<b>lobster</b>	<b>langosta</b>
	<b>local</b>	
n	1. person from a particular area	<b>lugareño, del lugar, de la zona</b>
adj	2. pertaining to an area	<b>local</b>
n	<b>location</b>	<b>ubicación, situación, lugar</b>
v	<b>lock</b>	<b>cerradura</b>
n	<b>log</b> (wood)	<b>tronco</b>
n	<b>lolly</b>	<b>caramelo, dulce</b>
adj	<b>lonely</b>	<b>solo/a</b>
	<b>long</b>	
adj	1. opposite of short	<b>largo/a</b>
phr v	2. long for (want)	<b>anhelar, desear</b>
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	<b>cuánto tiempo...</b>
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	<b>de qué largo...</b>
phrase	5. long ago	<b>hace mucho tiempo</b>
	<b>look</b>	
n	1. glance	<b>mirada</b>
phr v	2. look at	<b>mirar a</b>
phr v	3. look after	<b>cuidar</b>
phr v	4. look for	<b>buscar</b>
phr v	5. look forward to	<b>estar deseando, tener ganas de</b>
phr v	6. look up to	<b>admirar, respetar</b>
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	<b>parecerse</b>
adj	<b>loose</b>	<b>holgado/a, suelto/a</b>
	<b>lose</b>	
v	1. opposite of find	<b>perder</b>
v	2. opposite of win	<b>perder</b>
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	<b>perdió a su madre</b>
n	<b>loss</b>	<b>pérdida</b>
pt v	<b>lost *see lose</b>	
	<b>lot</b>	
n	1. destiny	<b>suerte, destino</b>
phrase	2. a lot of	<b>mucho/a, un montón de</b>
adj	<b>loud</b>	<b>fuerte, alto/a</b>
n	<b>lounge room</b>	<b>sala, living</b>
	<b>love</b>	
n	1. passionate affection	<b>amor</b>
v	2. feel passionate	<b>amar</b>
adj	<b>low</b>	<b>bajo/a</b>
n	<b>lower case</b>	<b>minúscula</b>
adj	<b>loyal</b>	<b>leal</b>
n	<b>luck</b>	<b>suerte</b>
adj	<b>lucky</b>	<b>afortunado/a</b>
n	<b>lump</b>	<b>bulto</b>
n	<b>lunch</b>	<b>almuerzo</b>

## machine – match

### M

n	<b>machine</b>	máquina
	<b>mad</b>	
adj	1. angry	furioso/a
adj	2. insane	loco/a
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	loco por
n	<b>madam</b>	señora
pt v	<b>made</b> *see make	
n	<b>magazine</b>	revista
n	<b>magic</b>	magia
n	<b>magpie</b>	urraca
	<b>mail</b>	
n	1. correspondence	correspondencia, correo
v	2. send	enviar por correo, echar (una carta)
adj	<b>main</b>	principal
	<b>make</b>	
v	1. manufacture	hacer
phrase	2. make the bed	hacer/tender la cama
phrase	3. make friends	hacerse de amigos
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	hacer las paces, reconciliarse
n	<b>make-up</b>	maquillaje
adj	<b>male</b>	masculino/a
n	<b>mammal</b>	mamífero
n	<b>man</b>	hombre
v	<b>manage</b>	dirigir, administrar
n	<b>manager</b>	gerente, director, encargado
n	<b>mandarin</b>	mandarina
n	<b>mango</b>	mango
n	<b>manner</b> (way)	manera, forma
n	<b>manners</b> (pertaining to polite behaviour)	modales
v	<b>manufacture</b>	fabricar, manufacturar
adj	<b>many</b>	muchos/as
n	<b>map</b>	mapa
n	<b>margin</b> (of a book)	margen
n	<b>marijuana</b>	mariguana, marihuana
	<b>mark</b>	
v	1. correct	corregir
n	2. numerical value for work	nota
n	3. spot	marca, mancha
n	<b>market</b>	mercado
n	<b>marriage</b>	matrimonio, casamiento
v	<b>marry</b>	casarse
n	<b>mat</b>	alfombrita, esterilla, colchoneta
	<b>match</b>	
v	1. suit	hacer juego con
n	2. implement for lighting	fósforo, cerilla

## mate – midday

n	3. game	<b>partido, match, combate</b>
n	<b>mate</b> (friend)	<b>amigo/a, compañero/a</b>
n	<b>material</b>	<b>material</b>
n	<b>mathematics</b>	<b>matemáticas</b>
abbrev	<b>maths</b> *see mathematics	
	<b>matter</b>	
n	1. substance	<b>materia</b>
phrase	2. What's the matter?	<b>¿Qué pasa?</b>
phrase	3. It matters a lot	<b>Importa mucho</b>
v	<b>may</b> (allowed to)	<b>poder</b>
adv	<b>maybe</b>	<b>quizás, puede ser</b>
pron	<b>me</b>	<b>mi</b>
n	<b>meal</b>	<b>comida</b>
	<b>mean</b>	
v	1. intend	<b>tener la intención, querer decir</b>
n	2. average	<b>promedio</b>
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	<b>No fue mi intención. Fue sin querer.</b>
n	<b>meaning</b>	<b>significado</b>
n	<b>means</b> (resources)	<b>medios, recursos</b>
pt v	<b>meant</b> *see mean	
adv	<b>meanwhile</b>	<b>mientras tanto, entre tanto</b>
v	<b>measure</b>	<b>medir</b>
n	<b>measurement</b>	<b>medida</b>
n	<b>meat</b>	<b>carne</b>
n	<b>meat pie</b>	<b>pastel de carne</b>
n	<b>mechanic</b>	<b>mecánico</b>
n	<b>medication</b>	<b>medicamento, medicación</b>
n	<b>medicine</b>	<b>medicina, medicamento, remedio</b>
adj	<b>medium</b>	<b>mediano/a</b>
v	<b>meet</b>	<b>encontrarse con</b>
n	<b>melon</b>	<b>melón, sandía</b>
v	<b>melt</b>	<b>derretirse</b>
n	<b>member</b>	<b>miembro, socio/a</b>
v	<b>memorise</b>	<b>memorizar</b>
n	<b>memory</b>	<b>memoria</b>
v	<b>mend</b>	<b>arreglar, remendar</b>
adj	<b>mental</b>	<b>mental</b>
v	<b>mention</b>	<b>mencionar</b>
	<b>menu</b>	
n	1. list in restaurant	<b>menú</b>
n	2. list on a computer	<b>menú</b>
n	<b>mess</b>	<b>desorden, revoltijo</b>
n	<b>message</b>	<b>mensaje</b>
pt v	<b>met</b> *see meet	
n	<b>metal</b>	<b>metal</b>
n	<b>method</b>	<b>método</b>
n	<b>microscope</b>	<b>microscopio</b>
n	<b>microwave</b> (oven)	<b>horno microondas</b>
n	<b>midday</b>	<b>mediodía</b>

## middle – moist

	<b>middle</b>	
adj	1. central	<b>medio, del medio</b>
n	2. centre	<b>centro, medio</b>
adj	<b>middle-aged</b>	<b>de mediana edad, de edad madura</b>
n	<b>midnight</b>	<b>medianoche</b>
	<b>might</b>	
v	1. express possibility	<b>podría, podríamos</b>
n	2. strength	<b>poder, fuerzas</b>
n	<b>migrant</b>	<b>emigrante, extranjero</b>
adj	<b>mild</b>	<b>suave, leve</b>
n	<b>military</b>	<b>los militares, el ejército</b>
n	<b>milk</b>	<b>leche</b>
n	<b>milkbar</b>	<b>bar lácteo</b>
	<b>mind</b>	
n	1. consciousness	<b>mente</b>
phrase	2. Keep in mind	<b>tener en mente</b>
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	<b>No importa. No te preocupes.</b>
phrase	4. I don't mind	<b>No me molesta.</b>
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	<b>Cuidado con el escalón.</b>
	<b>mine</b>	
pron	1. possessive	<b>mío</b>
n	2. underground excavation	<b>mina</b>
n	<b>mineral</b>	<b>mineral</b>
n	<b>minister</b> (government)	<b>ministro</b>
prep	<b>minus</b>	<b>menos, de menos</b>
	<b>minute</b>	
n	1. unit of time	<b>minuto</b>
adj	2. very small	<b>diminuto/a</b>
n	<b>mirror</b>	<b>espejo</b>
adj	<b>miserable</b>	<b>desconsolado/a, deprimente</b>
v	<b>misplace</b>	<b>perder, traspapelar</b>
	<b>miss</b>	
n	1. woman's title	<b>señorita</b>
v	2. long for	<b> echar de menos, extrañar</b>
v	3. opposite of hit	<b>fallar, errar, perder</b>
adj	<b>missing</b>	<b>faltante, perdido, faltar, desaparecer</b>
n	<b>Missus</b>	<b>mujer, doña</b>
n	<b>Mister</b>	<b>señor, don</b>
n	<b>mistake</b>	<b>error</b>
v	<b>misunderstand</b>	<b>entender mal, malinterpretar</b>
v	<b>mix</b>	<b>mezclar</b>
n	<b>mixture</b>	<b>mezcla</b>
n	<b>mobile phone</b>	<b>teléfono celular/móvil</b>
	<b>model</b>	
n	1. representation	<b>modelo, maqueta</b>
n	2. person who shows clothes	<b>modelo</b>
adj	<b>modern</b>	<b>moderno/a</b>
adj	<b>modest</b>	<b>modesto/a</b>
adj	<b>moist</b>	<b>húmedo/a</b>



## moment – naked

n	<b>moment</b>	<b>momento</b>
n	<b>money</b>	<b>dinero</b>
n	<b>monitor</b> (computer)	<b>monitor</b>
n	<b>month</b>	<b>mes</b>
n	<b>mood</b> (frame of mind)	<b>humor, ánimo</b>
n	<b>moon</b>	<b>luna</b>
adj	<b>moral</b>	<b>moral</b>
adv	<b>more</b>	<b>más</b>
n	<b>morning</b>	<b>mañana</b>
n	<b>mosque</b>	<b>mezquita</b>
adj	<b>most</b>	<b>la mayoría, la mayor parte</b>
n	<b>mother</b>	<b>madre</b>
n	<b>motor</b>	<b>motor</b>
n	<b>motor bike</b>	<b>moto</b>
n	<b>motor scooter</b>	<b>motoneta, scúter</b>
	<b>mouse</b>	
n	1. animal	<b>ratón</b>
n	2. computer part	<b>ratón</b>
phrase	<b>mouse button</b> (computer)	<b>botón del ratón</b>
n	<b>mousepad</b>	<b>almohadilla</b>
n	<b>moustache</b>	<b>bigote</b>
n	<b>mouth</b>	<b>boca</b>
v	<b>move</b>	<b>mover</b>
n	<b>movement</b>	<b>movimiento</b>
n	<b>movie</b>	<b>película</b>
abbrev	<b>Mr *see Mister</b>	
abbrev	<b>Mrs *see Missus</b>	
n	<b>Ms</b>	<b>Sra.</b>
adv	<b>much</b>	<b>mucho/a</b>
adj	<b>multicultural</b>	<b>multicultural</b>
n	<b>multiplication</b>	<b>multiplicación</b>
v	<b>multiply</b>	<b>multiplicar</b>
abbrev	<b>mum *see mother</b>	
	<b>murder</b>	
n	1. unlawful killing	<b>asesinato</b>
v	2. kill unlawfully	<b>asesinar</b>
n	<b>muscle</b>	<b>músculo</b>
n	<b>mushroom</b>	<b>hongo, seta</b>
n	<b>music</b>	<b>música</b>
v	<b>must</b>	<b>deber, tener que</b>
pron	<b>my</b>	<b>mi, mis</b>
n	<b>mystery</b>	<b>misterio</b>
	<b>N</b>	
n	<b>nag</b>	<b>rezongón/ona, gruñón/ona</b>
	<b>nail</b>	
n	1. body part	<b>uña</b>
n	2. metal spike	<b>clavo</b>
adj	<b>naked</b>	<b>desnudo/a</b>

## name – nobody

	<b>name</b>	
n	1. title	<b>nombre</b>
phrase	2. given name	<b>nombre de pila</b>
phrase	3. family name	<b>apellido</b>
adj	<b>narrow</b>	<b>angosto/a</b>
adj	<b>nasty</b>	<b>desagradable, malo/a</b>
n	<b>nation</b>	<b>nación</b>
adj	<b>nationality</b>	<b>nacionalidad</b>
adj	<b>native</b>	<b>natal, nativo/a, autóctono/a</b>
	<b>nature</b>	
n	1. person's character	<b>carácter, naturaleza</b>
n	2. environment	<b>naturaleza</b>
prep	<b>near</b>	<b>cerca, próximo/a</b>
adv	<b>nearby</b>	<b>cerca, cercano/a</b>
adv	<b>nearly</b>	<b>casi</b>
adj	<b>neat</b>	<b>prolijo/a, ordenado/a</b>
adj	<b>necessary</b>	<b>necesario/a</b>
n	<b>neck</b>	<b> cuello</b>
v	<b>need</b>	<b>necesitar</b>
n	<b>needle</b>	<b>aguja</b>
	<b>negative</b>	
n	1. film	<b>negativo/a</b>
adj	2. opposite of positive	<b>negativo/a</b>
v	<b>neglect</b>	<b>desatender, descuidar</b>
n	<b>neighbour</b>	<b>vecino/a</b>
adv	<b>neither</b>	<b>ni, tampoco</b>
n	<b>nerve</b>	<b>nervio</b>
adj	<b>nervous</b>	<b>nervioso/a</b>
n	<b>nest</b>	<b>nido</b>
	<b>net</b>	
n	1. trap	<b>red</b>
n	2. sport equipment	<b>red</b>
abbrev	<b>Net *see Internet</b>	
n	<b>netball</b> (game)	<b>netball</b>
adv	<b>never</b>	<b>nunca</b>
adj	<b>new</b>	<b>nuevo/a</b>
n	<b>newspaper</b>	<b>diario, periódico</b>
	<b>next</b>	
adv	1. after this	<b>luego, después</b>
adj	2. following	<b>siguiente, próximo/a</b>
phrase	3. next door	<b>al lado</b>
adj	<b>nice</b>	<b>amable, bueno/a, bonito/a</b>
n	<b>night</b>	<b>noche</b>
n	<b>nightclub</b>	<b>club nocturno, boîte</b>
n	<b>night dress</b>	<b>camisón</b>
	<b>no</b>	
int	1. opposite yes	<b>no</b>
det	2. not at all	<b>no</b>
pron	<b>nobody</b>	<b>nadie</b>

## nocturnal – obvious

adj	<b>nocturnal</b>	<b>nocturno/a</b>
v	<b>nod</b>	<b>asentir (con la cabeza)</b>
n	<b>noise</b>	<b>ruido</b>
adv	<b>noisily</b>	<b>ruidosamente</b>
adj	<b>noisy</b>	<b>ruidoso/a</b>
pron	<b>none</b>	<b>ninguno/a</b>
n	<b>noon</b>	<b>mediodía</b>
pron	<b>no-one</b>	<b>ninguno/a</b>
conj	<b>nor</b>	<b>tampoco</b>
adj	<b>normal</b>	<b>normal</b>
n	<b>north</b>	<b>norte</b>
n	<b>nose</b>	<b>nariz</b>
n	<b>nosebleed</b>	<b>hemorragia nasal</b>
adv	<b>not</b>	<b>no</b>
	<b>note</b>	
n	1. money	<b>billete</b>
n	2. short piece of writing	<b>nota</b>
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	<b>fijarse, observar, notar</b>
phrase	4. take notes	<b>tomar nota</b>
pron	<b>nothing</b>	<b>nada</b>
n	<b>notice</b>	<b>letrero, aviso</b>
n	<b>notice board</b>	<b>tablero de anuncios</b>
n	<b>noun</b>	<b>sustantivo, nombre</b>
n	<b>novel</b>	<b>novela</b>
adv	<b>now</b>	<b>ahora</b>
adv	<b>nowadays</b>	<b>hoy en día</b>
adv	<b>nowhere</b>	<b>ningún lado, ninguna parte</b>
adj	<b>nude</b>	<b>desnudo/a</b>
	<b>number</b>	
n	1. numeral	<b>número</b>
v	2. count	<b>contar</b>
phrase	3. a number of	<b>un número de, varias/os</b>
abbrev	4. no.	
n	<b>nurse</b>	<b>enfermera/o</b>
	<b>nut</b>	
n	1. fruit	<b>fruto seco (nuez, almendra, etc)</b>
colloq	2. mad person	<b>chiflado/a</b>
n	<b>nutrition</b>	<b>nutrición</b>
<b>O</b>		
adj	<b>obedient</b>	<b>obediente</b>
v	<b>obey</b>	<b>obedecer</b>
	<b>object</b>	
n	1. thing	<b>objeto</b>
n	2. aim	<b>objetivo</b>
v	3. be against	<b>objetar</b>
n	<b>objection</b>	<b>objeción</b>
v	<b>obtain</b>	<b>obtener</b>
adj	<b>obvious</b>	<b>obvio/a</b>

## occasion – only

n	<b>occasion</b>	<b>ocasión</b>
adv	<b>occasionally</b>	<b>ocasionalmente</b>
n	<b>occupation</b>	<b>ocupación</b>
n	<b>ocean</b>	<b>océano</b>
adv	<b>o'clock</b>	<b>en punto (hora)</b>
	<b>odd</b>	
adj	1. strange	<b>raro/a, curioso/a</b>
phrase	2. odd number	<b>impar</b>
prep	<b>of</b>	<b>de</b>
int	<b>of course</b>	<b>por supuesto, desde luego</b>
	<b>off</b>	
adv	1. away from	<b>de, desde, falta</b>
prep	2. opposite on	<b>apagado/a (luz, TV, etc.), sin</b>
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	<b>¡Andando! ¡Fuera!</b>
n	<b>offence</b>	<b>infracción, delito</b>
	<b>offer</b>	
n	1. proposal	<b>oferta</b>
v	2. present for approval	<b>ofrecer</b>
n	<b>office</b>	<b>oficina</b>
n	<b>officer</b>	<b>funcionario, oficial</b>
adj	<b>official</b>	<b>oficial</b>
adv	<b>often</b>	<b>a menudo</b>
int	<b>oh!</b>	<b>¡ah!, ¡ay!</b>
	<b>oil</b>	
n	1. of petroleum	<b>petróleo</b>
v	2. grease	<b>aceitar</b>
int	<b>okay</b>	<b>bueno, vale, okey, bien</b>
	<b>old</b>	
adj	1. opposite new	<b>viejo/a</b>
adj	2. opposite young	<b>viejo/a</b>
n	<b>old age</b>	<b>vejez</b>
adj	<b>old-fashioned</b>	<b>anticuado/a</b>
	<b>on</b>	
prep	1. representing location	<b>en</b>
adj	2. opposite off	<b>encendido/a (luz, TV, etc.)</b>
phrase	3. on fire	<b>en llamas</b>
phrase	4. on foot	<b>a pie</b>
phrase	5. on time	<b>puntualmente</b>
phrase	6. on holidays	<b>de vacaciones</b>
phrase	7. on the left	<b>a la izquierda</b>
phrase	8. on the right	<b>a la derecha</b>
phrase	9. on top	<b>arriba, encima</b>
	<b>once</b>	
adv	1. one time	<b>una vez</b>
phrase	2. at once	<b>a la vez, inmediatamente</b>
phrase	3. once a week	<b>una vez por semana</b>
adj	<b>one</b>	<b>un, una</b>
n	<b>onion</b>	<b>cebolla</b>
adv	<b>only</b>	<b>sólo, solamente</b>

## open – overcrowded

	<b>open</b>	
adj	1. opposite of closed	<b>abierto/a</b>
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	<b>al aire libre, afuera</b>
n	<b>opening</b>	<b>abertura</b>
	<b>operate</b>	
v	1. work	<b>funcionar, actuar</b>
v	2. carry out surgery	<b>operar</b>
n	<b>operation</b>	<b>operación</b>
n	<b>opinion</b>	<b>opinión</b>
n	<b>opportunity</b>	<b>oportunidad</b>
v	<b>oppose</b>	<b>oponerse</b>
n	<b>opposite</b>	<b>opuesto, contrario</b>
	<b>orange</b>	
adj	1. colour	<b>anaranjado/a</b>
n	2. fruit	<b>naranja</b>
n	<b>orchestra</b>	<b>orquesta</b>
	<b>order</b>	
n	1. numerical sequence	<b>orden</b>
n	2. direction for a supply	<b>pedido, encargo</b>
v	3. put in sequence	<b>ordenar</b>
v	4. arrange supply of	<b>pedir, encargar</b>
adj	<b>ordinary</b>	<b>normal, común</b>
	<b>organ</b>	
n	1. musical instrument	<b>órgano</b>
n	2. body part	<b>órgano</b>
n	<b>organisation</b>	<b>organización</b>
v	<b>organise</b>	<b>organizar</b>
n	<b>origin</b>	<b>origen</b>
pron	<b>other</b>	<b>otro/a</b>
conj	<b>otherwise</b>	<b>si no, de lo contrario</b>
pron	<b>our</b>	<b>nuestro/a</b>
	<b>out</b>	
adv	1. opposite in	<b>fuera</b>
prep	2. out of	<b>fuera</b>
phrase	3. Lights out!	<b>¡Apaguen las luces!</b>
phrase	4. made out of	<b>hecho de</b>
phrase	5. out of bounds	<b>zona prohibida</b>
phrase	6. out of date	<b>vencido/a, pasado/a de moda</b>
phrase	7. out of order	<b>no funciona, descompuesto</b>
phrase	8. out of work	<b>sin trabajo</b>
adv	<b>outside</b>	<b>fuera, afuera</b>
adj	<b>oval</b> (shape)	<b>ovalado/a</b>
	<b>over</b>	
adv	1. finished	<b>terminar</b>
prep	2. pertaining to location	<b>sobre, encima de</b>
phrase	3. over and over	<b>una y otra vez</b>
phrase	4. over there	<b>allá</b>
phrase	5. fall over	<b>caerse</b>
adj	<b>overcrowded</b>	<b>abarrotado/a, atestado/a</b>

## overdo – pass

v	<b>overdo</b>	exagerar, pasarse
adj	<b>overdue</b>	retraso, vencer (plazo)
n	<b>overhead projector</b>	proyector de transparencias
v	<b>overhear</b>	oír (por casualidad)
adj	<b>overnight</b>	una noche, de la noche a la mañana
adv	<b>overseas</b>	exterior, extranjero
v	<b>oversleep</b>	quedarse dormido/a
v	<b>overtake</b>	adelantar, pasar
v	<b>owe</b>	deber
phrase	<b>owing to</b> (due to)	debido a
	<b>own</b>	
v	1. have	tener, ser dueño de
phrase	2. his own money	su propio dinero
n	<b>owner</b>	dueño/a
n	<b>oxygen</b>	oxígeno
<b>P</b>		
v	<b>pack</b>	empaquetar, empacar
phrase	<b>pack of cards</b>	baraja, mazo de cartas
n	<b>packet</b>	paquete
n	<b>pad</b> (as note-pad)	bloc
n	<b>paddock</b>	potrero
n	<b>page</b>	página
pt v	<b>paid</b> *see pay	
n	<b>pain</b>	dolor
v	<b>paint</b>	pintar
n	<b>painting</b>	pintura
n	<b>pair</b>	par
adj	<b>pale</b>	pálido/a
n	<b>pan</b>	cacerola, sartén, olla
n	<b>pants</b>	pantalón
n	<b>pantyhose</b>	medias (de mujer), pantimedias
n	<b>paper</b>	papel
n	<b>paragraph</b>	párrafo
adj	<b>parallel</b>	paralelo/a
n	<b>parallelogram</b>	paralelogramo
n	<b>parent</b>	padre (padre y madre)
	<b>park</b>	
n	1. green space	parque
v	2. as a car	estacionar, aparcar
n	<b>part</b>	parte
n	<b>participle</b> (grammar)	participio
adj	<b>particular</b>	particular, concreto/a, determinado/a
n	<b>partner</b>	compañero/a, socio/a
adj	<b>part-time</b>	a tiempo parcial
n	<b>party</b> (gathering)	fiesta
	<b>pass</b>	
v	1. go by	pasar
v	2. opposite of fail	aprobar, salvar, pasar

## passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	<b>pasar</b>
n	4. train pass	<b>pase, abono</b>
n	<b>passage</b>	<b>pasaje, corredor</b>
n	<b>passenger</b>	<b>pasajero</b>
n	<b>passport</b>	<b>pasaporte</b>
	<b>past</b>	
n	1. time gone by	<b>pasado</b>
phrase	2. walk past	<b>pasar (caminando) por, pasar de largo</b>
phrase	3. half past three	<b>tres y media</b>
phrase	4. past tense	<b>pasado</b>
n	<b>pasta</b>	<b>pasta</b>
	<b>paste</b>	
n	1. glue	<b>pegamento, cola</b>
v	2. stick with paste	<b>pegar</b>
n	<b>path</b>	<b>sendero, camino</b>
	<b>patient</b>	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	<b>paciente</b>
adj	2. calm under stress	<b>paciente</b>
n	<b>pause</b>	<b>pausa</b>
n	<b>paw</b>	<b>pata, garra, zarpa</b>
	<b>pay</b>	
n	1. earnings	<b>paga, salario</b>
v	2. provide with money	<b>pagar</b>
n	<b>pea</b>	<b>arveja, guisante</b>
n	<b>peace</b>	<b>paz</b>
adj	<b>peaceful</b>	<b>tranquilo/a, pacífico/a</b>
n	<b>pen</b>	<b>lapicera, bolígrafo</b>
n	<b>pencil</b>	<b>lápiz</b>
n	<b>pencil case</b>	<b>estuche (para lápices), cartuchera</b>
n	<b>penguin</b>	<b>pingüino</b>
n	<b>pentagon</b>	<b>pentágono</b>
n	<b>pepper</b>	<b>pimienta</b>
adv	<b>per cent</b>	<b>por ciento</b>
n	<b>percentage</b>	<b>porcentaje</b>
adj	<b>perfect</b>	<b>perfecto/a</b>
v	<b>perform</b>	<b>actuar, desempeñar, rendir</b>
n	<b>perfume</b>	<b>perfume</b>
adv	<b>perhaps</b>	<b>quizás</b>
	<b>period</b>	
n	1. school day division	<b>hora</b>
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	<b>período, regla</b>
n	3. amount of time	<b>período</b>
n	<b>permission</b>	<b>permiso</b>
	<b>permit</b>	
n	1. licence	<b>permiso</b>
v	2. allow	<b>permitir</b>
n	<b>person</b>	<b>persona</b>
v	<b>persuade</b>	<b>persuadir</b>

## pet – plate

n	<b>pet</b>	animal doméstico, mascota
n	<b>petrol</b>	gasolina, nafta, bencina
abbrev	<b>phone</b> *see telephone	
n	<b>photocopy</b>	fotocopia
	<b>photograph</b>	
n	1. picture	fotografía
v	2. take a picture	fotografiar
n	<b>phrase</b>	frase
adj	<b>physical</b>	físico/a
n	<b>pianist</b>	pianista
n	<b>piano</b>	piano
	<b>pick</b>	
v	1. choose	elegir
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	meterse con (victimizar)
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	aprender algo de inglés
phrase	4. take your pick	elige, escoge
n	<b>picnic</b>	picnic
n	<b>picture</b>	dibujo, ilustración, cuadro
n	<b>piece</b>	pedazo, trozo
n	<b>pile</b>	montón, pila
n	<b>pill</b>	píldora
n	<b>pillow</b>	almohada
n	<b>pilot</b>	piloto
n	<b>pin</b>	alfiler
n	<b>pineapple</b>	ananá, piña
n	<b>pipe</b>	pipa, tubo, cañería
	<b>pity</b>	
n	1. shame	lástima, pena
v	2. feel sorry for	tener lástima
	<b>place</b>	
n	1. location	lugar
v	2. put	poner, colocar
phrase	3. take place (occur)	tener lugar
phrase	4. my place (home)	mi casa
	<b>plain</b>	
n	1. field	llanura
adj	2. ordinary	sencillo/a, común
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	Está claro
	<b>plan</b>	
n	1. scheme	plan
v	2. organise	planificar, planear
abbrev	<b>plane</b> *see aeroplane	
n	<b>planet</b>	planeta
n	<b>plant</b>	planta
	<b>plastic</b>	
n	1. resinous substance	de plástico
adj	2. mouldable	plástico
n	<b>plate</b> (household item)	plato



## platform – pool

	<b>platform</b>	
n	1. on station	<b>andén</b>
n	2. for diving	<b>plataforma, trampolín</b>
n	<b>platypus</b>	<b>ornitorrinco</b>
	<b>play</b>	
n	1. drama	<b>obra de teatro</b>
v	2. have fun	<b>jugar</b>
phrase	3. play a game	<b>jugar un juego</b>
phrase	4. play a CD	<b>poner un CD</b>
n	<b>playground</b>	<b>patio (de recreo)</b>
adj	<b>pleasant</b>	<b>agradable</b>
int	<b>please</b>	<b>por favor</b>
adj	<b>pleased</b>	<b>satisfecho/a, contento/a</b>
n	<b>pleasure</b>	<b>placer</b>
n	<b>plenty</b>	<b>mucho/a</b>
	<b>plug</b>	
n	1. stopper	<b>tapón</b>
n	2. electrical	<b>enchufe</b>
phr v	3. plug in	<b>enchufar</b>
	<b>plural</b>	
adj	1. more than one	<b>en plural</b>
n	2. grammar form	<b>plural</b>
prep	<b>plus</b>	<b>más</b>
	<b>pocket</b>	
n	1. pouch	<b>bolsillo</b>
n	2. pocket money	<b>dinero para gastos personales</b>
n	<b>poem</b>	<b>poema, poesía</b>
n	<b>poet</b>	<b>poeta</b>
n	<b>poetry</b>	<b>poesía</b>
	<b>point</b>	
n	1. sharp end	<b>punta</b>
n	2. reason	<b>razón, sentido</b>
n	3. numerical value	<b>punto</b>
v	4. gesture with finger	<b>indicar, apuntar</b>
phr v	5. point out	<b>señalar</b>
phrase	6. point of view	<b>punto de vista</b>
v	<b>poke</b>	<b>asomar, atizar (el fuego)</b>
n	<b>pole</b>	<b>poste, mástil</b>
n	<b>police</b>	<b>policía</b>
	<b>polish</b>	
n	1. substance used for shining	<b>betún, cera</b>
v	2. make glossy	<b>lustrar</b>
adj	<b>polite</b>	<b>cortés, educado/a</b>
n	<b>politics</b>	<b>política</b>
v	<b>pollute</b>	<b>contaminar</b>
n	<b>pollution</b>	<b>contaminación</b>
n	<b>pool</b> (of water)	<b>piscina, charco/a</b>

## poor – preparation

	<b>poor</b>	
adj	1. opposite rich	<b>pobre</b>
adj	2. not very good	<b>escaso/a, pobre, insuficiente</b>
colloq	3. pitiable	<b>pobre</b>
abbrev	<b>pop *see popular</b>	
adj	<b>popular</b>	<b>popular</b>
n	<b>population</b>	<b>población</b>
	<b>position</b>	
n	1. location	<b>posición, ubicación</b>
n	2. viewpoint on	<b>postura</b>
	<b>positive</b>	
adj	1. opposite negative	<b>positivo/a</b>
adj	2. sure	<b>positivo/a</b>
v	<b>possess</b>	<b>poseer</b>
n	<b>possession</b>	<b>bien, posesión</b>
adj	<b>possible</b>	<b>posible</b>
n	<b>possum</b>	<b>zarigüeya, oposum</b>
v	<b>post</b>	<b>echar al correo, echar al buzón</b>
n	<b>postage stamp</b>	<b>sello de correos</b>
n	<b>postcard</b>	<b>postal</b>
n	<b>post office</b>	<b>oficina de correos</b>
n	<b>poster</b>	<b>afiche</b>
n	<b>pot (container)</b>	<b>maceta, olla</b>
n	<b>potato</b>	<b>papa, patata</b>
n	<b>pot plant</b>	<b>planta (en maceta)</b>
n	<b>pouch</b>	<b>bolsa</b>
n	<b>powder</b>	<b>polvo</b>
	<b>power</b>	
n	1. strength	<b>poder</b>
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	<b>ocupar el poder</b>
adj	<b>powerful</b>	<b>poderoso/a</b>
phrase	<b>power point</b>	<b>tomacorriente</b>
adj	<b>practical</b>	<b>práctico/a</b>
n	<b>practice</b>	<b>práctica</b>
v	<b>practise</b>	<b>practicar</b>
	<b>praise</b>	
n	1. approval	<b>elogio</b>
v	2. express approval	<b>elogiar</b>
v	<b>pray</b>	<b>rezar, orar</b>
n	<b>prayer</b>	<b>oración/a</b>
adj	<b>precious</b>	<b>valioso/a, precioso/a</b>
v	<b>prefer</b>	<b>preferir</b>
adj	<b>pregnant</b>	<b>embarazada</b>
n	<b>prejudice</b>	<b>prejuicio</b>
	<b>premier</b>	
n	1. state government leader	<b>primer ministro (estatal)</b>
adj	2. leading	<b>principal</b>
n	<b>preparation</b>	<b>preparación</b>

## prepare – progress

v	<b>prepare</b>	<b>preparar</b>
n	<b>preposition</b>	<b>preposición</b>
n	<b>prescription</b> (doctor's)	<b>receta (médica)</b>
	<b>present</b>	
n	1. gift	<b>regalo</b>
v	2. give out	<b>regalar</b>
adj	3. opposite absent	<b>presente</b>
phrase	4. at present (now)	<b>actualmente</b>
n	<b>president</b>	<b>presidente</b>
	<b>press</b>	
n	1. media	<b>prensa</b>
v	2. push	<b>apretar, pulsar</b>
v	<b>pretend</b>	<b>fingir, aparentar</b>
adj	<b>pretty</b>	<b>bonito/a</b>
v	<b>prevent</b>	<b>impedir</b>
adj	<b>previous</b>	<b>previo/a</b>
n	<b>price</b>	<b>precio</b>
v	<b>prick</b>	<b>pinchar</b>
n	<b>pride</b>	<b>orgullo</b>
adj	<b>primary</b>	<b>primordial</b>
n	<b>primary school</b>	<b>escuela primaria</b>
n	<b>prime minister</b>	<b>primer ministro</b>
	<b>principal</b>	
n	1. school head	<b>director/a</b>
adj	2. leading	<b>principal</b>
n	<b>principle</b>	<b>principio</b>
	<b>print</b>	
v	1. of handwriting	<b>escribir con letra de imprenta</b>
v	2. of machine	<b>imprimir</b>
n	<b>printer</b> (computer)	<b>impresora</b>
n	<b>prison</b>	<b>prisión</b>
adj	<b>private</b>	<b>privado/a</b>
n	<b>prize</b>	<b>premio</b>
n	<b>probability</b>	<b>probabilidad</b>
adj	<b>probable</b>	<b>probable</b>
adv	<b>probably</b>	<b>probablemente</b>
n	<b>problem</b>	<b>problema</b>
v	<b>proceed</b>	<b>avanzar, proceder</b>
n	<b>process</b>	<b>proceso</b>
n	<b>procession</b>	<b>procesión</b>
	<b>produce</b>	
n	1. yield	<b>productos</b>
v	2. make	<b>producir</b>
n	<b>product</b>	<b>producto</b>
n	<b>profession</b>	<b>profesión</b>
n	<b>professor</b>	<b>catedrático/a, profesor/a</b>
n	<b>profit</b>	<b>ganancias</b>
n	<b>program</b>	<b>programa</b>
n	<b>progress</b>	<b>progreso</b>

## project – pyjamas

n	<b>project</b> (as school project)	<b>trabajo</b>
	<b>promise</b>	
n	1. assurance	<b>promesa</b>
v	2. vow	<b>prometer</b>
n	<b>pronoun</b>	<b>pronombre</b>
v	<b>pronounce</b>	<b>pronunciar</b>
n	<b>pronunciation</b>	<b>pronunciación</b>
n	<b>proof</b>	<b>prueba</b>
adj	<b>proper</b>	<b>correcto/a, apropiado/a</b>
adv	<b>properly</b>	<b>correctamente, debidamente</b>
n	<b>property</b>	<b>propiedad</b>
v	<b>protect</b>	<b>proteger</b>
n	<b>protection</b>	<b>protección</b>
	<b>protest</b>	
n	1. objection	<b>protesta</b>
v	2. object	<b>protestar</b>
adj	<b>proud</b>	<b>orgullosa/a</b>
v	<b>prove</b>	<b>probar, demostrar</b>
v	<b>provide</b>	<b>proporcionar, suministrar</b>
n	<b>pub</b>	<b>bar</b>
adj	<b>public</b>	<b>público/a</b>
n	<b>public school</b>	<b>escuela pública</b>
phrase	<b>public transport</b>	<b>transporte público</b>
	<b>pull</b>	
v	1. tug	<b>tirar de</b>
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	<b> echar abajo</b>
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	<b>levantar, subir</b>
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	<b>calmarse</b>
n	<b>pump</b>	<b>bomba, inflador</b>
adj	<b>punctual</b>	<b>puntual</b>
v	<b>punish</b>	<b>castigar</b>
n	<b>punishment</b>	<b>castigo</b>
	<b>pupil</b>	
n	1. eye part	<b>pupila</b>
n	2. school student	<b>alumno/a, discípulo/a</b>
adj	<b>pure</b>	<b>puro/a</b>
adj	<b>purple</b>	<b>morado/a, púrpura</b>
	<b>push</b>	
v	1. exert force	<b>empujar</b>
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	<b>colarse</b>
	<b>put</b>	
v	1. place	<b>poner, colocar</b>
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	<b>guardar</b>
phr v	3. put off (delay)	<b>aplazar</b>
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	<b>ponerse</b>
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	<b>apagar</b>
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	<b>aguantar, soportar</b>
n	<b>puzzle</b>	<b>rompecabezas</b>
n	<b>pyjamas</b>	<b>pijama</b>

## pyramid – realise

n pyramid

pirámide

### Q

v qualify (make competent)

habilitar, facultar

adj quality

calidad

n quantity

cantidad

v quarrel

pelea, riña

n quarter

cuarta parte, cuarto

n queen

reina

n question

pregunta

n queue

cola

adj quick

rápido/a

adv quickly

rápidamente

adj quiet

silencioso/a

adv quietly

silenciosamente

v quit

dejar, abandonar

adv quite

bastante

### R

#### race

n 1. competition

carrera

n 2. ethnicity

raza

v 3. compete

participar en una carrera

n racism

racismo

n radio

radio

n radius

radio

n railing

reja, verja

n railway

ferrocarril, vía de ferrocarril

n rain

lluvia

n rain coat

impermeable

v raise

levantar

pt v ran \*see run

pt v rang \*see ring

n range

gama, variedad

v rank

clasificar

adj rapid

rápido/a

adj rare

raro, poco común

n rash (skin eruption)

sarpullido, erupción

adv rather (to a certain extent)

bastante, un poco

adj raw

crudo/a

#### reach

v 1. arrive at

llegar a

phrase 2. out of reach (unobtainable)

fuera del alcance

v react

reaccionar

n reaction

reacción

v read

leer

adj ready

listo/a

adj real

real

v realise

darse cuenta de

## really – republic

adv	<b>really</b>	<b>realmente, en realidad</b>
adj	<b>rear</b>	<b>parte de atrás</b>
n	<b>reason</b>	<b>razón</b>
v	<b>receive</b> (get)	<b>recibir</b>
adj	<b>recent</b>	<b>reciente</b>
n	<b>recess</b> (morning tea)	<b>recreo, descanso</b>
colloq	<b>reckon</b> (think or suppose)	<b>calcular, creer, opinar</b>
v	<b>recognise</b>	<b>reconocer</b>
v	<b>record</b>	<b>anotar, registrar, grabar</b>
	<b>recount</b>	
n	1. story genre	<b>narración</b>
v	2. narrate	<b>narrar</b>
	<b>recover</b>	
v	1. get back	<b>recuperar</b>
v	2. get better	<b>recuperar</b>
n	<b>rectangle</b>	<b>rectángulo</b>
adj	<b>red</b>	<b>rojo/a</b>
v	<b>reduce</b>	<b>reducir</b>
v	<b>refer</b>	<b>referir, remitir</b>
n	<b>referee</b>	<b>árbitro</b>
n	<b>refrigerator</b>	<b>refrigerador, heladera, nevera</b>
n	<b>refugee</b>	<b>refugiado/a</b>
v	<b>refuse</b>	<b>rehusar, rechazar</b>
n	<b>region</b>	<b>región</b>
v	<b>regret</b>	<b>lamentar</b>
adj	<b>regular</b>	<b>con regularidad, habitual</b>
adv	<b>regularly</b>	<b>regularmente</b>
n	<b>relation</b> (kin)	<b>pariente</b>
n	<b>relationship</b>	<b>relación</b>
n	<b>relative</b>	<b>pariente, familiar</b>
v	<b>relax</b>	<b>relajarse</b>
n	<b>religion</b>	<b>religión</b>
v	<b>remain</b>	<b>quedarse, seguir, continuar</b>
n	<b>remark</b>	<b>comentario, observación</b>
v	<b>remember</b>	<b>recordar</b>
v	<b>remind</b>	<b>recordarle a, hacerle acordar a</b>
n	<b>reminder</b>	<b>recordatorio</b>
v	<b>remove</b>	<b>quitar</b>
	<b>rent</b>	
n	1. payment for accommodation	<b>alquiler, arrendamiento</b>
v	2. hire	<b>alquilar, arrendar</b>
v	<b>repeat</b>	<b>repetir</b>
v	<b>replace</b>	<b>reemplazar</b>
v	<b>reply</b>	<b>responder</b>
	<b>report</b>	
n	1. written account	<b>informe</b>
v	2. give an account	<b>informar</b>
n	<b>reporter</b>	<b>periodista, reportero/a</b>
n	<b>republic</b>	<b>república</b>

## request – ring

	<b>request</b>	
n	1. petition	<b>pedido, petición</b>
v	2. ask for	<b>pedir, solicitar</b>
v	<b>rescue</b>	<b>rescatar</b>
	<b>reserve</b>	
n	1. park	<b>reserva</b>
v	2. keep aside	<b>reservar</b>
n	<b>resident</b>	<b>residente</b>
n	<b>respect</b>	<b>respeto, respecto</b>
n	<b>responsibility</b>	<b>responsabilidad</b>
adj	<b>responsible</b>	<b>responsable</b>
	<b>rest</b>	
n	1. relaxation	<b>descanso</b>
v	2. relax	<b>descansar</b>
n	3. remainder	<b>resto</b>
n	<b>restaurant</b>	<b>restaurante, restorán</b>
n	<b>rest room</b>	<b>baño, servicio</b>
n	<b>result</b>	<b>resultado</b>
	<b>return</b>	
n	1. arrival back	<b>regreso, retorno</b>
v	2. go back to	<b>volver, regresar, retornar</b>
v	3. give back to	<b>devolver</b>
phrase	4. return tickets	<b>boleto/billete de ida y vuelta</b>
	<b>reverse</b>	
adj	1. opposite forward	<b>marcha atrás</b>
v	2. go backwards	<b>dar marcha atrás</b>
v	<b>revise</b>	<b>modificar, repasar</b>
	<b>revolution</b>	
n	1. full circle	<b>revolución</b>
n	2. war	<b>revolución</b>
n	<b>reward</b>	<b>recompensa</b>
n	<b>rhythm</b>	<b>ritmo</b>
n	<b>ribbon</b>	<b>cinta</b>
n	<b>rice</b>	<b>arroz</b>
adj	<b>rich</b>	<b>rico/a</b>
v	<b>rid</b>	<b>deshacerse de, quitar</b>
v	<b>ride</b>	<b>ir en (bicicleta, bus, etc.), ir a caballo</b>
	<b>right</b>	
adj	1. opposite wrong	<b>bien, correcto/a</b>
adj	2. opposite left	<b>derecha</b>
adv	3. direction	<b>derecho</b>
n	4. just claim	<b>derecho, directamente</b>
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	<b>muy bien</b>
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	<b>bueno, de acuerdo, vale</b>
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	<b>ahora mismo</b>
n	<b>right angle</b>	<b>ángulo recto</b>
	<b>ring</b>	
n	1. jewellery	<b>anillo</b>
v	2. as a phone	<b>llamar por teléfono</b>

## ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	<b>sonar</b>
adj	<b>ripe</b>	<b>maduro/a</b>
	<b>rise</b>	
n	1. ascent	<b>subida, ascención</b>
v	2. get up	<b>subir, ascender</b>
n	<b>risk</b>	<b>riesgo</b>
n	<b>river</b>	<b>río</b>
n	<b>road</b>	<b>calle, carretera</b>
v	<b>roar</b>	<b>rugir</b>
n	<b>robot</b>	<b>robot</b>
n	<b>rock</b>	<b>roca</b>
n	<b>rockpool</b>	<b>posa</b>
n	<b>rod</b>	<b>varilla</b>
pt v	<b>rode *see ride</b>	
	<b>roll</b>	
n	1. absentee list	<b>lista</b>
n	2. form of bread	<b>pancito, panecillo</b>
v	3. move by turning over	<b>rodar</b>
n	<b>roof</b>	<b>techo, tejado</b>
n	<b>room</b>	<b>habitación</b>
n	<b>root</b>	<b>raíz</b>
n	<b>rope</b>	<b>cuerda</b>
	<b>rose</b>	
n	1. flower	<b>rosa</b>
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	<b>rough</b>	<b>áspero/a, rugoso/a, agreste</b>
	<b>round</b>	
adj	1. circular	<b>redondo/a</b>
phrase	2. round the corner	<b>a la vuelta de la esquina</b>
	<b>row</b>	
n	1. arrangement in a line	<b>fila</b>
n	2. fight	<b>pelea, riña</b>
v	3. as a boat	<b>remar</b>
adj	<b>royal</b>	<b>real</b>
v	<b>rub</b>	<b>frotar</b>
n	<b>rubber</b>	<b>goma</b>
n	<b>rubbish</b>	<b>basura</b>
adj	<b>rude</b>	<b>maleducado/a, descortés</b>
v	<b>ruin</b>	<b>arruinar</b>
	<b>rule</b>	
n	1. regulation	<b>regla, norma</b>
v	2. as a line	<b>trazar con una regla</b>
v	3. govern	<b>gobernar, reinar</b>
n	<b>ruler (school equipment)</b>	<b>regla</b>
	<b>run</b>	
v	1. move fast	<b>correr</b>
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	<b>el río desemboca en el océano</b>
phr v	3. run away from	<b>escaparse</b>
phr v	4. run out of	<b>acabarse, quedarse sin</b>



## rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)
n	<b>rung</b> (of a ladder)
n	<b>runner-up</b>
phrase	<b>runny nose</b>
v	<b>rush</b>

## S

adj	<b>sad</b>
adj	<b>safe</b>
pt v	<b>said</b> *see say
	<b>sail</b>
n	1. part of ship
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind
n	<b>salad</b>
n	<b>salary</b>
n	<b>sale</b>
n	<b>salt</b>
adj	<b>same</b>
n	<b>sand</b>
n	<b>sandal</b>
n	<b>sandwich</b>
pt v	<b>sang</b> *see sing
pt v	<b>sat</b> *see sit
n	<b>satisfaction</b>
adj	<b>satisfactory</b>
adj	<b>satisfied</b>
v	<b>satisfy</b>
n	<b>sauce</b>
n	<b>sausage</b>
	<b>save</b>
v	1. rescue
v	2. keep on computer
v	3. keep as money
	<b>saw</b>
n	1. tool
pt v	2. *see see
v	<b>say</b>
	<b>scale</b>
n	1. covering on animals
n	2. measuring device
adj	<b>scarce</b>
n	<b>scarf</b>
n	<b>scene</b>
n	<b>scenery</b>
n	<b>school</b>
n	<b>school shoe</b>
n	<b>science</b>
n	<b>scissors</b>

<b>atropellar</b>
<b>travesaño</b>
<b>segundo puesto</b>
<b>gotear la nariz</b>
<b>prisa, apuro</b>

<b>triste</b>
<b>seguro/a, a salvo</b>

<b>vela</b>
<b>navegar</b>

<b>ensalada</b>
<b>sueldo, remuneración</b>
<b>venta</b>

<b>sal</b>
<b>mismo/a</b>
<b>arena</b>
<b>sandalia</b>
<b>sándwich, emparedado, bocadillo</b>

<b>satisfacción</b>
<b>satisfactorio/a</b>
<b>satisfecho/a</b>
<b>satisfacer</b>
<b>salsa</b>
<b>salchicha</b>

<b>salvar, socorrer</b>
<b>guardar, almacenar</b>
<b>ahorrar</b>

<b>sierra, serrucho</b>
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<b>decir</b>
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<b>escama</b>
<b>balanza</b>
<b>escaso/a</b>
<b>bufanda</b>
<b>escena</b>
<b>paisaje</b>
<b>escuela</b>
<b>zapato escolar</b>
<b>ciencia</b>
<b>tijeras</b>

## score – set

	<b>score</b>	
n	1. points made in a game	<b>resultado, puntaje</b>
v	2. to get points	<b>marcar, obtener (puntos)</b>
v	<b>scream</b>	<b>gritar</b>
n	<b>screen</b>	<b>pantalla</b>
n	<b>screw</b>	<b>tornillo</b>
n	<b>sea</b>	<b>mar</b>
n	<b>seagull</b>	<b>gaviota</b>
	<b>search</b>	
n	1. the act of searching	<b>búsqueda, inspección</b>
v	2. look for	<b>registrar, revisar</b>
n	<b>season</b>	<b>estación (del año)</b>
n	<b>seat</b>	<b>asiento</b>
	<b>second</b>	
n	1. unit of time	<b>segundo</b>
adj	2. after first	<b>segundo/a</b>
adv	<b>secondly</b>	<b>en segundo lugar</b>
	<b>secret</b>	
n	1. something hidden	<b>secreto</b>
adj	2. unknown by others	<b>secreto/a</b>
n	<b>section</b>	<b>sección</b>
v	<b>see</b>	<b>ver</b>
n	<b>seed</b>	<b>semilla</b>
v	<b>seek</b>	<b>buscar, tratar de encontrar</b>
adv	<b>seldom</b>	<b>rara vez</b>
v	<b>select</b>	<b>seleccionar</b>
adj	<b>selfish</b>	<b>egoísta</b>
v	<b>sell</b>	<b>vender</b>
v	<b>send</b>	<b>enviar</b>
	<b>sense</b>	
n	1. one of the five faculties	<b>sentido</b>
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	<b>tener sentido</b>
adj	<b>sensible</b>	<b>sensato/a</b>
pt v	<b>sent *see send</b>	
n	<b>sentence</b>	<b>oración, sentencia</b>
	<b>separate</b>	
adj	1. disconnected	<b>separado/a</b>
v	2. to keep apart	<b>separar</b>
n	<b>sequence</b>	<b>secuencia</b>
n	<b>series</b>	<b>serie</b>
	<b>serious</b>	
adj	1. important	<b>serio/a, en serio</b>
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	<b>serio/a</b>
n	<b>servant</b>	<b>sirviente</b>
v	<b>serve</b>	<b>servir</b>
n	<b>service</b>	<b>servicio</b>
	<b>set</b>	
v	1. to put in a particular place	<b>poner, colocar</b>
n	2. a group of things	<b>juego, conjunto</b>

## settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	<b>salir</b>
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	<b>colocar, exponer</b>
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	<b>preparar</b>
	<b>settle</b>	
v	1. to live in	<b>colonizar, poblar</b>
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	<b>acordar, fijar</b>
n	<b>settlement</b>	<b>acuerdo, pago</b>
n	<b>settler</b>	<b>colono</b>
adj	<b>several</b>	<b>varios/as</b>
v	<b>sew</b>	<b>coser</b>
n	<b>sex</b>	<b>sexo</b>
n	<b>sexism</b>	<b>sexismo</b>
n	<b>shade</b>	<b>sombra</b>
n	<b>shadow</b>	<b>sombra</b>
v	<b>shake</b>	<b>agitar, sacudir</b>
v	<b>shall</b>	<b>(verbo auxiliar)</b>
adj	<b>shallow</b>	<b>llano/a, poco profundo/a</b>
n	<b>shame</b>	<b>vergüenza</b>
n	<b>shampoo</b>	<b>champú</b>
n	<b>shape</b>	<b>forma</b>
	<b>share</b>	
n	1. portion	<b>parte</b>
v	2. divide up	<b>compartir, dividir</b>
adj	<b>sharp</b>	<b>filoso/a, afilado/a</b>
n	<b>sharpener</b>	<b>sacapuntas</b>
v	<b>shave</b>	<b>afeitar, afeitarse</b>
pron	<b>she</b>	<b>ella</b>
n	<b>sheep</b>	<b>oveja</b>
	<b>sheet</b>	
n	1. of paper	<b>hoja</b>
n	2. of bedding	<b>sábana</b>
n	<b>shelf</b>	<b>estante, repisa</b>
n	<b>shell</b> (of sea)	<b>concha, caparazón</b>
n	<b>shelter</b>	<b>refugio</b>
v	<b>shine</b>	<b>brillo</b>
adj	<b>shiny</b>	<b>brillante, lustroso/a</b>
n	<b>ship</b>	<b>barco</b>
n	<b>shirt</b>	<b>camisa</b>
n	<b>shock</b>	<b>choque, impacto</b>
n	<b>shoe</b>	<b>zapato</b>
v	<b>shoot</b>	<b>disparar, tirar</b>
	<b>shop</b>	
n	1. place to buy goods	<b>tienda, negocio</b>
v	2. buy goods	<b>comprar</b>
n	<b>shore</b>	<b>orilla, costa</b>
	<b>short</b>	
adj	1. opposite tall	<b>bajo/a</b>
adj	2. opposite long	<b>corto/a</b>
n	<b>short cut</b>	<b>atajo, cortada</b>

## shorts – skate

n	<b>shorts</b> (clothing)	<b>shorts</b>
	<b>shot</b>	
n	1. gunfire	<b>disparo, balazo</b>
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	<b>should</b>	<b>(verbo auxiliar)</b>
v	<b>shout</b>	<b>gritar</b>
v	<b>shove</b>	<b>empujar, meter</b>
	<b>show</b>	
v	1. display	<b>mostrar</b>
n	2. as on TV	<b>programa, show</b>
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	<b>presumir de, jactarse</b>
	<b>shower</b>	
n	1. weather condition	<b>lluvia</b>
v	2. wash oneself	<b> ducharse</b>
n	3. bathroom apparatus	<b>ducha</b>
v	<b>shrink</b>	<b>encoger</b>
v	<b>shut</b>	<b>cerrar</b>
adj	<b>shy</b>	<b>tímido/a</b>
adj	<b>sick</b>	<b>enfermo/a</b>
n	<b>sick bay</b>	<b>enfermería</b>
n	<b>side</b>	<b>lado</b>
adv	<b>sideways</b>	<b>de costado</b>
n	<b>sight</b>	<b>vista</b>
	<b>sign</b>	
n	1. information board	<b>letrero, cartel</b>
v	2. write one's signature	<b>firmar</b>
n	<b>signal</b>	<b>señal</b>
n	<b>signature</b>	<b>firma</b>
n	<b>sign language</b>	<b>lenguaje por señas, dactilología</b>
n	<b>silence</b>	<b>silencio</b>
adj	<b>silent</b>	<b>silencioso/a</b>
n	<b>silk</b>	<b>seda</b>
adj	<b>silly</b>	<b>tonto/a</b>
n	<b>silver</b>	<b>plata</b>
adj	<b>similar</b>	<b>similar</b>
adj	<b>simple</b>	<b>sencillo/a, simple</b>
v	<b>sing</b>	<b>cantar</b>
adj	<b>single</b>	<b>solo/a, soltero/a</b>
n	<b>singlet</b>	<b>camiseta</b>
n	<b>singular</b> (grammatical)	<b>singular</b>
	<b>sink</b>	
n	1. tub for washing	<b>pileta, lavabo, fregadero</b>
v	2. go down	<b>hundirse</b>
n	<b>Sir</b> (respectful form of address)	<b>señor, caballero, sir</b>
n	<b>sister</b>	<b>hermana</b>
v	<b>sit</b>	<b>sentarse</b>
	<b>skate</b>	
v	1. glide over the ground	<b>patinar</b>
n	2. equipment for skating	<b>patín</b>

## skateboard – so

n	<b>skateboard</b>	skateboard, patineta
n	<b>skateboarding</b>	skate, skateboarding
n	<b>ski</b>	esquí
n	<b>skiing</b>	esquí
adj	<b>skilful</b>	hábil
n	<b>skill</b>	habilidad, capacidad, experiencia
n	<b>skin</b>	piel
	<b>skip</b>	
v	1. jump	brincar, dar saltitos
v	2. pass over	saltarse, saltarse
n	<b>skirt</b>	falda, pollera
n	<b>sky</b>	cielo
n	<b>slang</b>	argot, jerga
v	<b>slap</b>	dar una bofetada, abofetear
n	<b>slave</b>	esclavo
v	<b>sleep</b>	dormir
adj	<b>sleepy</b>	adormilado/a, somnoliento/a
pt v	<b>slept</b> *see sleep	
n	<b>slice</b>	rebanada
v	<b>slide</b>	deslizarse
adj	<b>slim</b>	esbelto/a, delgado/a
n	<b>sling</b>	cabestrillo, honda
v	<b>slip</b>	resbalar, resbalarse
n	<b>slipper</b> (type of shoe)	zapatilla, pantufla
adj	<b>slippery</b>	resbaladizo/a
v	<b>slit</b>	cortar, hacer un tajo
n	<b>slope</b>	cuesta, pendiente
	<b>slow</b>	
adj	1. opposite fast	lento/a
adj	2. behind time	atrasado/a
adv	<b>slowly</b>	lentamente
adj	<b>small</b>	pequeño/a
adj	<b>smart</b> (clever)	listo/a, inteligente
v	<b>smash</b>	romper, hacer añicos
	<b>smell</b>	
n	1. odour	olor
v	2. inhale an odour	oler
	<b>smile</b>	
n	1. facial expression	sonrisa
v	2. make facial expression	sonreír
	<b>smoke</b>	
n	1. visible substance from fire	humo
v	2. inhale a substance	fumar
adj	<b>smooth</b>	suave, liso/a
n	<b>snack</b>	tentempié, refrigerio, comida rápida
n	<b>snake</b>	víbora, serpiente
v	<b>sneeze</b>	estornudar
n	<b>snow</b>	nieve
conj	<b>so</b> (consequently)	así que, por lo tanto

## soap – sphere

n	<b>soap</b>	<b>jabón</b>
n	<b>soccer</b>	<b>fútbol</b>
n	<b>society</b>	<b>sociedad</b>
n	<b>sock</b> (clothing)	<b>calcetín, media</b>
	<b>soft</b>	
adj	1. opposite hard	<b>blando/a</b>
adj	2. opposite loud	<b>suave, bajo/a</b>
adv	<b>softly</b>	<b>suavemente, sin hacer ruido</b>
pt v	<b>sold *see sell</b>	
	<b>solid</b>	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	<b>sólido/a</b>
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	<b>sólido</b>
	<b>solution</b>	
n	1. answer	<b>solución</b>
n	2. mixture (scientific)	<b>solución</b>
v	<b>solve</b>	<b>resolver, solucionar</b>
det	<b>some</b>	<b>algunos/as</b>
n	<b>somebody</b>	<b>alguien</b>
n	<b>someone</b>	<b>alguien</b>
adv	<b>sometimes</b>	<b>a veces, algunas veces</b>
n	<b>son</b>	<b>hijo</b>
n	<b>song</b>	<b>canción</b>
adv	<b>soon</b>	<b>pronto</b>
	<b>sore</b>	
adj	1. painful	<b>dolorido/a</b>
n	2. painful spot	<b>llaga, úlcera</b>
phrase	3. sore throat	<b>dolor de garganta</b>
adj	<b>sorry</b>	<b>sentir, lamentar, disculparse</b>
v	<b>sort</b>	<b>clasificar</b>
n	<b>soul</b>	<b>alma</b>
n	<b>sound</b>	<b>sonido</b>
n	<b>soup</b>	<b>sopa</b>
adj	<b>sour</b>	<b>agrio/a, ácido/a</b>
n	<b>south</b>	<b>sur</b>
	<b>space</b>	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	<b>espacio</b>
n	2. room	<b>espacio</b>
n	<b>spade</b>	<b>pala</b>
adj	<b>spare</b>	<b>de más, de repuesto</b>
v	<b>speak</b>	<b>hablar</b>
adj	<b>special</b>	<b>especial</b>
n	<b>speech</b>	<b>habla, discurso</b>
	<b>speed</b>	
n	1. rapidity	<b>velocidad</b>
v	2. go fast	<b>ir a velocidad</b>
v	<b>spell</b>	<b>deletrear</b>
v	<b>spend</b>	<b>gastar</b>
pt v	<b>spent *see spend</b>	
n	<b>sphere</b>	<b>esfera</b>

## spill – starfish

v	<b>spill</b>	derramar
v	<b>spin</b>	girar, hacer girar
n	<b>spirit</b> (soul)	espíritu
v	<b>spit</b>	escupir
v	<b>splash</b>	salpicar
v	<b>split</b>	partir, rajar
v	<b>spoil</b>	estropear, arruinar
pt v	<b>spoke</b> *see speak	
n	<b>spoon</b>	cuchara
n	<b>sport</b>	deporte
n	<b>sports oval</b>	campo de deportes
n	<b>sports shoe</b>	calzado deportivo
	<b>spot</b>	
n	1. circular pattern	lunar
n	2. sore	grano
n	3. place	lugar
v	4. see	encontrar
v	<b>spread</b>	extender, difundir
	<b>spring</b>	
n	1. season	primavera
v	2. jump	saltar, brincar
	<b>spy</b>	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	espía
v	2. watch	espiar
	<b>square</b>	
n	1. plane figure	cuadrado
adj	2. shaped as a square	cuadrado/a
n	<b>staffroom</b>	sala de profesores
n	<b>stage</b>	escenario
n	<b>stair</b>	escalera
	<b>stamp</b>	
n	1. as for postage	sello, estampilla
v	2. impress a mark on	estampar, dejar la impronta
v	3. strike with foot	dar una patada en
	<b>stand</b>	
v	1. take upright position	ponerse de pie, levantarse
phr v	2. stand back	apartarse
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	significar
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	defender
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	No lo aguanto.
n	<b>standard</b>	calidad, nivel
	<b>star</b>	
n	1. astral body	estrella
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	estrella
adj	3. shape	estrella
n	<b>starfish</b>	estrella de mar

## start – stop

	<b>start</b>	
n	1. beginning	<b>comienzo</b>
v	2. begin	<b>comenzar</b>
	<b>state</b>	
v	1. say	<b>exponer, plantear</b>
n	2. political division	<b>estado</b>
n	<b>statement</b>	<b>declaración, afirmación</b>
	<b>station</b>	
n	1. of railway	<b>estación (de ferrocarril)</b>
n	2. police station	<b>comisaría</b>
n	<b>statue</b>	<b>estatua</b>
v	<b>stay</b>	<b>quedarse, permanecer</b>
adj	<b>steady</b>	<b>firme, seguro/a</b>
n	<b>steak</b>	<b>filete, churrasco</b>
v	<b>steal</b>	<b>robar</b>
n	<b>steam</b>	<b>vapor</b>
n	<b>steel</b>	<b>acero</b>
adj	<b>steep</b>	<b>empinado/a, abrupto/a</b>
n	<b>stem</b>	<b>tallo</b>
	<b>step</b>	
v	1. move using feet	<b>pisar, entrar, salir</b>
n	2. stair	<b>escalón</b>
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	<b>andar con cuidado</b>
n	<b>stepbrother</b>	<b>hermanastro</b>
n	<b>stepfather</b>	<b>padrastra</b>
n	<b>stepmother</b>	<b>madrastra</b>
n	<b>stepsister</b>	<b>hermanastra</b>
	<b>stick</b>	
v	1. fasten	<b>pegar, pegarse</b>
n	2. piece of wood	<b>palo, vara</b>
adj	<b>sticky</b>	<b>pegajoso/a</b>
adj	<b>stiff</b>	<b>duro/a, tieso/a</b>
	<b>still</b>	
adv	1. without moving	<b>quieto/a, en calma</b>
adv	2. yet	<b>aún</b>
v	<b>sting</b>	<b>picar, arder</b>
	<b>stink</b>	
n	1. bad odour	<b>mal olor</b>
v	2. smell very bad	<b>apestar</b>
v	<b>stir</b>	<b>revolver, remover, agitar</b>
pt v	<b>stole</b> *see steal	
n	<b>stomach</b>	<b>estómago</b>
n	<b>stomach-ache</b>	<b>dolor de estómago</b>
n	<b>stone</b>	<b>piedra</b>
pt v	<b>stood</b> *see stand	
	<b>stop</b>	
n	1. cessation	<b>pausa, parada</b>
v	2. halt	<b>parar</b>



## store – suburb

n	<b>store</b>	tienda, almacén
n	<b>storey</b>	piso, planta
n	<b>storm</b>	tormenta
n	<b>story</b>	historia, cuento
n	<b>stove</b>	cocina
n	<b>stove top</b>	hornalla, quemador
	<b>straight</b>	
adj	1. not crooked	derecho/a
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	lacio/a
phrase	3. straight ahead	hacia delante, derecho
v	<b>straighten</b>	enderezar
v	<b>strain</b>	forzar
adj	<b>strange</b>	extraño/a
n	<b>stranger</b>	extraño/a, desconocido/a
n	<b>strawberry</b>	frutilla, fresa
n	<b>stream</b>	arroyo, riachuelo
n	<b>street</b>	calle
n	<b>strength</b>	fuerza
	<b>stress</b>	
v	1. put emphasis on	enfaticar, recalcar
n	2. tension	tensión, estrés
adj	<b>strict</b>	estricto/a
	<b>strike</b>	
v	1. hit	pegar, golpear
n	2. blow	golpe
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	huelga
n	<b>string</b>	cordel, piolín
n	<b>strip</b>	tira, franja
v	<b>stroke</b>	acariciar
adj	<b>strong</b> (powerful)	fuerte
n	<b>struggle</b>	lucha
pt v	<b>stuck</b> *see stick	
n	<b>student</b>	estudiante, alumno/a
	<b>study</b>	
n	1. room of house	estudio
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	estudiar
	<b>stuff</b>	
n	1. material	cosas
v	2. push	meter
adj	<b>stupid</b>	estúpido/a
n	<b>style</b>	estilo
	<b>subject</b>	
n	1. course of study	asignatura, materia
n	2. topic	tema
n	<b>substance</b>	substancia
v	<b>subtract</b>	restar
n	<b>subtraction</b>	resta
n	<b>suburb</b>	barrio, suburbio

## **succeed – survey**

v	<b>succeed</b>	conseguirlo, tener éxito
n	<b>success</b>	éxito
v	<b>suck</b>	chupar, aspirar
adj	<b>sudden</b>	repentino/a, súbito/a
adv	<b>suddenly</b>	de repente, de pronto
v	<b>suffer</b>	sufrir
n	<b>sugar</b>	azúcar
v	<b>suggest</b>	sugerir
n	<b>suggestion</b>	sugerencia
	<b>suit</b>	
n	1. clothing	traje
v	2. be appropriate	convenir, venir bien, ir bien
adj	<b>suitable</b>	adecuado/a, apropiado/a
n	<b>sum</b> (total)	suma
n	<b>summer</b>	verano
n	<b>sun</b>	sol
n	<b>sunburn</b>	quemadura de sol
n	<b>sunglasses</b>	gafas/lentes/anteojos de sol
n	<b>sunhat</b>	sombrero
adj	<b>sunny</b>	soleado/a
n	<b>sunscreen</b>	filtro solar
n	<b>sunshine</b>	sol
	<b>supply</b>	
n	1. provisions	suministro, provisión
v	2. provide	suministrar, abastecer
	<b>support</b>	
n	1. assistance	ayuda, asistencia
v	2. provide assistance	mantener, sustentar
v	<b>suppose</b> (assume)	suponer
adj	<b>sure</b>	seguro/a
	<b>surf</b>	
n	1. seaswell	oleaje
v	2. ride a surfboard	hacer surf
n	<b>surface</b>	superficie
n	<b>surfboard</b>	tabla de surf
n	<b>surfer</b>	surfista
	<b>surgery</b>	
n	1. doctor's room	consultorio
n	2. operation by doctor	cirugía
n	<b>surname</b>	apellido
	<b>surprise</b>	
n	1. unexpected event	sorpresa
v	2. catch unprepared	sorprender
adj	3. unexpected	sorpresa, sorpresivo/a
v	<b>surrender</b>	rendirse, entregarse
v	<b>surround</b>	rodear
	<b>survey</b>	
n	1. poll	encuesta, sondeo
v	2. ask questions of	encuestar, hacer un sondeo

## survival – tame

n	<b>survival</b>	<b>supervivencia</b>
v	<b>survive</b>	<b>sobrevivir</b>
n	<b>swagman</b>	<b>caminante, errante</b>
v	<b>swallow</b>	<b>tragar</b>
pt v	<b>swam *see swim</b>	
	<b>swear</b>	
v	1. use bad language	<b>decir palabrotas, insultar, jurar</b>
v	2. take oath of truth	<b>jurar</b>
v	<b>sweep</b>	<b>barrer</b>
adj	<b>sweet</b>	<b>dulce</b>
n	<b>sweet corn</b>	<b>maíz, choclo</b>
n	<b>sweet potato</b>	<b>batata, boniato, camote</b>
v	<b>swim</b>	<b>nadar</b>
n	<b>swimmer</b>	<b>nadador/a</b>
n	<b>swimming</b>	<b>natación</b>
n	<b>swimming carnival</b>	<b>campeonato de natación</b>
n	<b>swimming costume</b>	<b>traje de baño</b>
	<b>swing</b>	
v	1. sway	<b>columpiarse, hamacarse</b>
n	2. play equipment	<b>columpio, hamaca</b>
	<b>switch</b>	
n	1. device for turning on/off	<b>llave, interruptor</b>
v	2. change	<b>cambiar de, intercambiar</b>
adj	<b>swollen</b>	<b>hinchado/a</b>
phrase	<b>swollen ankle</b>	<b>tobillo hinchado</b>
n	<b>sword</b>	<b>espada</b>
<b>T</b>		
	<b>table</b>	
n	1. furniture	<b>mesa</b>
n	2. list	<b>tabla</b>
n	<b>table tennis</b>	<b>ping pong</b>
n	<b>tablet</b> (medication)	<b>tableta</b>
n	<b>tail</b>	<b>cola</b>
	<b>take</b>	
v	1. seize	<b>tomar</b>
v	2. last for (as time)	<b>tomar, llevar</b>
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	<b>menos, restar</b>
phr v	4. take away (remove)	<b>llevarse</b>
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	<b>para llevar</b>
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	<b>quitarse</b>
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	<b>despegar</b>
n	<b>tale</b>	<b>cuento, relato</b>
	<b>talk</b>	
n	1. conversation	<b>conversación</b>
v	2. converse	<b>conversar</b>
adj	<b>tall</b>	<b>alto/a</b>
adj	<b>tame</b>	<b>manso/a</b>

## tan – terrific

	<b>tan</b>	
v	1. sunbake	<b>broncearse</b>
adj	2. colour	<b>bronceado/a, tostado/a, habano</b>
n	<b>tank</b>	<b>tanque</b>
n	<b>tap</b> (as for water)	<b>llave, grifo, canilla</b>
v	<b>tape</b> (record)	<b>grabar</b>
n	<b>task</b>	<b>tarea</b>
	<b>taste</b>	
v	1. sample	<b>probar</b>
phrase	2. the food tastes good	<b>la comida sabe bien</b>
adj	<b>tasty</b>	<b>sabroso/a</b>
pt v	<b>taught</b> *see teach	
n	<b>tax</b>	<b>impuesto</b>
n	<b>taxi</b>	<b>taxi</b>
	<b>tea</b>	
n	1. beverage	<b>té</b>
n	2. dinner	<b>cena</b>
v	<b>teach</b>	<b>enseñar</b>
n	<b>teacher</b>	<b>maestro/a, profesor/a</b>
n	<b>teacher's aide</b>	<b>asistente escolar</b>
n	<b>team</b>	<b>equipo</b>
	<b>tear</b>	
v	1. rip	<b>rasgar</b>
n	2. liquid from the eye	<b>lágrima</b>
v	<b>tease</b>	<b>burlarse, tomar el pelo</b>
n	<b>technology</b>	<b>tecnología</b>
n	<b>teenager</b>	<b>adolescente</b>
	<b>telephone</b>	
n	1. device for phoning	<b>teléfono</b>
v	2. ring	<b>llamar por teléfono</b>
n	<b>telephone booth</b>	<b>cabina telefónica</b>
n	<b>telescope</b>	<b>telescopio</b>
	<b>television</b>	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	<b>televisor</b>
abbrev	2. TV	
v	<b>tell</b>	<b>decir</b>
n	<b>temper</b>	<b>carácter, genio</b>
n	<b>temperature</b>	<b>temperatura</b>
n	<b>temple</b>	<b>templo</b>
adj	<b>temporary</b>	<b>temporal, temporario/a</b>
n	<b>tennis</b>	<b>tenis</b>
n	<b>tent</b>	<b>carpa, tienda</b>
	<b>term</b>	
n	1. a period of time	<b>período, trimestre</b>
n	2. a naming word	<b>término</b>
adj	<b>terrible</b>	<b>espantoso/a, terrible</b>
adj	<b>terrific</b>	<b>tremendo/a, genial</b>

## test – tie

	<b>test</b>	
n	1. examination	<b>examen, prueba</b>
v	2. check	<b>examinar, probar</b>
n	<b>text</b>	<b>texto</b>
	<b>thank</b>	
v	1. express appreciation	<b>agradecer</b>
phrase	2. give thanks	<b>dar gracias</b>
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	<b>gracias</b>
	<b>that</b>	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	<b>ésa, ése</b>
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	<b>que</b>
det	<b>the</b>	<b>el, la, los, las</b>
n	<b>theatre</b>	<b>teatro</b>
pron	<b>their</b>	<b>su, sus</b>
pron	<b>them</b>	<b>los, las, les, ellos, ellas</b>
adv	<b>then</b>	<b>entonces</b>
adv	<b>there</b>	<b>ahí, allí, allá</b>
conj	<b>therefore</b>	<b>por lo tanto</b>
n	<b>thermometer</b>	<b>termómetro</b>
pron	<b>they</b>	<b>ellos, ellas</b>
adj	<b>thick</b>	<b>grueso/a, espeso/a</b>
n	<b>thief</b>	<b>ladrón/ona</b>
adj	<b>thin</b>	<b>delgado/a</b>
v	<b>think</b>	<b>pensar</b>
n	<b>thong</b> (footwear)	<b>ojota, chancleta, sandalia</b>
	<b>thought</b>	
n	1. idea	<b>pensamiento</b>
pt v	2. *see think	
	<b>thread</b>	
n	1. cotton	<b>hilo, hebra</b>
v	2. put through eye of needle	<b>enhebrar</b>
pt v	<b>threw</b> *see throw	
prep	<b>through</b> (from one side to another)	<b>por, atravesar</b>
v	<b>throw</b>	<b>tirar, lanzar</b>
n	<b>thumb</b>	<b>pulgar</b>
n	<b>thunder</b>	<b>trueno</b>
n	<b>thunderstorm</b>	<b>tormenta eléctrica</b>
adv	<b>thus</b>	<b>así, de este modo</b>
v	<b>tick</b> (indicate correctness)	<b>tildar, marcar (con un visto)</b>
n	<b>ticket</b>	<b>billete, boleto</b>
n	<b>tide</b>	<b>marea</b>
adj	<b>tidy</b>	<b>ordenado/a, prolijo/a</b>
	<b>tie</b>	
n	1. clothing	<b>corbata</b>
v	2. fasten	<b>atar</b>
n	3. equal place	<b>empate</b>

## tight – town

adj	<b>tight</b>	<b>ajustado/a, ceñido/a</b>
v	<b>tilt</b>	<b>inclinarse</b>
	<b>time</b>	
n	1. measurement of duration	<b>tiempo</b>
phrase	2. in time (not late)	<b>a tiempo</b>
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	<b>a su hora, en hora, puntualmente</b>
phrase	4. at times	<b>a veces</b>
phrase	5. a good time	<b>un buen rato (divertirse)</b>
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	<b>tómate el tiempo que quieras, hazlo con calma</b>
phrase	7. What's the time?	<b>¿Qué hora es?</b>
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	<b>dos por cuatro</b>
n	<b>timetable</b>	<b>horario</b>
	<b>tip</b>	
n	1. hint	<b>consejo práctico</b>
n	2. rubbish dump	<b>vertedero, basurero</b>
v	3. tilt	<b>inclinarse</b>
n	4. pointed extremity	<b>punta</b>
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	<b>volcar, caerse</b>
n	<b>tissue</b>	<b>pañuelo de papel, tejido</b>
n	<b>title</b>	<b>título</b>
prep	<b>to</b>	<b>a, hacia</b>
n	<b>today</b>	<b>hoy</b>
n	<b>toe</b>	<b>dedo (del pie)</b>
adv	<b>together</b>	<b>juntos/as</b>
n	<b>toilet</b>	<b>baño, servicio</b>
pt v	<b>told *see tell</b>	
n	<b>tomato</b>	<b>tomate</b>
n	<b>tomorrow</b>	<b>mañana</b>
n	<b>tongue</b>	<b>lengua</b>
pt v	<b>took *see take</b>	
n	<b>tool</b>	<b>herramienta</b>
n	<b>tooth</b>	<b>diente, muela</b>
n	<b>toothache</b>	<b>dolor de muelas</b>
	<b>top</b>	
n	1. highest point	<b>parte superior, parte de arriba</b>
n	2. clothing	<b>blusa, suéter, etc.</b>
n	<b>topic</b>	<b>tema</b>
pt v	<b>tore *see tear</b>	
	<b>total</b>	
n	1. complete amount	<b>total</b>
v	2. add up	<b>sumar, totalizar</b>
v	<b>touch</b>	<b>tocar</b>
n	<b>tour</b>	<b>gira, visita, recorrido</b>
v	<b>tow</b>	<b>remolcar</b>
prep	<b>towards</b>	<b>hacia</b>
n	<b>towel</b>	<b>toalla</b>
n	<b>tower</b>	<b>torre</b>
n	<b>town</b>	<b>pueblo</b>

## toy – turn

n	<b>toy</b>	juguete
v	<b>trace</b>	calcar, localizar
n	<b>track</b> (pathway)	pista
n	<b>tracksuit</b>	equipo deportivo
n	<b>tractor</b>	tractor
	<b>trade</b>	
n	1. exchange of commodities	<b>comercio</b>
v	2. carry on trade	<b>comerciar</b>
n	<b>traffic</b>	tráfico, tránsito
	<b>train</b>	
n	1. means of transport	<b>tren</b>
v	2. practise	<b>entrenar</b>
	<b>trap</b>	
n	1. device for catching things	<b>trampa</b>
v	2. catch	<b>atrapar</b>
n	<b>trapezium</b>	<b>trapecio</b>
v	<b>travel</b>	<b>viajar</b>
v	<b>tread</b>	<b>pisar</b>
v	<b>treat</b> (as a disease)	<b>tratar</b>
n	<b>tree</b>	árbol
v	<b>tremble</b>	temblar
n	<b>triangle</b>	triángulo
phrase	<b>triangular prism</b>	prisma triangular
n	<b>tribe</b>	tribu
v	<b>trick</b>	trampa, broma, truco
v	<b>trim</b>	recortar
	<b>trip</b>	
n	1. journey	<b>viaje</b>
v	2. fall over	<b>tropezar</b>
adj	<b>tropical</b>	<b>tropical</b>
	<b>trouble</b>	
n	1. problem	<b>problema</b>
v	2. cause worry	<b>preocupar, inquietar</b>
phr	3. in trouble with	<b>en problemas con</b>
n	<b>trousers</b>	<b>pantalón</b>
n	<b>truck</b>	<b>camión</b>
adj	<b>true</b>	<b>verdad</b>
n	<b>trunk</b> (as of elephant)	<b>trompa</b>
	<b>try</b>	
n	1. attempt	<b>intento</b>
phrase	2. try hard	<b>esforzarse, tratar por todos lo medios</b>
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	<b>probarse</b>
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	<b>presentarse a (una prueba)</b>
n	<b>T-shirt</b>	<b>camiseta</b>
n	<b>tub</b>	<b>tina, bañera</b>
n	<b>tube</b>	<b>tubo</b>
	<b>turn</b>	
v	1. move around	<b>girar</b>

## twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's
phr v	3. turn into (become)
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)
phr v	5. turn on
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)
adv	<b>twice</b>
v	<b>twist</b>
	<b>type</b>
n	1. kind
v	2. use a machine to write
n	<b>tyre</b>

## U

adj	<b>ugly</b>	<b>feo/a</b>
n	<b>umbrella</b>	<b>paraguas, sombrilla</b>
n	<b>uncle</b>	<b>tío</b>
adj	<b>unconscious</b>	<b>inconsciente</b>
prep	<b>under</b>	<b>debajo de</b>
v	<b>undergo</b>	<b>sufrir, pasar por (cambios)</b>
adj	<b>underground</b>	<b>subterráneo/a</b>
v	<b>underline</b>	<b>subrayar</b>
adv	<b>underneath</b>	<b>debajo de</b>
n	<b>underpants</b>	<b>calzoncillos</b>
v	<b>understand</b>	<b>entender</b>
pt v	<b>understood</b> *see understand	
n	<b>underwear</b>	<b>ropa interior</b>
v	<b>undo</b>	<b>deshacer</b>
adj	<b>unemployed</b>	<b>desempleado/a, desocupado/a</b>
n	<b>uniform</b>	<b>uniforme</b>
n	<b>union</b>	<b>unión</b>
	<b>unit</b>	
n	1. type of housing	<b>apartamento</b>
n	2. measurement	<b>unidad</b>
v	<b>unite</b>	<b>unir</b>
n	<b>universe</b>	<b>universo</b>
n	<b>university</b>	<b>universidad</b>
prep	<b>until</b>	<b>hasta</b>
adj	<b>unusual</b>	<b>poco común</b>
prep	<b>up</b> (to a higher place)	<b>subir</b>
prep	<b>upon</b> (up and on)	<b>sobre, encima</b>
adj	<b>upper</b>	<b>superior</b>
adj	<b>upright</b>	<b>vertical, derecho/a, erguido/a</b>
adj	<b>upset</b>	<b>disgustado/a</b>
adj	<b>upside-down</b>	<b>al revés, cabeza abajo</b>
adv	<b>upstairs</b>	<b>arriba, subir</b>
v	<b>urge</b>	<b>exhortar, instar</b>



## urgent – wall

adj	<b>urgent</b>	<b>urgente</b>
pron	<b>us</b>	<b>nos, nosotros/as</b>
	<b>use</b>	
n	1. the act of using	<b>uso</b>
v	2. employ	<b>usar</b>
adj	<b>used</b> (not new)	<b>usado/a</b>
<b>V</b>		
n	<b>vaccination</b>	<b>vacuna</b>
adj	<b>vain</b>	<b>vanidoso/a, vano/a</b>
n	<b>valley</b>	<b>valle</b>
adj	<b>valuable</b>	<b>valioso/a</b>
	<b>value</b>	
n	1. worth	<b>valor</b>
v	2. to hold in high esteem	<b>valorar</b>
n	<b>van</b> (truck)	<b>camioneta, furgoneta</b>
n	<b>variety</b>	<b>variedad</b>
v	<b>vary</b>	<b>variar</b>
adj	<b>various</b>	<b>diversos/as</b>
n	<b>vegetable</b>	<b>verdura, vegetal</b>
n	<b>vegetable garden</b>	<b>huerta</b>
n	<b>vegetarian</b>	<b>vegetariano/a</b>
n	<b>vehicle</b>	<b>vehículo</b>
n	<b>verandah</b>	<b>galería, terraza, veranda</b>
n	<b>verb</b>	<b>verbo</b>
adv	<b>very</b>	<b>muy</b>
abbrev	<b>vet *see veterinarian</b>	
n	<b>veterinarian</b>	<b>veterinario</b>
n	<b>video</b> (recording)	<b>video</b>
n	<b>view</b>	<b>vista</b>
n	<b>village</b>	<b>pueblo, aldea</b>
adj	<b>violent</b>	<b>violento/a</b>
n	<b>violin</b>	<b>violín</b>
v	<b>visit</b>	<b>visitar</b>
n	<b>visitor</b>	<b>visita</b>
n	<b>voice</b>	<b>voz</b>
n	<b>volleyball</b> (game)	<b>vóleibol</b>
n	<b>volume</b>	<b>volumen</b>
v	<b>vote</b>	<b>voto</b>
n	<b>vowel</b>	<b>vocal</b>
n	<b>voyage</b>	<b>viaje, travesía</b>
<b>W</b>		
n	<b>wage</b>	<b>salario</b>
v	<b>wait</b>	<b>esperar</b>
v	<b>wake</b>	<b>despertar, despertarse</b>
v	<b>walk</b>	<b>caminar</b>
n	<b>walkway</b>	<b>pasillo, pasaje, pasadizo</b>
n	<b>wall</b>	<b>pared, muro</b>

## wallaby – Web

n	<b>wallaby</b>	wallaby, ualabí
n	<b>wallet</b>	billetera
v	<b>wander</b>	pasear, deambular
v	<b>want</b>	querer
n	<b>war</b>	guerra
n	<b>waratah</b>	waratah
n	<b>wardrobe</b>	armario, ropero
adj	<b>warm</b> (opposite cool)	tibio/a
adj	<b>warm-blooded</b>	de sangre caliente
v	<b>warn</b>	advertir
n	<b>warning</b>	advertencia
pt v	<b>was</b> *see be	
	<b>wash</b>	
v	1. clean with water	lavar
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	lavar, fregar
n	<b>washing machine</b> (clothes)	lavarropas
	<b>waste</b>	
v	1. employ uselessly	desperdiciar
n	2. rejected products	desperdicio
	<b>watch</b>	
n	1. timepiece	reloj
v	2. look at	mirar
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	tener cuidado
	<b>water</b>	
n	1. liquid	agua
v	2. moisten	regar
n	<b>watermelon</b>	sandía
n	<b>wattle tree</b>	acacia
	<b>wave</b>	
n	1. swell of water	ola
v	2. make a hand signal	decir adiós (con la mano)
adj	<b>wavy</b>	ondulado/a
n	<b>wax</b>	cera
	<b>way</b>	
n	1. road	camino
phrase	2. a long way	quedar muy lejos
phrase	3. a good way	buena forma
phrase	4. give way	ceder el paso
pron	<b>we</b>	nosotros/as
adj	<b>weak</b>	débil
n	<b>wealth</b>	riquezas
adj	<b>wealthy</b>	adinerado/a
n	<b>weapon</b>	arma
	<b>wear</b>	
v	1. erode	desgastar
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	vestir
n	<b>web</b> (as for spider)	tela
abbrev	<b>Web</b> *see World Wide Web	

## wedding – width

n	<b>wedding</b>	<b>boda, casamiento</b>
n	<b>week</b>	<b>semana</b>
v	<b>weigh</b>	<b>pesar</b>
n	<b>weight</b>	<b>peso</b>
	<b>welcome</b>	
n	1. a kind greeting	<b>bienvenido/a</b>
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	<b>De nada. No hay de qué.</b>
	<b>well</b>	
n	1. hole in earth	<b>pozo</b>
adj	2. in good health	<b>bien</b>
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	<b>bien</b>
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	<b>pues, bueno</b>
int	5. Well done!	<b>¡Muy bien!</b>
pt v	<b>went *see go</b>	
pt v	<b>were *see be</b>	
n	<b>west</b>	<b>oeste</b>
	<b>wet</b>	
v	1. moisten	<b>mojar, humedecer</b>
adj	2. opposite dry	<b>mojado/a</b>
pron	<b>what</b> (interrogative)	<b>qué</b>
n	<b>wheel</b>	<b>rueda</b>
pron	<b>when</b> (interrogative)	<b>cuándo</b>
conj	<b>whenever</b>	<b>siempre que</b>
pron	<b>where</b> (interrogative)	<b>dónde</b>
	<b>which</b>	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	<b>cuál, cuáles</b>
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	<b>el/la cual, los/las cuales</b>
conj	<b>while</b>	<b>mientras</b>
n	<b>whip</b>	<b>fusta, látigo</b>
v	<b>whisper</b>	<b>susurrar, cuchichear</b>
	<b>whistle</b>	
v	1. make a musical sound	<b>silbar</b>
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	<b>silbato, pito</b>
adj	<b>white</b>	<b>blanco/a</b>
n	<b>whiteboard</b>	<b>pizarra blanca</b>
	<b>who</b>	
pron	1. interrogative	<b>quién, quiénes</b>
pron	2. relative pronoun	<b>quien</b>
adj	<b>whole</b>	<b>entero/a</b>
adv	<b>why</b>	<b>por qué</b>
adj	<b>wicked</b>	<b>malvado/a</b>
adj	<b>wide</b>	<b>ancho/a</b>
n	<b>widow</b>	<b>viuda</b>
n	<b>widower</b>	<b>viudo</b>
n	<b>width</b>	<b>ancho, anchura</b>

## wild – write

adj	<b>wild</b>	<b>salvaje, silvestre</b>
	<b>will</b>	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	<b>(verbo auxiliar)</b>
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	<b>testamento</b>
n	3. choice of one's actions	<b>voluntad</b>
v	<b>win</b>	<b>ganar</b>
	<b>wind</b>	
n	1. movement of air	<b>viento</b>
v	2. turn in a circular way	<b>hacer girar</b>
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	<b>terminar</b>
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	<b>darle cuerda</b>
n	<b>windmill</b>	<b>molino de viento</b>
n	<b>window</b>	<b>ventana</b>
n	<b>window sill</b>	<b>alféizar</b>
adj	<b>windy</b>	<b>ventoso/a</b>
n	<b>wing</b>	<b>ala</b>
n	<b>winter</b>	<b>invierno</b>
v	<b>wipe</b>	<b>limpiar, pasar un trapo</b>
n	<b>wire</b>	<b>alambre</b>
adj	<b>wise</b>	<b>sensato/a, sabio/a</b>
n	<b>wish</b>	<b>deseo</b>
prep	<b>with</b>	<b>con</b>
v	<b>withdraw</b> (as for money)	<b>retirar</b>
n	<b>witness</b>	<b>testigo</b>
pt v	<b>woke</b> *see wake	
n	<b>woman</b>	<b>mujer</b>
n	<b>wombat</b>	<b>wombat</b>
pt v	<b>won</b> *see win	
v	<b>wonder</b>	<b>preguntarse, maravillarse</b>
n	<b>wood</b>	<b>madera</b>
n	<b>woodwork</b>	<b>trabajo de carpintería</b>
n	<b>wool</b>	<b>lana</b>
n	<b>word</b>	<b>palabra</b>
pt v	<b>wore</b> *see wear	
	<b>work</b>	
n	1. labour	<b>trabajo</b>
v	2. carry out labour	<b>trabajar</b>
v	3. be operational	<b>funcionar</b>
phr v	4. work out (solve)	<b>resolver</b>
n	<b>world</b>	<b>mundo</b>
n	<b>World Wide Web</b>	<b>World Wide Web</b>
v	<b>worry</b>	<b>preocuparse</b>
adv	<b>worse</b>	<b>peor</b>
n	<b>worth</b>	<b>valor</b>
v	<b>wrap</b>	<b>envolver</b>
v	<b>wring</b>	<b>escurrir, retorcer</b>
n	<b>wrist</b>	<b>muñeca</b>
v	<b>write</b>	<b>escribir</b>

## wrong – zucchini

adj	<b>wrong</b> (incorrect)	<b>mal, equivocado/a</b>
pt v	<b>wrote</b> *see write	
abbrev	<b>www</b> *see World Wide Web	

## X

n	<b>x-ray</b>	<b>rayos X</b>
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## Y

n	<b>yacht</b>	<b>yate</b>
n	<b>yard</b>	<b>patio</b>
v	<b>yawn</b>	<b>bostezar</b>
n	<b>year</b>	<b>año</b>
adj	<b>yellow</b>	<b>amarillo/a</b>
int	<b>yes</b>	<b>sí</b>
n	<b>yesterday</b>	<b>ayer</b>
pron	<b>you</b>	<b>tú, usted</b>
adj	<b>young</b>	<b>joven</b>
pron	<b>your</b> (possessive)	<b>su, sus</b>

## Z

n	<b>zone</b>	<b>zona</b>
n	<b>zoo</b>	<b>zoológico</b>
n	<b>zucchini</b>	<b>calabacín, zapallito</b>

# Appendix 1

## *Numerals and Ordinals*

<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Numeral</b>	<b>Ordinal</b>
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

## Appendix 2

### *Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms*

<b>Country/State</b>	<b>Adjectival Form</b>	<b>Country/State</b>	<b>Adjectival Form</b>
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

## Appendix 3

### *Common Irregular Verbs*

<b>Base Form</b>	<b>Past Tense</b>	<b>Past participle</b>
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held



## ***Common Irregular Verbs (continued)***

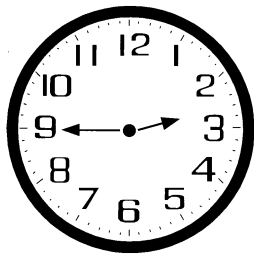
<b>Base Form</b>	<b>Past Tense</b>	<b>Past participle</b>
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

# Appendix 4

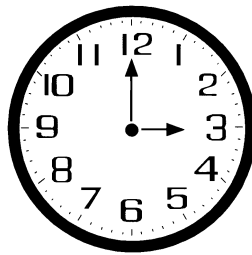
## Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

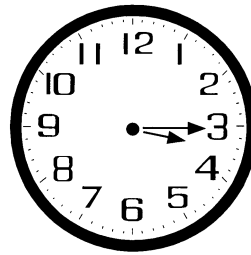
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



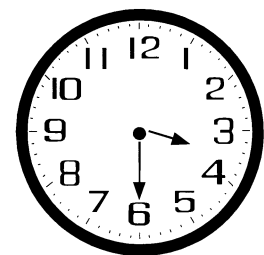
quarter to three  
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock  
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three  
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three  
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

## Appendix 5

### *Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time*

Days
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Months
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Units of time
60 seconds = 1 minute
60 minutes = 1 hour
24 hours = 1 day
7 days = 1 week
4 weeks = 1 month
12 months = 1 year
4 years = 1 leap year
10 years = 1 decade
100 years = 1 century
1000 years = 1 millenium

## Appendix 6

### *Weights and measures*

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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